The NCAA News

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Council backs presidents on eligibility standards

The NCAA Council has voted to support the Presidents Commission's latest proposal regarding Division I initial-eligibility standards.

The NCAA Convention now will consider the proposal, which will have three primary features:

■ Effective August 1, 1995, it would require that prospective Division I student-athletes complete 13 core courses, as adopted by the 1992 Convention.

■ Effective August 1, 1996, it would require that Division I prospects would have to meet grade-point and standardized-test score minimums set forth in an index that was adopted by the 1992 Convention. That index was to become effective in August 1995; the current proposal delays its implementation by one year.

■ Effective August 1, 1996, a partial qualifier in Division I would be defined as an individual who does not meet the requirements to be considered a qualifier but achieves a 2.500 grade-point average in the 13 core courses and a standardized-test score as required by the institution. Such individuals would be able to practice (but not compete) and receive athletically related aid as freshmen and would be eligible for three years of competition.

"This latest proposal balances the need for strong academic standards with the importance of providing access to education through intercollegiate athletics," NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley said following the Council's October 10-12 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri. "The proposal extends the opportunity to participate in intercollegiate athletics to those individuals who have shown academic potential through their course work but whose test scores raise some question about their academic preparedness for college-level work. While the Council supports this pro-

See **Council,** page 13 ▶



Allsport/Scott Sharpe photo

New site

For the first time since 1985, the Division I Women's Soccer Championship will be held at a predetermined site. Host Portland, Oregon, also will be the first West Coast site. See story, page 5.

Corrigan gains nomination for '95-96 NCAA presidency

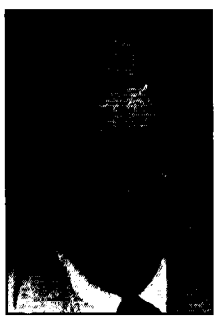
Eugene F. Corrigan, commissioner of the Atlantic Coast Conference, has been selected by the NCAA Nominating Committee as its candidate for president of the Association in 1995-1996.

If elected at the January 1995 NCAA Convention in San Diego, Corrigan would succeed NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley of the University of Nevada at the conclusion of that Convention.

The committee also has nominated a candidate for secretary-treasurer. The candidate is Phyllis L. Howlett, assistant commissioner of the Big Ten Conference; she would succeed Prentice Gautt of the Big Eight Conference.

In addition, the Nominating Committee has nominated candidates to fill vacancies that will occur on the NCAA Council at the close of the 1995 Convention (the candidates are listed at the end of this story). Also, a nominee soon will be announced for the position of Division II vice-president.

The president and secretary-treasurer elections will occur in a general business session of the Convention, likely January 10 or 11.



Corrigan



Howlett

Biographical information about the Nominating Committee's candidates for those positions follows.

Corrigan

A former member of the NCAA Executive Committee and the Council, Corrigan has been commissioner of the Atlantic Coast Conference since 1987. He has been employed in college athletics since 1955, when he became basketball, lacrosse and soccer coach at Washington and Lee University.

See **Nominations,** page 20 ▶

Knight panel to reconvene

The Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics will reconvene October 24 in Washington, D.C., 19 months after it issued its final report on intercollegiate athletics reform and disbanded.

NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley, Presidents Commission Chair Judith E. N. Albino and Executive Director Cedric W. Dempsey will represent the Association.

At the time it disbanded, Knight Foundation officials said that although the NCAA has taken dramatic steps toward reform, college and university presidents would have to remain vigilant to prevent future abuses in intercollegiate athletics. The final report noted that reform in intercollegiate athletics is a process; "not a destination, but a race without a finish."

See **Reforms,** page 20 ▶

Education Newsletter — Fall 1994

SPORTS NCAA SCIENCES

A supplement for sports medicine professionals

The fall 1994 issue of the NCAA Sports Sciences Education newsletter, a supplement to The NCAA News, appears inside this week's issue.

■ In the News

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McGuire

■ The NCAA Committee on Infractions ends the Association's review of individual charges involving six former University of Nevada, Las Vegas, staff members: **Page 3.**

■ Frank McGuire, who coached the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, to a national basketball title in 1957, dies at his South Carolina home: **Page 17.**

■ The Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure decides to begin its work with a discussion of structural issues: **Page 20.**

■ On deck

October 19-20	Presidents Commission Committee on Sportsmanship and Ethical Conduct in Intercollegiate Athletics, Boston
October 19-20	Special Television Committee, Boston
October 23-25	Division I Women's Basketball Committee, Minneapolis
October 25	Honors Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
October 27	Division I Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure, Chicago

The NCAA News DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

Legislation

Amendment-to-amendment deadline is November 1

Members have until 5 p.m. (Central time) November 1 to submit amendments-to-amendments for the 1995 NCAA Convention to the national office.

From now until November 1, the NCAA Council, NCAA Presidents Commission or any eight active member institutions may submit amendments to a proposal for the 1995 Convention. Amendments-to-amendments at this stage of the legislative calendar must adhere to the traditional Association limitation — they are not permitted to increase the change put forth in the circularized proposal.

No amendments-to-amendments may be submitted after 5 p.m. November 1, except that the Council has the authority to submit amendments-to-amendments at the Convention, if deemed necessary.

Staff contact: Nancy L. Mitchell.

Certification

Division II committee seeks economy, simplicity

Economy and simplicity are the two primary goals for a special committee charged with developing a plan for a Division II athletics certification program.

The NCAA Special Committee on Division II Athletics Certification, which met for the first time in early October, has emphasized that cost control is paramount in developing the plan. With that in mind, the committee is discussing approaches that differ significantly from Division I, such as certifying on a 10-year cycle (rather than once every five years) and using smaller peer review teams.

The special committee will submit a plan to the NCAA Council and NCAA Presidents Commission for consideration at their April meetings.

For more information, see the October 10 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Gary F. Karner.

Initial eligibility

Council supports Commission; seeks complete discussion

The NCAA Council has voted to support the latest proposal from the NCAA Presidents Commission regarding Division I initial-eligibility standards, but it also has emphasized the need for a full discussion at the 1995 Convention of all issues involved in that area.

Among those issues is the possibility of partial qualifiers earning a fourth year of eligibility.

The proposal that now has the support of both the Commission and the Council would delay until August 1996 the initial-eligibility index set forth in 1992 Convention Proposal No. 16. That index currently is scheduled to become effective in August 1995. An increase in the required number of core academic courses from 11 to 13 would still go into effect as scheduled in 1995.

The proposal also includes a new partial-qualifier status for student-athletes who achieve a 2.500 grade-point average in the 13 core courses but who do not achieve the requirements to be a qualifier. Those partial qualifiers could receive athletics grants and practice with their teams as freshmen but could not compete. The current proposal would allow for three years of eligibility for partial qualifiers, but the legislation is structured in a way that will permit Division I delegates to choose between three and four years of eligibility for such individuals.

For more information, see page 1.

Staff contact: Francis M. Canavan.

Schedule of key dates for October and November 1994

October

						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23/30	24/31	25	26	27	28	29

November

		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

OCTOBER
RECRUITING
Men's Division I basketball
1-20 .....Quiet period.
21-31: Quiet period, except for 20 days between October 21, 1994, and March 15, 1995, chosen at the discretion of the institution as an evaluation period; institutional staff members shall not visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one calendar day during this period. (Effective in 1994-95 only, as a result of a September 6 action by the NCAA Administrative Committee.)

Women's Division I basketball*
1-7 .....Contact period.
8-31: Quiet period, except for 20 days between October 8, 1994, and February 28, 1995, chosen at the discretion of the institution as an evaluation period; institutional staff members shall not visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one calendar day during this period.

Men's Division II basketball
1-14 .....Contact period.
October 15 until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period. Period between initial and final high-school or two-year college contest: Evaluation period.

Women's Division II basketball*
1-14 .....Contact period.
October 15 until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period. Period between initial and final high-school or two-year college contest: Evaluation period.

Division I football
1-31: Quiet period, except nine days during October and November selected at the discretion of the institution (an authorized off-campus recruiter may visit a particular high school only once during this evaluation period).

Division II football
June 1 through beginning of the prospect's high-school or two-year college football season: Quiet period.
During the prospect's high-school or two-year college football season: Evaluation period.

NOVEMBER
RECRUITING
Men's Division I basketball
1-30: Quiet period, except for 20 days between October 21, 1994, and March 15, 1995, chosen at the discretion of the institution as an evaluation period; institutional staff members shall not visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one calendar day during this period. (Effective in 1994-95 only, as a result of a September 6 action by the NCAA Administrative Committee.) Also:
7 (8 a.m.)-11 (8 a.m.) .....Dead period.

Women's Division I basketball*
1-30: Quiet period, except for 20 days between October 8, 1994, and February 28, 1995, chosen at the discretion of the institution as an evaluation period; institutional staff members shall not visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one calendar day during this period. Also:
7 (8 a.m.)-11 (8 a.m.) .....Dead period.

Men's Division II basketball
7 (8 a.m.)-9 (8 a.m.) .....Dead period.
Otherwise: October 15 until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period. Period between initial and final high-school or two-year college contest: Evaluation period.

Women's Division II basketball*
7 (8 a.m.)-9 (8 a.m.) .....Dead period.
Otherwise: October 15 until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period. Period between initial and final high-school or two-year college contest: Evaluation period.

Division I football
1-30: Quiet period, except nine days during October and November selected at the discretion of the institution (an authorized off-campus recruiter may visit a particular high school only once during this evaluation period).

Division II football
1-30 .....Evaluation period.

MAILING
15 — Official Notice of the Convention to be mailed.

DEADLINES
1 — Deadline for all amendments-to-amendments to be received in the national office. No amendments-to-amendments may be submitted after this date, including at the Convention itself, except that the Council is authorized to submit further amendments-to-amendments at the Convention if it deems such action necessary.

*See pages 122-123 of the 1994-95 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 126-127 for dead periods in other Divisions I and II sports.

Restructuring

III task force priority: governance, then structure

The Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure will put governance issues before structure in its examination of membership restructuring.

The task force's October 9 meeting was the first in the Association's formal study of membership structure. A task force for Division I will meet October 27 in Chicago.

The Division III task force identified simplification, the Association's traditional democratic nature and chief executive officer control among governance issues. Structural issues included federation among the divisions, revenue distribution and championships.

James R. Appleton, president of the University of Redlands, has been appointed as a cochair of the Division III task force, joining Daniel Bridges, athletics director at California Institute of Technology. Appleton and Bridges both will serve on the oversight committee that is responsible for bringing ideas from the three divisions together.

For more information, see page 20.

Staff contact: Daniel T. Dutcher.

Reform

Knight Commission to meet October 24

The Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics will meet October 24 in Washington, D.C.

A major item on the agenda will be a review of NCAA initial-eligibility standards.

For more information, see page 1.

Staff contact: Francis M. Canavan.

Effects of sports on young women

Involvement in sports helps teenage girls build critical career skills for the future while reducing incidences of drug use, smoking and unplanned pregnancies, according to a recent nationwide survey.

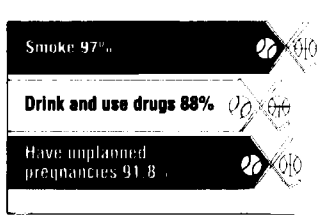
The "Budget GOALS Survey" of leading coaches of young women's and girls' sports also found that even though female athletes have come a long way toward achieving acceptance and equality with male athletes, they still face image problems and lack of public support.

The poll, sponsored by Budget Rent a Car and the Women's Sports Foundation, polled 134 of the top coaches of girls' and young women's sports in the United States about the state of women's sports today and solicited their suggestions for improving some of the more pressing challenges facing female athletes of all ages.

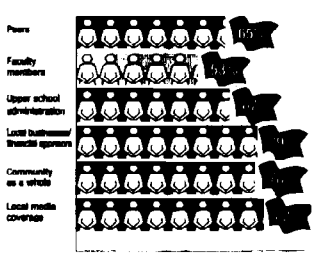
Those interested in more information about the survey may contact the Women's Sport Foundation at Eisenhower Park, East Meadow, New York 11554 (516/542-4700).

Budget Rent a Car GOALS Survey

Top coaches of young women's and girls' sports say that girls involved in sports are *less likely* than girls not involved in sports to ...

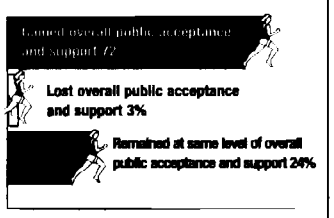


Female athletes do not believe they receive equal support as their male athletics counterparts from ...

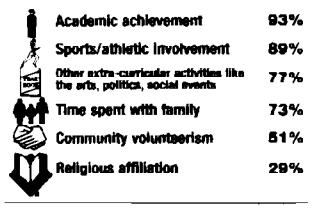


Budget Rent a Car GOALS Survey

Over the past 5 to 10 years, coaches say women's sports have ...



Factors coaches consider very important to the success female students will have in their future professional, personal and/or family lives ...



■ Briefly in the News

Effort aimed at tobacco use

U.S. Surgeon General **Jocelyn Elders** is accusing the tobacco industry of taking advantage of the association it has with professional athletes to target young people as users of chewing tobacco.

Chewing tobacco has been snuffed out for student-athletes at many NCAA institutions and conferences. Elders said it is important to continue such programs.

"If we don't reverse this trend, we can assure you that in 20 to 30 years, we will see an epidemic of oral cancer," she said.

Elders said chewing tobacco damages tissues in the mouth and causes lesions that can turn cancerous or cause permanent gum recession.

"In the long term, we know that spit tobacco, just like cigarettes, is deadly," she said.

Bill Tuttle believes he understands the negative effects of a chewing-tobacco habit. The former professional baseball player avidly began chewing tobacco in the early 1950s, just as his big-league career was beginning.

Last year, Tuttle was diagnosed with oral cancer, and his face is disfigured, despite reconstructive surgery to remove a golf-ball-size tumor from his mouth.

"I was one of the lucky ones who had this cancer and survived it," Tuttle said. "After 40 years, it had caused cancer. Most of the time it doesn't take that long."

Tuttle told his story recently at a news conference alongside baseball hall of famers **Henry "Hank" Aaron** and **Mickey Mantle** and broadcaster **Joe Garagiola**, who announced a national campaign against smokeless tobacco.

Alan Hilburg, a spokesperson for the Smokeless Tobacco Council, disputed Elders' claims that chewing-tobacco users are six times more likely than nonusers to get cancers of the mouth and throat. He also disagreed with her pronouncement that only about half of patients diagnosed with such cancers survive longer than five years.

Hilburg said the smokeless tobacco industry specifically refrains from marketing products to anyone under 18.

"It has not been scientifically established that smokeless tobacco causes any adverse health effect," Hilburg said.

The antismokeless-tobacco campaign was organized by the American Fund for Dental Health and the National Spit Tobacco Education Program.



Kings Point Sports photo

Future star

This young soccer player was one of about 100 who attended the third annual Youth Soccer Day September 24 at the U.S. Merchant Marine Academy. The event is held each year to give community children the opportunity to win prizes, participate in a shooting contest at half time, and meet and receive autographs from Mariners' soccer players.

Dempsey cancer run

The 12th annual Cedric Dempsey Cancer Center Run, the hallmark fund-raising event for the Arizona Cancer Center in Tucson, Arizona, will be held October 30. Approximately 2,500 runners are expected to participate in the two-mile "fun run" and 10-kilometer run.

Cedric W. Dempsey, NCAA executive director and former athletics director at the University of Arizona, was diagnosed in 1985 with non-Hodgkin's lymphoma and was treated at the Arizona Cancer Center. The treatment Dempsey underwent was developed through clinical and basic research at the center. He participated in a pilot study that led to new treatment standards for drug-resistant cancers.

"No one can know the need for cancer research better than Mr. Dempsey," said **Dr. Sydney E. Salmon**, director of the Arizona Cancer Center. "He faced his own cancer diagnosis and treatment and overcame the problem with the same courage and inspiration that propelled the University of Arizona's intercollegiate sports program to the level of excellence it achieved while under his direction."

Since 1987, Dempsey has served as the center's "celebrity" leader. To date, the running event has raised nearly $1.6 million to support basic and clinical research at the center. Proceeds from the 1994 run will go toward the cancer center's expansion project, which will double the center's research and clinic space and make room for new and expanded research programs.

"One of the greatest gifts I received when I left Arizona was being asked to continue as the namesake of the cancer center's run," Dempsey said. "I have special feelings for the cancer center. I feel like I owe my life to the staff at the center. If you have to go through an experience like cancer, you can't find a better place with more qualified people. The loving care from the nurses and doctors gave me great hope and inspiration."

Educational grant

The Institute for Substance Abuse Studies at the University of Virginia is the recipient of a grant from Funds for the Improvement for Secondary Education (FIPSE) to create a student-athlete network to promote alcohol- and drug-abuse prevention.

FIPSE, an agency of the U.S. Department of Education, awarded the institute $145,527 for the first year of the grant period.

"This is a two-year project that will allow us to work with student-athletes from around the country and help them develop healthy life skills during and after their college years," said **Susan Grossman**, coinvestigator of the grant and associate director for prevention at the Institute for Substance Abuse Studies. **Joe Gieck**, athletics trainer at Virginia, is the project's other investigator.

The student-athlete network builds on the work that Grossman and Gieck have completed with athletics departments across the nation through Virginia's APPLE model. APPLE is an acronym for Athletic Prevention Programming and Leadership Education. The model was designed by Grossman and Gieck to provide a means for athletics departments to assess and improve their alcohol and drug prevention and education programs.

"We are planning to talk to lots of student-athletes and discuss what they see as important to their needs for development and enhancement of healthy lifestyles," Grossman said. "We will then hold conferences in Charlottesville (Virginia) and California to train student-athletes in taking on new leadership roles."

■ Facilities

California State University, Fresno, recently announced plans to build a $2.7 million, state-of-the-art softball facility for its highly successful women's softball program. The facility, which will feature 2,628 permanent chair-back seats (including 388 box seats), will be financed solely with private and corporate donations. The stadium fund drive began June 21, and the institution since has been selling 10-year seat options. The complex also will include sunken dugouts, modern press-box facilities, concession stands, restrooms, practice areas and enclosed batting cages, as well as a contemporary scoreboard and message center.

Hope College dedicated its new DeWitt Tennis Center October 14. The six-court center, which opened in August, also includes a 40,000-square-foot, $1.2 million building that houses men's and women's locker rooms, and a large waiting/reception area.

St. Joseph's College (Indiana) dedicated its newly renovated baseball complex September 24 as Gil Hodges Memorial Field, named for a key member of Brooklyn and Los Angeles Dodgers teams that won seven pennants in the 1950s. Hodges was a standout baseball, basketball and football player at the college. Improvements to the baseball facility include a new clubhouse with locker rooms, showers, offices, a meeting room, and a concession stand and press box. In addition, new dugouts were constructed, a storage shelter was built, and box and general-admission seating was added.

The **University of Louisville** opened the doors to its new Bass-Rudd Tennis Center September 20. The $3.6 million facility features six indoor and six outdoor courts and is named in honor of Lewis "Sonny" Bass and Mason Rudd, who each donated $500,000 toward its construction. The building also houses locker rooms, a conference room, offices, and indoor and outdoor patio and balcony seating to accompany its Deco-Turf II-surfaced courts. The tennis center is the first component of the University Park sports complex at Louisville. Future additions include a field house, natatorium, track and field stadium, and soccer and field hockey facilities.

Student-athlete committee nominations extended

The deadline for nominations for the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee has been extended until November 4, 1994.

The committee, which expanded from 16 to 28 members last year, is seeking nominations to fill three spots that are open immediately. It also is seeking nominations to fill six positions that will be open September 1, 1995.

Nominations are to be submitted in writing to Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, at the NCAA national office. The fax number is 913/339-0035.

Administrators nominating student-athletes should include the nominee's grade-point average, major, the sport in which he or she participates, expected date of graduation and a statement from the student-athlete stating why he or she wants to serve on the committee.

Student-athletes may serve on the committee up to two years after completion of their athletics eligibility.

The committee is seeking representation from the following divisions and regions to fill immediate openings:

- Division II, Region 2.
- Division II, Region 4.
- Division III, Region 1.

The committee also is seeking representation from the following divisions and regions to fill openings September 1, 1995:

- Division I, Region 1.
- Division I, Region 2.
- Division I, Region 3.
- Division I, Region 4.

Review of individual charges in UNLV case dropped

The NCAA Committee on Infractions announced October 13 that it has ended the NCAA's review of the individual charges involving six former staff members at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, who were named in the 1991 Nevada-Las Vegas infractions case. The committee noted that many of the infractions occurred seven to eight years ago.

"Jerry Tarkanian and Tim Grgurich were among the six people named," said David Swank, chair of the Committee on Infractions, "but neither was charged with a violation serious enough to warrant action against them."

The NCAA was unable to process the infractions case because of a Nevada law that was passed after the case began. The NCAA filed suit in Federal court to overturn the Nevada law, which required different enforcement procedures from those that applied to other NCAA member institutions.

In June 1992, the United States District Court in Nevada found the Nevada statute to be unconstitu-

See **Nevada-Las Vegas,** page 5 ▶

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■ Comment

The NCAA News

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The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

☐ Guest editorial

Continuing-eligibility rules need review

By Karl Mooney
TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE STATION

Every now and then I am given to reflect on the way it used to be when an outcry of media-inspired public opinion surfaced to evaluate the state of student-athletes' academic endeavors.



Mooney

It seemed that the clamor usually began during the late summer, a time of the year when there was a lull in collegiate athletics competition. Typically, the complaint from journalists and various others was that athletes were attending colleges and universities only to major in eligibility. The commonly held belief was that those who promoted college athletics were "tampering" with athletes' academic pursuits and discouraging adherence to institutions' espoused mission of higher education.

It seems appropriate that those thoughts find a foothold at a time when we are being reminded that sports, at best, provide athletes with only fleeting moments of participatory memorabilia. Season-ending injuries in college football, the lack of a World Series, and a delay and reduction of the National Hockey League's season are just a few of the examples that must cause us to pause and then reevaluate the rewards of athletics activities in favor of efforts that will have life-long consequences.

In recent years, the NCAA membership has created and adopted significant changes in the academic legislation that focuses on initial and continuing eligibility. The debate over standardized test scores, core-curriculum courses, the value of a cumulative grade-point average and other issues related to high-school academic achievement is receiving much attention from representative groups. Once the academic year begins, the debate of academic preparedness is heard less. For now, the institution must deal with continuing eligibility, or maintaining the competitive viability of an athletics-economic investment.

Within the breadth and scope of continuing-eligibility rules, the charge of academic tampering is almost unheard. What tampering must colleges and universities promote to maintain their student-athletes' continuing eligibility?

See **Rules**, page 5 ▶

Safety issues affect cheerleaders, too

☐ Letter

In my travels as the varsity cheerleading coach for Marquette University, I am continually surprised at how little college athletics administrators know about the nation's foremost cheerleader safety organization, the American Association of Cheerleading Coaches and Advisors.

When I tell them about the AACCA's work as a nonprofit national association dedicated to providing relevant educational and safety materials for cheerleading, they invariably want to know more. I thought that readers of The NCAA News also would find the topic interesting.

The association was formed in 1987 to fill the void of information for cheerleader coaches and advisors. It is headquartered in Milwaukee and today has nearly 10,000 members throughout the United States.

AACCA has developed a safety manual and a safety certification program that address the concerns that athletics directors have expressed about safety and liability to their schools as a result of cheerleading injuries. Successful completion of the AACCA certification program provides the coach or advisor with a liability insurance coverage of $1 million. It also provides a structured program that has been recognized in court as the standard of care for cheerleading programs.

Some administrators confuse the AACCA certification program with other programs using the term "certification." None of the others approaches the standards required by the AACCA and, most often, they are simply first aid courses under a different name.

The AACCA program has received endorsements from the National Safety Council, the United States Gymnastics Federation, the National Athletic Trainers Association, and others.

I strongly recommend that athletics administrators become familiar with the AACCA safety program and that their cheerleader coaches and advisors participate in the certification program.

A copy of the AACCA Safety Manual and information regarding safety certification can be obtained from the AACCA by calling 800/533-6583.

Jane Vinson-Kafura
Executive Director
American Association of Cheerleading Coaches and Advisors
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

☐ Opinions

With no playoff, each Saturday is special

Bernie Lincicome, columnist
Chicago Tribune

"This will be an argument against a college football playoff. I have only lately changed my mind about this.

"Oh, there will be a tournament eventually. There is too much money to be made. There are hybrids now, a bowl coalition consensus and all that nonsense.

"I have in my possession a detailed plan of how that all works, which is worth more in its perplexity than the annual college basketball selection process is in apprehension....

"Having spent more time than usual around college football because of the baseball strike I have come again to appreciate what a football Saturday means to a campus and to the real and auxiliary friends of a university.

"There is nothing in sports quite like the reunion of spirit on an autumn weekend. What keeps this alive is the belief that every game is important.

"This is evident even at such sparse congregations as Northwestern and downright scary in South Bend and Ann Arbor.

"It does not even matter that the athletes who represent the old school are quasi mercenaries and may not share the entire curriculum with the rooting section. I have even changed my mind about that. I wonder what the tuba player has in common with the geology major.

"I'm not sure why there shouldn't be a college of athletics, just as there is a college of education and a college of science.

"Sports as a profession is certainly as honorable a pursuit as the law.

"But my argument is not to redefine the student-athlete. It is not to perpetuate the bowl system, which is where most objections to a playoff tournament land. Bowls deserve whatever happens to them.

"My argument against a football playoff is that it will diminish all the Saturdays leading up to it.

"Right now, as structured with the imperfect opinion polls ranking the teams, there is a playoff every week.

"Was Notre Dame-Michigan in the second Saturday of the season a playoff? Absolutely. And Michigan-Colorado? And Colorado-Texas?

"This is college football's special peculiarity, not true in any other game. The whole college season is one long, ever-adjusting playoff adventure."

Roy Kramer, commissioner
Southeastern Conference
Memphis Commercial-Appeal

"I believe that within three or four years, we will see the Pacific-10 and Big Ten Conference and the Rose Bowl come into the bowl alliance. We came close this year, and I think before long they'll come around.

"Look at it this way: Let's say Michigan wound up ranked No. 1 and went to the Rose Bowl. Then say (fellow Big Ten member) Penn State wound up ranked No. 2. If that happened, the No. 2 team could wind up making $2 million more by going to an alliance bowl than the No. 1 team would make in the Rose Bowl. I think they (Big Ten) can understand that math."

Keeping interest

Melissa Isaacson, columnist
Chicago Tribune

"So, here's the fear. Professional sports leagues eventually are wiped out entirely. Simulated computer games fill newspaper space and endless documentaries fill television air. Radio call-in shows continue as usual.

"College athletics last only as long as it takes for the athletes to form their own unions, and we're all forced to watch 'American Gladiators.'

"One theory has it that, in the meantime, sports fans will become so disgusted by what is happening, by this so-called lost innocence, that they turn their backs on the games they once loved.

"Here's another theory.

"Boredom will drive fans away much sooner — in fact, it has begun alienating them already. Yep, boredom. It just may be sports' worst enemy. Boring games kill television ratings. Boring teams kill attendance. A boring sports section or sportscast? Worse than a computer virus in the news room.

"And more than anything, it may be killing sports in this country. Following labor negotiations is boring. Reading about aggregate player compensation and collective bargaining is boring. Debating the pros and cons of a salary cap?

"Borrrring.

"Does anyone still remember how cool it was the first time you were able to define the infield fly rule or keep a box score? How empowering to recite the Bears' offensive line by name and number, or recall precisely how many home runs Dick Allen hit the previous season?

"It used to be enough simply to arm yourself with an opinion on the Bears' quarterback situation or Penn State's chances for a national championship. Being able to rattle off last year's Final Four teams was a bonus.

"So when was it exactly that nonbinding arbitration, base-year compensation and deferred bonuses became part of the required lexicon? That a working knowledge of antitrust laws was necessary for bar-room banter? That sports became so complicated that it was not just the innocence that was somehow misplaced, but the pure entertainment value diluted along with it?....

"Today's sports fans have to be an angry and somewhat confused lot. And who can blame them?....

"Sports may not have held quite the purity 20 years ago that many of us seem to recall. But it did have one unusual quality. The games were actually what mattered most. Imagine that. Who won and who lost. How Wilbur Wood's knuckler was knuckling. Now, geeky as it is, Rotisserie leagues are just a natural outgrowth of modern-day restlessness."

Predetermined condition

Early site establishment for I women's soccer championship could become a trend

By Gary T. Brown
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

"It (the sellout at Portland) is an example of how schools think women's soccer is a sport that can be successfully promoted....This shows that women's soccer, and women's sports overall, are indeed marketable."

■ Meridy Glenn
NCAA Women's Soccer Committee member and women's soccer coach at the University of Cincinnati

For the first time since 1985, Division I women's soccer teams know where to set their sights in November.

And that destination isn't Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Though the road to the 1994 Division I Women's Soccer Championship may indeed pass through the home of eight-time defending national titlist University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, it will end in Portland, Oregon — only the second predetermined site in the 13-year history of the championship.

And establishing a predetermined site looks to be a lasting trend this time — the NCAA Executive Committee last December approved a recommendation from the NCAA Women's Soccer Committee that the finals be in Portland this year and Chapel Hill next year, and at Santa Clara University in 1996.

Moving west

This year marks the first time the championship match has been contested anywhere other than the East Coast.

North Carolina, winner of 11 titles overall, has hosted six of the 12 championships — including the last four and five of the last six. George Mason University and the University of Central Florida have hosted two each and the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, and North Carolina State University have hosted one apiece.

A trek west, however, will not be a culture shock to the game. On the contrary, the Women's Soccer Committee believes national interest in the sport has grown sufficiently to ensure the championship's success anywhere in the country. Bidding for future sites is expected to become quite competitive.

"We felt as a committee that it was time to do this," said Phil Pincince, women's soccer coach at Brown University and chair of the committee. "Two years ago, we weren't sure we were ready because we wanted to be certain we had the championship squared away as far as bracket expansion was concerned. We wanted to make sure we had a quality championship before we pursued a predetermined site."

Bracket expansion came in consecutive years beginning in 1992, when the championship field grew from 12 to 16 teams after the Executive Committee directed that championships structures be based primarily on the number of institutions sponsoring sports. This year, the field has blossomed to 24 teams.

"If there was ever a project that required the committee to conduct the right research and gather the right information that the Executive Committee needed to give us the go-ahead, that was it," Pincince said of the latest expansion. "I was delighted to see the Executive Committee react so positively to our proposal. Our committee had to do its homework to prove such expansion was merited."

Rewarded with sellout

The committee's subsequent push for a predetermined site to improve publicity and promotion of the sport was validated in September when University of Portland officials announced that all 5,000 seats at Harry A. Merlo Field had been sold.

The predetermined site also will produce other benefits — live telecasts of the semifinal matches on Prime Network and an NCAA Youth Education through Sports clinic to be conducted on the off day between the semifinals and final.

"It (the sellout at Portland) is an example of how schools think women's soccer is a sport that can be successfully promoted," said Meridy Glenn, a Women's Soccer Committee member and women's soccer coach at the University of Cincinnati. "Schools are looking for ways to make money now because of gender-equity concerns. You hear a lot of athletics directors saying they're all for gender equity, but they don't know where the money will come from. Well, this shows that women's soccer, and women's sports overall, are indeed marketable."

Women's soccer certainly was marketable in Portland. The school boasts a top-notch facility used exclusively for soccer, and a high-profile program that already draws more than 2,000 fans per game.

"It's no good having a predetermined site unless you can put fans in the seats," said Portland soccer coach Clive Charles, whose Pilots figure to be a title contender. "Portland is a soccer town. We knew we had the ability to draw fans. It was really a no-brainer for the committee."

"The sellout is a sign of the attitude of the soccer community in the West," said women's soccer coach Jerry Smith of 1996 host Santa Clara. "We've been waiting and waiting and waiting, and now it's like — you gave it to us, so we're going to go with it. I can assure you that when the championship is here in 1996, it'll be sold out well in advance."

Smith and Charles agree that the championship should sell out each year.

"We've set the precedent," Charles said. "We're saying, 'We've sold it out, now you do it.' "

Facilities important

According to Pincince, the committee put a high premium on facilities in choosing each site. Neither Portland nor Santa Clara sponsors football; Santa Clara doesn't even

See **Soccer**, page 6 ▶

Rules

Legislation should permit reasonable changes in declared major, acknowledge grading variety

▶ Continued from page 4

Despite clear evidence that many student-athletes lack employment experiences that would permit them to make knowledgeable assessments of their own aptitude, NCAA institutions must force them to declare a major field of study before they are prepared to do so. Educational data consistently support the observation that students typically change major fields of study an average of three times during an undergraduate career.

Still, to be in compliance with the degree-completion rule ("25-50-75"), NCAA institutions must restrict student-athletes to one selection of a major field of study that will endure throughout the student-athlete's seasons of eligibility. Furthermore, due to the uncertainty of the waiver-granting process, the student-athlete cannot be encouraged to follow a curriculum that requires a full fifth or sixth year of undergraduate study. In many states, these curricula are the requisites for engineers, teachers, doctors and scientists — areas of expertise of which our world is in great need.

The minimum grade-point rules, Bylaw 14.4.3.3.1 for Division I and Bylaw 14.4.3.3.2 for Division II, offer another example of academic tampering. In a survey of institutions from across the nation, it was determined that the differences in grading policies from one institution to another, even among institutions of the same type within the same state and/or conference, are significantly different.

Students earning the same grades in virtually the same courses at two different institutions were likely to have significantly different outcomes in maintaining their continuing eligibility. Perhaps what is most disconcerting is that these differences are ignored when student-athletes are considered for NCAA-sponsored posteligibility and postgraduate scholarships and awards. The impact of these rules, as written and interpreted, tampers with the academic efforts of students who may be denied eligibility, deserved recognition and further pursuit of their academic career.

Legislative proposals need to be created to address those areas by eliminating some rules and creating others that recognize differences. The NCAA Academic Requirements Committee should be granted authority to identify criteria for student-athletes to make reasonable changes in following a major field of study, pursue a degree of lengthy proportions and acknowledge differences in grading policies for eligibility and scholarship without filing a waiver.

NCAA member institutions should refer to academic experts, and perhaps create a committee composed of their own academic advisers, to address the impact of proposed rules and interpretations before they are voted upon and implemented.

The participation of this representative group would serve to reduce the adverse impact of well-intentioned legislation that cuts a swath through the playing field, rather than serving to make it more level. Only when the playing field is properly prepared can we expect the tampering to cease.

Karl Mooney is associate director of athletics for academics at Texas A&M University, College Station.

Nevada-Las Vegas

Committee on Infractions completes review of individual charges associated with case

▶ Continued from page 3

ional. As a result of a request by several of the individuals involved, the court stopped any further action in the infractions case pending an appeal of its decision.

In January 1993, Nevada-Las Vegas requested and was granted permission by the court to proceed with its infractions case. In November 1993, the Committee on Infractions came to a decision, placing the university on probation for a three-year period. It also imposed sanctions prohibiting the televising of nonconference away games in men's basketball and limiting grants-in-aid and recruiting during 1994-95. This action brought to a close the university's case, but the cases involving the six individuals still were pending.

On November 23, 1993, the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit sustained the decision of the District Court on the basis that the Nevada statute violated the commerce clause of the United States Constitution. In April 1994, the Supreme Court declined to hear the appeal of that decision, thus ending any possible appeal and preventing the state from applying the law to any NCAA cases.

As a result, the NCAA's cases against the six former staff members at Nevada-Las Vegas could proceed for the first time since the law was passed. The NCAA enforcement staff reviewed these cases and recommended to the Committee on Infractions that the cases be closed. The individuals involved also submitted their own petitions to the committee to close their cases. At its October meeting, the committee agreed that the cases be ended.

Swank said that in taking this action, the committee noted that many of the infractions involved acts that occurred in 1986 and 1987 and that it was no longer appropriate to consider these matters. If any disciplinary actions had been taken against the various individuals in 1991, those sanctions would have expired by this time. In addition, none of those involved in this case have been employed by any intercollegiate athletics program for a substantial period.

While there are still pending civil legal actions arising from the Nevada-Las Vegas cases, this action by the Committee on Infractions brings to a close the NCAA infractions cases involving Nevada-Las Vegas.

Division I-A football trends off record pace of 1993

By James F. Wright
NCAA DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS

It's another "good" year for the offense. It's just not a "great" year.

Compared with the record-shattering numbers of 1993, the 1994 mid-season trends for the 107 Division I-A football teams show a little more rushing, a little less scoring and a lot less passing.

Division I-A teams are gaining about four additional yards a game (both teams combined), compared with mid-season last year (331.7 to 327.6), but that is offset by a 21.4 yards-per-game plunge in passing (from 412.4 to 391.0). Scoring is down about a point (from 49.0 to 48.1) compared with the mid-point in 1993.

All-time records were set last year for passing yardage and total offense. Points per game in 1993 missed the record set in 1990 by hundredths of a point.

Despite the drop in passing yardage, I-A teams are on a pace to break the trends record for pass attempts per game, averaging 57.4. That matches the record set in 1993 and is ahead of the mid-season average last year (57.0).

An accompanying chart lists the current mid-season trends, along with last year's halfway numbers, final 1993 figures and the record statistics and year.

I-A conference notes

Both the Big Eight and Big Ten Conferences are averaging more rushing than passing yards per game. The Big Eight leads the nation with 223.1 yards rushing, followed by the Big Ten's 215.8. The Western Athletic Conference is a surprising third in rushing (176.8) and, not so surprising, leads I-A conferences in passing yardage (231.0). Eight of 10 I-A leagues are averaging 190 yards passing a game or higher.

The Big Ten (409.7) and WAC (407.8) lead in total yardage and the same two conferences are tops in scoring. The Big Ten averages 29.5 points per game and the WAC 27.6.

On defense, the Pacific-10 Conference is stingiest against the run (138.3 yards per game) and total yardage (335.7), the Mid-American Conference gives up the fewest passing yards (174.6), and three conferences allow less than 21 points per game, led by the Big Eight (20.4). The Atlantic Coast Conference allows 20.6 points per game and the Pacific-10 allows 20.9.

I-A team notes

Alabama is the only I-A team in the country that has not had a pass intercepted.

Arizona and Washington State have each allowed just one rushing touchdown all year. Neither allowed the other to score on the ground in the 10-7 Wildcat victory over the Cougars October 15.

Miami (Florida), Georgia Tech and Kansas State all have permitted just one touchdown pass in 1994.

Northwestern has allowed just eight punt-return yards this year in eight attempts, an average of 1.0 yards per return. Virginia is next with 1.8 yards a return. Eastern Michigan allows the fewest yards per kickoff return (12.5), followed by Iowa State (12.6).

I-AA mid-season trends

Yardage and scoring is up across the board for the 117 Division I-AA teams, compared with 1993, and the points-per-game record may be in jeopardy.

Division I-AA is averaging 47.5 points per game (both teams combined), compared with 47.0 at this point last year. Last year's mid-season mark rose to 48.4 by the end of 1993, the best mark in I-AA history.

Passing yardage is up 2.4 yards a game, compared with last year's mid-season average (372.9 compared to 369.6); rushing is up 0.9 yards per game (325.1 compared to 324.2) and total offense 4.1 yards (698.1 compared to 694.0).

Mid-season trends and other statistics for Division I-AA are listed in an accompanying table.

I-AA conference notes

Fans of passing need look no farther than the Big Sky Conference. Usually the leader in passing yardage, the Big Sky is outdoing itself in 1994, averaging an astounding 284.3 passing yards per game. Four of the top 10 teams nationally are Big Sky teams, and all eight teams in the league are in the top 30.

The Big Sky also has a big lead among the 13 I-AA conferences in total yardage (430.4) and points per game (32.4). The Southern Conference leads in rushing yardage per game (207.7).

With footballs flying everywhere, it figures the Big Sky also allows the fewest rushing yards (124.0). The Gateway Football Conference leads in passing yardage allowed (164.4) and the Southland Conference is lowest in total yardage (304.8). Ivy Group defenses allow the fewest points per game (18.3), followed by the Southland (19.5).

I-AA team notes

Citadel is the only Division I-AA team that has not had a pass intercepted, but the Bulldogs have attempted just 50 passes in six games. New Hampshire has lost just one fumble this year.

Pennsylvania has surrendered just one rushing and one passing touchdown this year. Southern-Baton Rouge, Princeton and Northern Iowa also have allowed just one touchdown pass each. No other team but Pennsylvania has allowed one rushing touchdown.

Northern Arizona has allowed the fewest yards per punt return (1.2), followed by Tennessee State (2.0). Columbia is first in fewest yards per kickoff return (13.2) and Duquesne is second (14.2)

Seven teams remain undefeated and untied in I-AA: Marshall (7-0), Grambling (6-0), Hofstra (6-0), Idaho (6-0), Montana (6-0), Cornell (5-0) and Pennsylvania (4-0). Defending I-AA champion Youngstown State also is undefeated, but was tied by Stephen F. Austin in its season opener. Idaho and Montana will meet at Montana October 29, while Pennsylvania and Cornell meet in the last game of the year for each team, November 19 at Cornell.

Division I-A mid-season trends

Both teams combined

Category	Mid-1994	Mid-1993	Final 1993	Record (Year)
Games Played	353	351	613	—
Rushing				
Carries Per Game	83.2	83.2	83.5	103.8 (1975)
Yards Per Carry	3.98	3.94	3.98	4.05 (1954)
Yards Per Game	331.7	327.6	332.6	408.9 (1975)
Passing				
Attempts Per Game	57.4	57.0	57.4	57.4 (1993)
Completions Per Game	31.1	31.8	31.7	31.7 (1993)
Completion Percentage	54.2	55.9	55.1	55.1 (1993)
Yards Per Attempt	6.81	7.24	7.13	7.13 (1993)
Yards Per Game	391.0	412.4	409.7	409.7 (1993)
Total Offense				
Plays Per Game	140.7	140.2	141.0	150.1 (1968)
Yards Per Play	5.14	5.28	5.27	5.27 (1993)
Yards Per Game	722.7	740.0	742.3	742.3 (1993)
Points Per Game	48.1	49.0	48.8	48.8 (1990)

Division I-AA mid-season trends

Both teams combined

Category	Mid-1994	Mid-1993	Final 1993	Record (Year)
Games Played	440	433	725	—
Rushing				
Carries Per Game	82.8	83.8	84.7	96.7 (1978)
Yards Per Carry	3.93	3.87	3.97	3.99 (1992)
Yards Per Game	325.1	324.2	336.6	343.5 (1978)
Passing				
Attempts Per Game	54.5	54.4	54.0	57.7 (1985)
Completions Per Game	28.1	28.2	28.0	29.1 (1985)
Completion Percentage	51.6	51.8	51.8	51.9 (1991)
Yards Per Attempt	6.84	6.79	6.90	6.90 (1993)
Yards Per Game	372.9	369.6	372.8	374.6 (1985)
Total Offense				
Plays Per Game	137.3	138.4	138.7	142.4 (1985)
Yards Per Play	5.09	5.02	5.11	5.11 (1993)
Yards Per Game	698.1	694.0	709.3	710.5 (1991)
Points Per Game	47.5	47.0	48.4	48.4 (1993)

Big West issues invitations for expansion in 1996-97

The Big West Conference invited four institutions — Boise State University; the University of Idaho; the University of North Texas; and California Polytechnic State Institute, San Luis Obispo — to join the league October 13, and all but North Texas immediately accepted, Commissioner Dennis A. Farrell said.

North Texas was scheduled October 17 to announce its response to the invitation, according to The Associated Press. The school issued a statement that it was "extremely excited" about the invitation.

For Boise State and Idaho, acceptance means a move from the Big Sky Conference, which sponsors football at the Division I-AA level, to Division I-A, effective with the 1996-97 school year.

Idaho has been a member of the eight-team Big Sky since 1963 and Boise State joined in 1970. The remaining conference schools voted in September to continue competition at the Division I-AA level.

Michael Parent, faculty athletics representative at Utah State University and chair of a Big West expansion committee, said the league vote to invite the four schools to join was unanimous.

The University of Nevada, Las Vegas, and San Jose State University are leaving the Big West for the Western Athletic Conference.

Farrell said the Big West will have 11 football members when Nevada-Las Vegas and San Jose State leave, and the league is considering the University of Central Florida or Northeast Louisiana University as prospective football members to form a 12-member, two-division league.

In a related action, the NCAA Council October 12 rejected Idaho's request for a waiver of Division I-A football-attendance requirements (see Council story on page 1).

Despite that, Farrell said Idaho

See **Big West**, page 20 ▶

Soccer

Selection of predetermined women's site rewarded

▶ Continued from page 5

allow its soccer teams to train on the home field. North Carolina does sponsor football, but it has a separate soccer facility.

Pincince also said that weather factored into the committee's decision, but that it wasn't a primary concern.

"It could rain no matter where we hold the championship," he said. "It's part of the game. But Portland fans are true soccer fans — they'll be there no matter what the conditions are."

"Because we're going later and later in the year," said Glenn — referring to bracket expansion pushing next year's finals into December — "there's been some emphasis on weather concerns. But maybe the committee is a little too sensitive about the weather. If you give the championship to schools that really want it, regardless of region, they'll go to the limits to do it right."

Smith's facility at Santa Clara already has been tested — by more than just the weather. This summer, the world champion Brazilian national team chose 6,800-seat Buck Shaw Stadium as its training facility.

"Their practices were broadcast back to Brazil," said Smith. "There hasn't been a collegiate soccer game played that generated as much excitement and activity as the Brazilian practices. We're certainly prepared to host a big event."

Ironically, the only other predetermined site — George Mason in 1985 — produced the only champion other than North Carolina. George Mason triumphed on its home field over the Tar Heels, 2-0.

Although most coaches agree that rotating the championship site will be healthy for the sport, none believes the purpose is simply to disrupt North Carolina's dominance of the event.

"North Carolina would have won the last eight championships if they had been played in Guam," Charles said.

Better things to come

Pincince said the predetermined site may just be the beginning of even better things to come. He sees increased Division I women's soccer sponsorship and the quality of the predetermined sites producing as successful a championship as now exists for Division I men — a far cry from what many thought possible when Division I women's soccer was in its infancy.

"There was some preliminary discussion when this issue was first brought to the table regarding a possible merge with the men's championship at Davidson (College)," he said. "But the committee felt that women's soccer could stand on its own. We've got our own following."

And that following will gather in Portland in November.

Division I-A leaders Through October 15

RUSHING

	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Rashaan Salaam, Colorado	Jr	6	160	1054	6.6	16	175.67
Napoleon Kautman, Washington	Sr	6	163	1004	6.2	7	167.33
Lawrence Phillips, Nebraska	So	7	162	1123	6.9	11	160.43
Alex Smith, Indiana	Fr	6	149	883	5.9	7	147.17
Brian Pruitt, Central Mich.	Sr	7	160	1021	6.4	10	145.86
Chris Darkins, Minnesota	Jr	7	179	986	5.5	8	140.86
Eddie George, Ohio St.	Jr	7	170	978	5.8	8	139.71
Brent Moss, Wisconsin	Sr	5	110	675	6.1	7	135.00
Ki-Jana Carter, Penn St.	Jr	6	98	766	7.8	9	127.67
Robert Baldwin, Duke	Sr	6	161	764	4.7	11	127.33
Ryan Christopherson, Wyoming	Sr	7	174	874	5.0	7	124.86
Ontiwaun Carter, Arizona	Sr	6	160	745	4.7	4	124.17
Solomon White, Tulsa	So	6	147	719	4.9	6	119.83
Andre Davis, Texas Christian	Jr	6	123	718	5.8	2	119.67
Terrell Fletcher, Wisconsin	Sr	6	93	713	7.7	9	118.83
Shawn Walters, Southern Cal	So	6	134	712	5.3	7	118.67
Dennis Lundy, Northwestern	Sr	6	162	708	4.4	5	118.00
Sherman Williams, Alabama	Sr	7	161	816	5.1	3	116.57
Anthony Shelman, Louisville	Sr	6	143	685	4.8	10	114.17
Billy West, Pittsburgh	So	7	143	786	5.5	4	112.29

SCORING

	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
Rashaan Salaam, Colorado	Jr	6	16	0	0	96	16.00
Jack Jackson, Florida	Jr	6	11	0	0	66	11.00
Robert Baldwin, Duke	Sr	6	11	0	0	66	11.00
Mike Alstott, Purdue	Jr	6	10	2	0	62	10.33
Ronnie Gordon, Vanderbilt	So	6	10	0	0	60	10.00
Anthony Shelman, Louisville	Sr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00
Kirby Dar Dar, Syracuse	Sr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00
James Stewart, Miami (Fla.)	Jr	5	8	0	0	48	9.60
Steve McLaughlin, Arizona	Sr	6	0	15	14	57	9.50
Lawrence Phillips, Nebraska	So	7	11	0	0	66	9.43
Brian Pruitt, Central Mich.	Sr	7	11	0	0	66	9.43
Jamal Willis, Brigham Young	Sr	7	11	0	0	66	9.43
Brian Leaver, Bowling Green	Sr	7	0	28	12	64	9.14
Remy Hamilton, Michigan	So	6	0	12	14	54	9.00
Ki-Jana Carter, Penn St.	Jr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00
Terrell Fletcher, Wisconsin	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00
Kyle Bryant, Texas A&M	Fr	6	0	20	11	53	8.83
Judd Davis, Florida	Sr	6	0	35	6	53	8.83
Phil Dawson, Texas	Fr	5	0	14	10	44	8.80
Chris Richardson, Illinois	Sr	6	0	19	11	52	8.67
Mike Chalberg, Minnesota	Jr	6	0	16	12	52	8.67

PASSING EFFICIENCY

(Min. 15 attempts per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	CMP PCT	INT	INT. PCT	YDS	YDS/ ATT	TD	TD PCT	RATING PTS
Kerry Collins, Penn St.	Sr	6	130	88	67.69	3	2.31	1451	11.16	14	10.77	192.4
Kordell Stewart, Colorado	Sr	6	125	83	66.40	2	1.60	1194	9.55	7	5.60	161.9
Terry Dean, Florida	Jr	6	165	101	61.21	9	5.45	1410	8.55	19	11.52	160.1
Mike McCoy, Utah	Sr	6	198	130	65.66	4	2.02	1635	8.26	15	7.58	156.0
Johnny Johnson, Illinois	Jr	6	141	91	64.54	0	.00	1205	8.55	8	5.67	155.0
Ryan Henry, Bowling Green	So	7	164	102	62.20	4	2.44	1267	7.73	16	9.76	154.4
Todd Collins, Michigan	Sr	6	147	98	66.67	2	1.36	1304	8.87	5	3.40	149.7
Jay Barker, Alabama	Sr	7	130	82	63.08	0	.00	1063	8.18	7	5.38	149.5
Jeff Watson, Baylor	Fr	7	117	64	54.70	3	2.56	1055	9.02	8	6.84	147.9
Eric Zeier, Georgia	Sr	7	277	165	59.57	7	2.53	2339	8.44	18	6.50	146.9
Brent Baldwin, Ball St.	Jr	6	90	50	55.56	2	2.22	692	7.69	8	8.89	145.0
Kevin Mason, Syracuse	Sr	6	102	57	55.88	4	3.92	940	9.22	6	5.88	144.9
Mike Groh, Virginia	Jr	6	97	64	65.98	4	4.12	679	7.00	8	8.25	143.7

TOTAL OFFENSE

	CAR	RUSHING GAIN	LOSS	NET	PASSING ATT	YDS	TOTAL OFFENSE PLS	YDS	YDPL	TDR*	YDSPG
Eric Zeier, Georgia	16	78	25	53	277	2339	293	2392	8.16	18	341.71
Stoney Case, New Mexico	79	410	96	314	270	1919	349	2233	6.40	20	319.00
Mike Maxwell, Nevada	17	24	41	-17	288	2185	305	2168	7.11	16	309.71
Steve Stenstrom, Stanford	46	86	170	-84	238	1917	284	1833	6.45	11	305.50
Mike McCoy, Utah	38	178	110	68	198	1635	236	1703	7.22	15	283.83
John Walsh, Brigham Young	51	61	183	-122	254	2024	305	1902	6.24	15	271.71
Jay McDonagh, Western Mich.	68	360	182	178	221	1666	289	1844	6.38	14	263.43
Marcus Crandell, East Caro.	42	99	77	22	222	1546	264	1568	5.94	11	261.33
Craig Whelihan, Pacific (Cal.)	22	55	64	-9	230	1539	252	1530	6.07	13	255.00
Danny Kanell, Florida St.	12	9	67	-58	180	1332	192	1274	6.64	9	254.80
Kordell Stewart, Colorado	61	414	96	318	125	1194	186	1512	8.13	9	252.00
Tim Gutierrez, San Diego St.	13	0	76	-76	219	1575	232	1499	6.46	11	249.83
Anthoney Hill, Colorado St.	63	164	135	29	193	1687	256	1716	6.70	13	245.14
Cody Ledbetter, New Mexico St.	77	274	177	97	247	1578	324	1675	5.17	14	239.29
Max Knake, Texas Christian	15	5	71	-66	202	1491	217	1425	6.57	12	237.50

*Touchdowns responsible for are TDs scored and passed for.

NCAA statistics are available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

I-A single-game highs

PLAYER

Rushing and passing yards: 494, Eric Zeier, Georgia vs. South Caro., Sept. 3.

Rushing and passing plays: 77, Stoney Case, New Mexico vs. Texas Christian, Sept. 10.

Rushing yards: 325, Andre Davis, Texas Christian vs. New Mexico, Sept. 10.

Rushing plays: 44, Jason Cooper, Louisiana Tech vs. Nevada-Las Vegas, Oct. 8.

Passes completed: 39, Steve Taneyhill, South Caro. vs. East Caro., Oct. 8.

Passes attempted: 62, Stoney Case, New Mexico vs. Texas Christian, Sept. 10.

Passing yards: 485, Eric Zeier, Georgia vs. South Caro., Sept. 3.

Passes caught: 23, Randy Gatewood, Nevada-Las Vegas vs. Idaho, Sept. 17.

Receiving yards: 363, Randy Gatewood, Nevada-Las Vegas vs. Idaho, Sept. 17.

Punt return yards: 194, Ryan Roskelly, Memphis vs. Tulsa, Sept. 10.

Kickoff return yards: 178, David Dunn, Fresno St. vs. Brigham Young, Oct. 8.

TEAM

Points scored: 73, Florida vs. Kentucky, Sept. 10.

Rushing and passing yards: 731, Florida St. vs. Maryland, Sept. 10.

Rushing yards: 564, Indiana vs. Kentucky, Sept. 17.

Passing yards: 635, Nevada-Las Vegas vs. Idaho, Sept. 17.

Fewest rushing and passing yards allowed: 46, Illinois vs. Missouri, Sept. 10.

Fewest rushing yards allowed: -22, Baylor vs. San Jose St., Sept. 10; *Florida vs. Mississippi, Oct. 1.*

Last week's bests

PLAYER

Rushing and passing yards: 451, Eric Zeier, Georgia vs. Vanderbilt, Oct. 15.

Rushing yards: 265, Solomon White, Tulsa vs. Nevada-Las Vegas, Oct. 15.

Passing yards: 441, Eric Zeier, Georgia vs. Vanderbilt, Oct. 15.

Passes caught: 11, Alex Vandyke, Nevada vs. New Mexico St., Oct. 15.

Receiving yards: 260, Marcus Harris, Wyoming vs. Fresno St., Oct. 15.

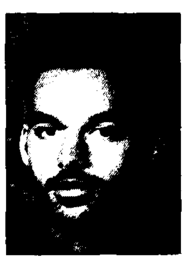
TEAM

Points scored: 47, four tied, Oct. 15.

Rushing and passing yards: 614, Nevada vs. New Mexico St., Oct. 15.

Rushing yards: 428, Oregon St. vs. UCLA, Oct. 15.

Passing yards: 480, Pittsburgh vs. West Va., Oct. 15.



Harris



White

RECEPTIONS PER GAME

	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG
Randy Gatewood, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	7	63	884	6	9.00
Alex Vandyke, Nevada	Jr	7	58	796	6	8.29
Mick Rossley, Southern Methodist	Sr	7	53	484	3	7.57
Jamie Asher, Louisville	Sr	6	44	499	1	7.33
Kevin Jordan, UCLA	Jr	7	47	758	4	6.71
Geroy Simon, Maryland	So	6	39	505	3	6.50
Curtis Shearer, San Diego St.	Sr	7	45	500	3	6.43
Kez McCorvey, Florida St.	Sr	4	25	319	4	6.25
Wes Caswell, Tulsa	So	6	37	479	2	6.17
Jack Jackson, Florida	Jr	6	34	513	10	5.67
Deron Claiborne, Utah	Sr	6	34	408	1	5.67

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME

	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Randy Gatewood, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	7	63	884	6	126.29
Marcus Harris, Wyoming	So	7	35	816	6	116.57
Alex Vandyke, Nevada	Jr	7	58	796	6	113.71
Kevin Jordan, UCLA	Jr	7	47	758	4	108.29
Amani Toomer, Michigan	Jr	6	30	647	3	107.83
Charlie Jones, Fresno St.	Jr	7	32	722	5	103.14
S. Williams, Northeast La.	Jr	7	39	720	6	102.86
Keyshawn Johnson, Southern Cal	Jr	5	24	487	2	97.40
Freddie Scott, Penn St.	So	6	24	555	6	92.50
Bobby Engram, Penn St.	Jr	6	25	554	4	92.33

FIELD GOALS

	C	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG
Remy Hamilton, Michigan	So	6	17	14	.824	2.33
Steve McLaughlin, Arizona	Sr	6	18	14	.778	2.33
Ryan Williams, Virginia Tech	Sr	6	14	12	.857	2.00
Phil Dawson, Texas	Fr	5	12	10	.833	2.00
Mike Chalberg, Minnesota	Jr	6	15	12	.800	2.00
Nick Garritano, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	7	17	13	.765	1.86
Chris Richardson, Illinois	Sr	6	14	11	.786	1.83
Kyle Bryant, Texas A&M	Fr	6	14	11	.786	1.83
Brian Leaver, Bowling Green	Sr	7	12	12	1.000	1.71

INTERCEPTIONS

	CL	F	NO	YDS	TD	IRS
Aaron Beasley, West Va.	Jr	7	7	67	1	1.00
Emmanuel McDaniel, East Caro.	Jr	6	5	59	1	.83
Ronde Barber, Virginia	Fr	6	5	55	0	.83
Jeff Russell, Pacific (Cal.)	Sr	6	5	31	0	.83
Bryant Westbrook, Texas	So	5	4	41	0	.80
Brian Watkins, Air Force	Sr	5	4	16	0	.80
Brian Robinson, Auburn	Jr	7	5	101	1	.71
C. Davidson, Mississippi St.	Sr	6	4	80	1	.67
Ernest Boyd, Utah	Sr	6	4	39	0	.67
Demetrice Martin, Michigan St.	Jr	6	4	6	0	.67

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS

	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG
Rashaan Salaam, Colorado	Jr	6	1054	220	0	0	1274	212.33
Napoleon Kaufman, Washington	Sr	6	1004	144	18	96	1262	210.33
Brian Pruitt, Central Mich.	Sr	7	1021	63	0	148	1232	176.00
Lawrence Phillips, Nebraska	So	7	1123	93	0	0	1216	173.71
Andre Davis, Texas Christian	Jr	6	718	314	0	0	1032	172.00
Alex Vandyke, Nevada	Jr	7	-7	796	5	382	1176	168.00
Terrell Fletcher, Wisconsin	Sr	6	713	86	0	194	993	165.50
Chris Darkins, Minnesota	Jr	7	986	131	0	0	1117	159.57
Robert Baldwin, Duke	Sr	6	764	180	0	0	944	157.33
Ki-Jana Carter, Penn St.	Jr	6	766	92	0	81	939	156.50
Eddie George, Ohio St.	Jr	7	978	97	0	0	1075	153.57
Alex Smith, Indiana	Fr	6	883	16	0	0	899	149.83
Brent Moss, Wisconsin	Sr	5	675	70	0	0	745	149.00
Jim Vackaro, Western Mich.	Jr	7	592	329	0	118	1039	148.43
Wasean Tait, Toledo	So	6	571	89	0	215	875	145.83
Solomon White, Tulsa	So	6	719	155	0	0	874	145.67
Brandon Bennett, South Caro.	Sr	7	517	204	0	298	1019	145.57
Curtis Shearer, San Diego St.	Sr	7	0	500	0	507	1007	143.86
Ontiwaun Carter, Arizona	Sr	6	745	117	0	0	862	143.67
Steve Clay, Eastern Mich.	Jr	6	7	297	116	436	856	142.67

PUNT RETURNS

(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	TD	AVG
Dorian Brew, Kansas	Jr	9	146	1	16.22
Eddie Kennison, LSU	So	24	379	1	15.79
Darrien Gouch, Akron	Sr	11	164	0	14.91
Steve Clay, Eastern Mich.	Jr	8	116	1	14.50
Dane Johnson, Texas Tech	Fr	8	112	1	14.00

KICKOFF RETURNS

(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	TD	AVG
Eric Moulds, Mississippi St.	Jr	8	265	0	33.13
Lethon Flowers, Georgia Tech	Sr	8	239	0	29.88
Ben Bronson, Baylor	Sr	9	267	1	29.67
Elan Banks, Western Mich.	Sr	9	253	0	28.11
Henry Bailey, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	11	304	0	27.64

PUNTING

(Min. 3.6 per game)	CL	NO	AVG
Todd Sauerbrun, West Va.	Sr	47	50.00
Terry Daniel, Auburn	Sr	31	46.45
Jason Bender, Georgia Tech	Sr	33	45.91
Brad Maynard, Ball St.	Jr	36	45.50

Division I-A team Through October 15

PASSING OFFENSE

	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	YDS/ ATT	TD	YDSPF
Georgia	7	288	169	7	58.7	2458	8.5	18	351.1
Florida St.	5	218	135	11	61.9	1644	7.5	13	328.8
Stanford	6	240	159	4	66.3	1938	8.1	9	323.0
Nevada	7	290	173	11	59.7	2217	7.6	15	316.7
Florida	6	215	132	12	61.4	1830	8.5	25	305.0
Brigham Young	7	266	153	7	57.5	2067	7.8	15	295.3
Nevada-Las Vegas	7	318	164	12	51.6	2011	6.3	14	287.3
San Diego St.	7	277	173	10	62.5	1970	7.1	13	281.4
Utah	6	203	131	4	64.5	1651	8.1	15	275.2
New Mexico	7	270	155	10	57.4	1919	7.1	16	274.1
Penn St.	6	156	100	3	64.1	1628	10.4	15	271.3
East Caro.	6	225	123	8	54.7	1621	7.2	13	270.2
Georgia Tech	6	225	125	7	55.6	1589	7.1	12	264.8
Pacific (Cal.)	6	233	113	9	48.5	1550	6.7	13	258.3
Illinois	6	175	111	2	63.4	1507	8.6	11	251.2
Miami (Fla.)	5	166	89	9	53.6	1251	7.5	10	250.2
Wyoming	7	237	118	15	49.8	1743	7.4	12	249.0
Texas Christian	6	202	116	4	57.4	1491	7.4	12	248.5
Western Mich.	7	241	144	6	59.8	1731	7.2	12	247.3
Fresno St.	7	192	99	3	51.6	1720	9.0	12	245.7

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE

	G	ATT	CMP	CMP PCT	INT	INT PCT	YDS	YDS/ ATT	TD	TD PCT	RATING POINTS
Miami (Fla.)	5	136	64	47.06	9	6.62	685	5.04	1	.74	78.56
Virginia Tech	7	241	108	44.81	12	4.98	1129	4.68	5	2.07	81.05
Utah	6	203	95	46.80	11	5.42	1014	5.00	3	1.48	82.80
Washington St.	6	179	79	44.13	5	2.79	878	4.91	2	1.12	83.44
Kansas St.	5	105	49	46.67	5	4.76	566	5.39	1	.95	85.57
Georgia Tech	6	140	68	48.57	7	5.00	756	5.40	1	.71	86.29
Southwestern La.	7	184	82	44.57	10	5.43	1038	5.64	4	2.17	88.26
Memphis	6	169	82	48.52	6	3.55	843	4.99	3	1.78	89.18
Texas Tech	6	160	70	43.75	10	6.25	910	5.69	5	3.13	89.34
North Caro. St.	6	193	94	48.70	7	3.63	960	4.97	4	2.07	90.07
Illinois	6	126	65	51.59	6	4.76	688	5.46	2	1.59	93.17
Bowling Green	7	190	94	49.47	12	6.32	1171	6.16	3	1.58	93.82
Arkansas St.	7	174	81	46.55	10	5.75	998	5.74	7	4.02	96.51
Western Mich.	7	192	95	49.48	11	5.73	1144	5.96	5	2.60	96.66
Southern Miss.	7	184	86	46.74	15	8.15	1177	6.40	7	3.80	96.72
Colorado St.	7	247	127	51.42	13	5.26	1418	5.74	6	2.43	97.13
Florida St.	5	187	95	50.80	5	2.67	932	4.98	6	3.21	97.91
California	6	159	83	52.20	11	6.92	945	5.94	5	3.14	98.67
Utah St.	6	204	100	49.02	7	3.43	1176	5.76	5	2.45	98.67
Virginia	6	246	131	53.25	12	4.88	1427	5.80	5	2.03	98.93

TURNOVER MARGIN

	TURNOVERS GAINED FUM	INT	TOTAL	TURNOVERS LOST FUM	INT	TOTAL	MARGIN /GAME
Auburn	10	16	26	7	4	11	2.14
Alabama	5	12	17	4	0	4	1.86
Southern Cal	6	11	17	4	2	6	1.83
Clemson	11	8	19	1	7	8	1.83
Bowling Green	5	12	17	2	4	6	1.57
Kansas	9	6	15	4	2	6	1.50
East Caro.	8	14	22	5	8	13	1.50
Kansas St.	5	5	10	2	1	3	1.40

RUSHING OFFENSE

	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Nebraska	7	421	2790	6.6	31	398.6
Wisconsin	6	295	1870	6.3	20	311.7
Oregon St.	6	335	1820	5.4	15	303.3
Army	6	355	1807	5.1	16	301.2
Air Force	6	341	1777	5.2	18	296.2
Colorado	6	291	1729	5.9	24	288.2
Indiana	6	313	1714	5.5	18	285.7
Kansas	6	314	1695	5.4	21	282.5
Central Mich.	7	362	1920	5.3	23	274.3
Penn St.	6	257	1599	6.2	23	266.5
Vanderbilt	6	315	1554	4.9	15	259.0
Purdue	6	281	1499	5.3	25	249.8
North Caro.	6	320	1483	4.6	15	247.2
Syracuse	6	311	1444	4.6	18	240.7
Toledo	6	255	1367	5.4	13	227.8
Baylor	7	343	1584	4.6	16	226.3

TOTAL OFFENSE

	G	PLAYS	YDS	AVG	TD*	YDSPF
Penn St.	6	413	3227	7.8	38	537.83
Colorado	6	430	3045	7.1	32	507.50
Nebraska	7	542	3524	6.5	39	503.43
Georgia	7	475	3429	7.2	27	489.86
Florida St.	5	389	2446	6.3	26	489.20
Wisconsin	6	445	2915	6.6	29	485.83
Florida	6	433	2895	6.7	36	482.50
Nevada	7	554	3332	6.0	28	476.00
Utah	6	475	2786	5.9	28	464.33
New Mexico	7	553	3226	5.8	28	460.86
Brigham Young	7	556	3146	5.7	27	449.43
Stanford	6	456	2693	5.9	22	448.83
Wyoming	7	537	3064	5.7	21	437.71
Air Force	6	424	2609	6.2	21	434.83
Colorado St.	7	507	3042	6.0	25	434.57
Michigan	6	413	2607	6.3	20	434.50

*Touchdowns scored by rushing/passing only.

SCORING OFFENSE

	G	PTS	AVG
Penn St.	6	289	48.2
Florida	6	287	47.8
Colorado	6	247	41.2
Nebraska	7	283	40.4
Florida St.	5	200	40.0
Utah	6	225	37.5
Purdue	6	219	36.5
Wisconsin	6	218	36.3
Miami (Fla.)	5	181	36.2
Auburn	7	253	36.1
Bowling Green	7	250	35.7
Baylor	7	246	35.1
Central Mich.	7	241	34.4
Kansas	6	199	33.2
Georgia	7	232	33.1
Duke	6	198	33.0
Texas A&M	6	197	32.8
Colorado St.	7	228	32.6

RUSHING DEFENSE

	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Virginia	6	176	321	1.8	3	53.5
Washington St.	6	216	335	1.6	1	55.8
Utah	6	186	357	1.9	4	59.5
Arizona	6	191	362	1.9	1	60.3
Nebraska	7	215	437	2.0	5	62.4
Florida	6	185	405	2.2	2	67.5
Texas A&M	6	221	476	2.2	5	79.3
Auburn	7	246	557	2.3	3	79.6
North Caro. St.	6	189	488	2.6	4	81.3
Memphis	6	223	508	2.3	3	84.7
Florida St.	5	168	493	2.9	5	98.6
Duke	6	217	617	2.8	5	102.8
Miami (Fla.)	5	202	517	2.6	4	103.4
Colorado	6	201	626	3.1	3	104.3
Oregon	7	269	736	2.7	10	105.1
Kansas	6	212	636	3.0	6	106.0

TOTAL DEFENSE

	G	PLAYS	YDS	AVG	TD*	YDSPG
Washington St.	6	395	1213	3.1	3	202.2
Illinois	6	355	1335	3.8	6	222.5
Memphis	6	392	1351	3.4	6	225.2
Utah	6	389	1371	3.5	7	228.5
Miami (Fla.)	5	338	1202	3.6	5	240.4
North Caro. St.	6	382	1448	3.8	8	241.3
Kansas St.	5	303	1222	4.0	7	244.4
Arizona	6	359	1570	4.4	7	261.7
Texas A&M	6	405	1575	3.9	10	262.5
Virginia Tech	7	497	1901	3.8	13	271.6
Arkansas	7	463	1916	4.1	12	273.7
Nebraska	7	463	1932	4.2	13	276.0
Ohio St.	7	473	1975	4.2	9	282.1
Auburn	7	457	1975	4.3	14	282.1
LSU	6	389	1707	4.4	12	284.5
Florida St.	5	355	1425	4.0	11	285.0
Boston College	5	336	1425	4.2	11	285.0

*Touchdowns scored by rushing/passing only.

SCORING DEFENSE

	G	PTS	AVG
Washington St.	6	39	6.5
Illinois	6	59	9.8
Bowling Green	7	70	10.0
Arizona	6	62	10.3
Kansas St.	5	54	10.8
Utah	6	65	10.8
Alabama	7	83	11.9
Duke	6	72	12.0
Ohio St.	7	84	12.0
Virginia	6	73	12.2
Memphis	6	76	12.7
Virginia Tech	7	95	13.6
Nebraska	7	99	14.1
Miami (Fla.)	5	71	14.2
Texas A&M	6	89	14.8
North Caro. St.	6	91	15.2
Arkansas	7	108	15.4

NET PUNTING

	PUNTS	AVG	NO RET	YDS RET	NET AVG
Ball St.	36	45.5	11	105	42.6
Northwestern	30	42.3	8	8	42.1
Nevada	33	44.8	15	97	41.9
Pittsburgh	39	43.2	16	52	41.8
Nebraska	27	42.3	14	45	40.6
Boston College	29	44.1	10	109	40.4
Maryland	35	42.2	13	70	40.2
West Va.	48	49.0	27	428	40.0
Baylor	30	41.0	14	43	39.6
Duke	29	41.8	11	67	39.4
Purdue	23	44.4	11	119	39.2
Ohio St.	25	40.5	12	34	39.1
Alabama	44	41.5	18	110	39.0
UCLA	37	41.2	18	82	38.9
Missouri	35	43.1	19	149	38.9
Auburn	32	46.4	20	242	38.8

PUNT RETURNS

	G	NO	YDS	TD	AVG
North Caro.	6	12	223	1	18.6
LSU	6	24	379	1	15.8
Eastern Mich.	6	11	173	1	15.7
Kansas	6	10	151	1	15.1
Akron	6	14	199	0	14.2
San Diego St.	7	11	151	2	13.7
Bowling Green	7	18	246	2	13.7
Michigan St.	6	12	160	1	13.3
Army	6	6	80	1	13.3
Penn St.	6	18	230	1	12.8
Colorado	6	17	216	0	12.7
Ball St.	6	9	113	0	12.6
Virginia Tech	7	29	361	1	12.4
Iowa	7	20	247	1	12.4
Central Mich.	7	17	207	1	12.2
Virginia	6	20	237	2	11.9
Northwestern	6	9	106	0	11.8

KICKOFF RETURNS

	G	NO	YDS	TD	AVG
Texas A&M	6	11	320	1	29.1
Kansas	6	15	380	1	25.3
Kansas St.	5	10	251	0	25.1
Georgia Tech	6	27	670	0	24.8
Baylor	7	22	545	1	24.8
Memphis	6	15	365	0	24.3
Fresno St.	7	26	631	0	24.3
Nebraska	7	16	383	0	23.9
Tulane	6	27	637	0	23.6
North Caro.	6	15	352	0	23.5
Stanford	6	28	654	1	23.4
Miami (Fla.)	5	12	280	0	23.3
Bowling Green	7	15	347	0	23.1
Texas	5	19	434	0	22.8
Kentucky	6	30	681	0	22.7
Washington St.	6	9	203	0	22.6
Southern Methodist	7	19	427	0	22.5

Division I-AA leaders Through October 15

RUSHING

	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Arnold Mickens, Butler	Jr	7	289	1604	5.6	13	229.14
Don Wilkerson, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	6	170	967	5.7	5	161.17
Rene Ingoglia, Massachusetts	Jr	6	145	905	6.2	7	150.83
Rich Lemon, Bucknell	So	6	149	840	5.6	7	140.00
Chad Levitt, Cornell	So	5	137	687	5.0	7	137.40
Jermaine Rucker, San Diego	So	7	138	961	7.0	9	137.29
Sherriden May, Idaho	Sr	6	133	814	6.1	7	135.67
K. C. Adams, Boise St.	Jr	7	170	946	5.6	8	135.14
Pete Oberle, Dartmouth	Jr	5	145	614	4.2	3	122.80
Hayward Cromartie, Hofstra	Jr	5	99	611	6.2	3	122.20
Troy Keen, William & Mary	Jr	7	161	831	5.2	10	118.71
Tim Hall, Robert Morris	Jr	6	87	711	8.2	5	118.50
Antwan Floyd, Western Ky.	So	7	145	815	5.6	3	116.43
Steve Iorio, Georgetown	Fr	5	107	580	5.4	6	116.00
Melvin Williams, Southern-B.R.	Fr	6	152	694	4.6	6	115.67
Chris Parker, Marshall	Jr	7	145	800	5.5	12	114.29
Kippy Bayless, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	6	129	670	5.2	7	111.67
Thomas Haskins, Va. Military	So	6	122	661	5.4	6	110.17
L. Harris, Stephen F. Austin	Jr	6	120	655	5.5	7	109.17
Terrance Stokes, Pennsylvania	Sr	4	91	435	4.8	1	108.75
Daryl Brown, Delaware	Sr	6	120	643	5.4	7	107.17

SCORING

	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
K. C. Adams, Boise St.	Jr	7	13	2	0	80	11.43
Arnold Mickens, Butler	Jr	7	13	0	0	78	11.14
Curtis Ceaser, Grambling	Sr	6	11	0	0	66	11.00
Terrance Rivers, Citadel	Sr	6	11	0	0	66	11.00
Ryan Woolverton, Idaho	Jr	6	0	31	11	64	10.67
Chris Parker, Marshall	Jr	7	12	2	0	74	10.57
Brian Klingerman, Lehigh	Jr	6	10	2	0	62	10.33
Freddie Solomon, South Caro. St.	Sr	7	12	0	0	72	10.29
Bobby Apgar, Rhode Island	So	6	10	0	0	60	10.00
Avrom Smith, New Hampshire	Sr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00
Sherriden May, Idaho	Sr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00
Chad Levitt, Cornell	So	5	8	0	0	48	9.60
Jermaine Rucker, San Diego	So	7	11	0	0	66	9.43
Andy Glockner, Pennsylvania	Sr	4	0	10	9	37	9.25
Jeremy Rowell, Troy St.	Jr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00
Norman Bradford, Grambling	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00
Wayne Chrebet, Hofstra	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00
Eion Hu, Harvard	So	4	6	0	0	36	9.00
Gilad Landau, Grambling	Sr	6	0	41	4	53	8.83
Troy Keen, William & Mary	Jr	7	10	0	0	60	8.57
Mark Orlando, Towson St.	Sr	5	7	0	0	42	8.40
Brian McCarty, Towson St.	Sr	5	7	0	0	42	8.40
Tim Hall, Robert Morris	Jr	6	8	2	0	50	8.33
Garth Petrilli, Middle Tenn. St	Sr	6	0	19	10	49	8.17

PASSING EFFICIENCY

(Min. 15 attempts per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	CMP PCT	INT	INT. PCT	YDS	YDS/ ATT	TD	TD PCT	RATING PTS
Kendrick Nord, Grambling	Jr	6	161	85	52.80	9	5.59	1788	11.11	22	13.66	180.0
Dave Dickenson, Montana	Jr	6	198	135	68.18	1	.51	1907	9.63	16	8.08	174.7
Eric Hisaw, Idaho	Jr	6	117	67	57.26	1	.85	1185	10.13	12	10.26	174.5
Mitch Maher, North Texas	Sr	6	168	108	64.29	7	4.17	1541	9.17	16	9.52	164.4
Todd Donnan, Marshall	Sr	7	160	101	63.13	5	3.13	1428	8.93	15	9.38	162.8
Marvin Marshall, South Caro. St.	Sr	7	135	75	55.56	6	4.44	1237	9.16	15	11.11	160.3
Robert Dougherty, Boston U.	Sr	6	215	134	62.33	4	1.86	1946	9.05	14	6.51	156.1
Steve McNair, Alcorn St.	Sr	7	306	170	55.56	10	3.27	2704	8.84	28	9.15	153.4
Joel Bosman, Illinois St.	Sr	6	92	55	59.78	3	3.26	767	8.34	8	8.70	152.0
Bryan Martin, Weber St.	Jr	7	191	110	57.59	3	1.57	1635	8.56	14	7.33	150.5
Rob Glus, Bucknell	Sr	6	112	64	57.14	3	2.68	907	8.10	10	8.93	149.3
Dan Crowley, Towson St.	Sr	5	170	95	55.88	5	2.94	1451	8.54	14	8.24	148.9
Carlos Garay, Hofstra	Sr	5	115	63	54.78	1	.87	897	7.80	10	8.70	147.3

TOTAL OFFENSE

	RUSHING CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	PASSING ATT	YDS	TOTAL OFFENSE PLS	YDS	YDPL	TDR*	YDSPG
Steve McNair, Alcorn St.	70	749	77	672	306	2704	376	3376	8.98	34	482.29
Tom Proudian, Iona	45	114	165	-51	235	1774	280	1723	6.15	14	344.60
Robert Dougherty, Boston U.	45	161	155	6	215	1946	260	1952	7.51	17	325.33
Dave Dickenson, Montana	54	208	171	37	198	1907	252	1944	7.71	18	324.00
Jeff Lewis, Northern Ariz.	64	188	194	-6	289	2153	353	2147	6.08	18	306.71
Kendrick Nord, Grambling	37	139	152	-13	161	1788	198	1775	8.96	22	295.83
Dan Crowley, Towson St.	12	26	24	2	170	1451	182	1453	7.98	16	290.60
Bob Aylsworth, Lehigh	16	14	90	-76	219	1796	235	1720	7.32	16	286.67
Marvin Marshall, South Caro. St.	97	821	75	746	135	1237	232	1983	8.55	22	283.29
Mitch Maher, North Texas	46	203	91	112	168	1541	214	1653	7.72	18	275.50
Darrell Asberry, Jackson St.	110	589	193	396	197	1498	307	1894	6.17	13	270.57
Antwan Chiles, Liberty	31	68	79	-11	229	1627	260	1616	6.22	10	269.33
Todd Bernett, Eastern Wash.	22	17	116	-99	225	1675	247	1576	6.38	10	262.67
J. J. Jewell, Western Ky.	120	589	110	479	138	1321	258	1800	6.98	16	257.14
Tony Hilde, Boise St.	74	283	171	112	217	1663	291	1775	6.10	18	253.57
Mike Cawley, James Madison	82	482	94	388	149	1133	231	1521	6.58	13	253.50
J. J. Olaughlin, Cal St. Northridge	26	47	86	-39	198	1474	224	1435	6.41	12	239.17

*Touchdowns responsible for are TDs scored and passed for.

I-AA single-game highs

PLAYER

Rushing and passing yards: 647, Steve McNair, Alcorn St. vs. Tenn.-Chatt., Sept. 10.

Rushing and passing plays: 82, Tom Proudian, Iona vs. Siena, Oct. 1.

Rushing yards: 313, Rene Ingoglia, Massachusetts vs. Rhode Island, Oct. 1.

Rushing plays: 56, Arnold Mickens, Butler vs. Valparaiso, Oct. 8.

Passes completed: 36, Tom Proudian, Iona vs. Siena, Oct. 1.

Passes attempted: 67, Tom Proudian, Iona vs. Siena, Oct. 1.

Passing yards: 534, Steve McNair, Alcorn St. vs. Grambling, Sept. 3.

Passes caught: 16, Jeff Johnson, East Tenn. St. vs. Va. Military, Sept. 17; Kobie Jenkins, Alcorn St. vs. Sam Houston St., Sept. 24.

Receiving yards: 316, Marcus Hinton, Alcorn St. vs. Tenn.-Chatt., Sept. 10.

Punt return yards: 200, Aaron Fix, Canisius vs. Siena, Sept. 24.

Kickoff return yards: 220, Akili Johnson, Grambling vs. Alcorn St., Sept. 3.

TEAM

Points scored: 87, Grambling vs. Morgan St., Sept. 17.

Rushing and passing yards: 756, Alcorn St. vs. Grambling, Sept. 3.

Rushing yards: 674, Austin Peay vs. Ky. Wesleyan, Sept. 1.

Passing yards: 534, Alcorn St. vs. Grambling, Sept. 3.

Fewest rushing and passing yards allowed: 63, Liberty vs. Concord, Sept. 3.

Fewest rushing yards allowed: -41, Texas Southern vs. Prairie View, Sept. 3.

Last week's bests

PLAYER

Rushing and passing yards: 494, Steve McNair, Alcorn St. vs. Prairie View, Oct. 15.

Rushing yards: 217, Terrance Rivers, Citadel vs. Furman, Oct. 15; Jermaine Creighton, St. John's (N.Y.) vs. Canisius, Oct. 15.

Passing yards: 409, Mike Fisher, Cal Poly SLO vs. UC Davis, Oct. 15.

Passes caught: 11, Hanz Hoag, Evansville vs. San Diego, Oct. 15.

Receiving yards: 171, Tim Siol, Iona vs. St. Peter's, Oct. 15.

TEAM

Points scored: 69, Alcorn St. vs. Prairie View, Oct. 15.

Rushing and passing yards: 630, Alcorn St. vs. Prairie View, Oct. 15.

Rushing yards: 453, Citadel vs. Furman, Oct. 15.

Passing yards: 448, Cal Poly SLO vs. UC Davis, Oct. 15.



Fisher



Hoag

RECEPTIONS PER GAME

	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG
Ray Marshall, St. Peter's	Sr	5	46	559	4	9.20
Derrick Ingram, Ala.-Birminghm	Sr	7	52	803	7	7.43
Brian Klingerman, Lehigh	Jr	6	43	733	10	7.17
Bobby Apgar, Rhode Island	So	6	42	680	10	7.00
Heston Sutman, Central Conn. St	Sr	6	42	645	6	7.00
Kyle Gary, Idaho	Sr	6	41	701	7	6.83
Miles Macik, Pennsylvania	Jr	4	26	296	3	6.50
Tim Silo, Iona	Sr	5	31	588	6	6.20

FIELD GOALS

	C	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG
Andy Glockner, Pennsylvania	Sr	4	12	9	.750	2.25
Ryan Woolverton, Idaho	Jr	6	14	11	.786	1.83
Jim Richter, Furman	Jr	6	13	10	.769	1.67
Garth Petrilli, Middle Tenn. St	Sr	6	13	10	.769	1.67
Matt Waller, Northern Iowa	So	6	15	10	.667	1.67
John Coursey, James Madison	So	6	13	9	.692	1.50
Tom Allison, Indiana St.	Jr	7	16	10	.625	1.43
Bob Warden, Brown	Sr	5	8	7	.875	1.40
Tim Duvic, Dayton	Sr	6	11	8	.727	1.33
John Rodin, Cornell	So	5	9	6	.667	1.20
Daniel Whitehead, Liberty	Sr	6	9	7	.778	1.17
Matt Ornelaz, Cal St. Northridge	So	6	12	7	.583	1.17

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS

	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG
Arnold Mickens, Butler	Jr	7	1604	0	0	0	1604	229.14
K.C. Adams, Boise St.	Jr	7	946	320	191	0	1457	208.14
Don Wilkerson, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	6	967	100	21	95	1183	197.17
Anthony Jordan, Samford	Sr	6	488	200	0	433	1121	186.83
Tim Hall, Robert Morris	Jr	6	711	386	0	0	1097	182.83
Ray Marshall, St. Peter's	Sr	5	-8	559	23	339	913	182.60
Freddie Solomon, South Caro. St.	Sr	7	0	697	131	328	1156	165.14
Cy Butler, Rhode Island	So	6	7	384	86	513	990	165.00
Ozzie Young, Valparaiso	Jr	5	206	197	79	340	822	164.40
Rene Ingoglia, Massachusetts	Jr	6	905	77	0	0	982	163.67
Jason Anderson, Eastern Wash.	Sr	6	-17	651	0	347	981	163.50
Sherriden May, Idaho	Sr	6	814	151	0	15	980	163.33
Tim Silo, Iona	Sr	5	0	588	32	195	815	163.00
Kito Lockwood, Wagner	Jr	6	596	225	0	149	970	161.67
Chad Levitt, Cornell	So	5	687	117	0	0	804	160.80
Mark Orlando, Towson St.	Sr	5	0	659	144	0	803	160.60
Alfredo Anderson, Idaho St.	So	6	475	123	86	267	951	158.50
Brian Klingerman, Lehigh	Jr	6	10	733	94	98	935	155.83
Ed Long, Connecticut	Sr	6	403	94	136	290	923	153.83
Avrom Smith, New Hampshire	Sr	6	606	175	0	140	921	153.50

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME

	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Mark Orlando, Towson St.	Sr	5	29	659	7	131.80
Wayne Chrebet, Hofstra	Sr	6	28	747	9	124.50
Brian Klingerman, Lehigh	Jr	6	43	733	10	122.17
Tim Silo, Iona	Sr	5	31	588	6	117.60
Kyle Gary, Idaho	Sr	6	41	701	7	116.83
Derrick Ingram, Ala.-Birmingham	Sr	7	52	803	7	114.71
Bobby Apgar, Rhode Island	So	6	42	680	10	113.33
Ray Marshall, St. Peter's	Sr	5	46	559	4	111.80
Jason Anderson, Eastern Wash.	Sr	6	36	651	5	108.50
Reggie Barlow, Alabama St.	Jr	6	32	651	3	108.50
Heston Sutman, Central Conn. St	Sr	6	42	645	6	107.50

INTERCEPTIONS

	CL	F	NO	YDS	TD	IRS
Jim Hudnall, Columbia	Sr	5	6	81	0	1.20
Brian Clark, Hofstra	Jr	6	7	46	0	1.17
Joseph Vaughn, Cal St. Northridge	Sr	6	6	208	4	1.00
Frank Spraggins, Western Ill.	Fr	6	6	60	0	1.00
Mark Hopkins, Northeastern	Jr	6	5	29	0	.83
Mario Wilson, Marist	Fr	6	5	10	0	.83

PUNT RETURNS

(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	TD	AVG
Claude Mathis, Southwest Tex. St.	Fr	8	160	0	20.00
Buck Phillips, Western Illinois	Fr	18	320	1	17.78
Pokey Eckford, Weber St.	Jr	16	283	1	17.69
Aaron Fix, Canisius	Jr	24	413	4	17.21
Eugene Smith, Brown	Sr	9	148	0	16.44

KICKOFF RETURNS

(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	TD	AVG
Randy Smith, Youngstown St.	Sr	11	433	0	39.36
Errin Hatwood, St. John's (N.Y)	Sr	9	335	1	37.22
Dwight Robinson, James Madison	Sr	13	444	1	34.15
Ozzie Young, Valparaiso	Jr	10	340	0	34.00
Shawn Jones, Southern Utah	Sr	9	293	0	32.56

PUNTING

(Min. 3.6 per game)	CL	NO	AVG
Scott Holmes, Samford	Jr	29	42.90
Ross Schulte, Western Ill.	Sr	31	42.77
Kevin O'Leary, Northern Ariz.	Jr	28	42.57
Brian Desselles, Nicholls St.	Sr	26	42.42

Division I-AA team Through October 15

PASSING OFFENSE

	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	YDS/ ATT	TD	YDSPF
Alcorn St.	7	313	173	11	55.3	2706	8.6	28	386.6
Iona	5	237	145	10	61.2	1774	7.5	13	354.8
Montana	6	223	151	1	67.7	2128	9.5	18	354.7
Eastern Wash.	6	280	141	11	50.4	2075	7.4	15	345.8
Boston U.	6	233	143	7	61.4	2036	8.7	15	339.3
Northern Ariz.	7	300	174	1	58.0	2195	7.3	14	313.6
Lehigh	6	225	141	13	62.7	1843	8.2	16	307.2
Grambling	6	164	87	9	53.0	1833	11.2	23	305.5
Towson St.	5	174	98	5	56.3	1480	8.5	14	296.0
Idaho	6	181	109	3	60.2	1753	9.7	17	292.2
Weber St.	7	240	136	4	56.7	1990	8.3	16	284.3
Ala.-Birmingham	7	267	149	14	55.8	1969	7.4	12	281.3
Liberty	6	240	134	6	55.8	1669	7.0	8	278.2
Rhode Island	6	211	126	6	59.7	1589	7.5	15	264.8
Cal Poly SLO	6	233	118	13	50.6	1569	6.7	12	261.5
North Texas	6	169	108	7	63.9	1541	9.1	16	256.8
St. Mary's (Cal.)	7	193	108	5	56.0	1763	9.1	13	251.9
Cal St. Northridge	6	211	118	4	55.9	1504	7.1	9	250.7
Evansville	6	238	122	9	51.3	1492	6.3	7	248.7
Marshall	7	188	116	8	61.7	1724	9.2	18	246.3

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE

	G	ATT	CMP	CMP PCT	INT	INT PCT	YDS	YDS/ ATT	TD	TD PCT	RATING POINTS
Pennsylvania	4	97	37	38.14	8	8.25	374	3.86	1	1.03	57.44
Southern-B.R.	6	173	61	35.26	9	5.20	766	4.43	1	.58	63.96
Princeton	5	127	48	37.80	8	6.30	552	4.35	1	.79	64.31
Massachusetts	6	173	76	43.93	9	5.20	743	4.29	3	1.73	75.32
Robert Morris	6	135	57	42.22	10	7.41	794	5.88	2	1.48	81.70
Drake	6	125	54	43.20	9	7.20	711	5.69	3	2.40	84.50
Duquesne	6	123	51	41.46	8	6.50	599	4.87	6	4.88	85.46
Marshall	7	196	90	45.92	14	7.14	1027	5.24	6	3.06	85.75
Hofstra	6	218	102	46.79	13	5.96	1137	5.22	5	2.29	86.24
Northern Iowa	6	120	57	47.50	4	3.33	616	5.13	1	.83	86.70
Middle Tenn. St.	6	165	69	41.82	10	6.06	933	5.65	5	3.03	87.20
Northwestern St.	6	190	88	46.32	8	4.21	992	5.22	4	2.11	88.70
Nicholls St.	6	98	50	51.02	4	4.08	476	4.86	2	2.04	90.39
Youngstown St.	7	168	89	52.98	14	8.33	1005	5.98	2	1.19	90.49
Cal St. Northridge	6	177	87	49.15	13	7.34	1026	5.80	4	2.26	90.61
Appalachian St.	6	129	62	48.06	6	4.65	724	5.61	2	1.55	91.02
East Tenn. St.	6	133	57	42.86	5	3.76	694	5.22	5	3.76	91.58
Grambling	6	185	78	42.16	11	5.95	1037	5.61	8	4.32	91.63
Dartmouth	5	144	64	44.44	9	6.25	814	5.65	6	4.17	93.18

TURNOVER MARGIN

	TURNOVERS GAINED FUM	INT	TOTAL	TURNOVERS LOST FUM	INT	TOTAL	MARGIN /GAME
St. John's (N.Y.)	8	13	21	3	7	10	2.20
New Hampshire	7	8	15	1	2	3	2.00
Cornell	7	11	18	6	3	9	1.80
Yale	7	9	16	2	5	7	1.80
Sam Houston St.	14	11	25	7	6	13	1.71
Cal St. Northridge	5	13	18	4	4	8	1.67
Columbia	5	11	16	3	5	8	1.60
Robert Morris	9	10	19	5	6	11	1.33
Hofstra	6	13	19	8	3	11	1.33

RUSHING OFFENSE

	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Citadel	6	352	2357	6.7	27	392.8
Austin Peay	6	368	1728	4.7	16	288.0
Nicholls St.	6	300	1647	5.5	14	274.5
Troy St.	6	275	1630	5.9	25	271.7
Idaho	6	293	1609	5.5	15	268.2
South Caro. St.	7	313	1792	5.7	18	256.0
Western Ky.	7	393	1778	4.5	16	254.0
Massachusetts	6	325	1521	4.7	12	253.5
Delaware	6	319	1491	4.7	14	248.5
Butler	7	371	1715	4.6	17	245.0
Ga. Southern	7	326	1706	5.2	20	243.7
Hofstra	6	278	1453	5.2	15	242.2
Eastern Ky.	7	336	1693	5.0	20	241.9
Dayton	6	324	1422	4.4	18	237.0
San Diego	7	313	1632	5.2	14	233.1
Indiana St.	7	349	1621	4.6	14	231.6

TOTAL OFFENSE

	G	PLAYS	YDS	AVG	TD*	YDSPF
Alcorn St.	7	526	3963	7.5	41	566.14
Idaho	6	474	3362	7.1	32	560.33
Grambling	6	417	3153	7.6	40	525.50
Hofstra	6	446	2887	6.5	30	481.17
Northern Ariz.	7	586	3276	5.6	31	468.00
Troy St.	6	436	2800	6.4	30	466.67
Citadel	6	402	2787	6.9	30	464.50
Marshall	7	489	3139	6.4	41	448.43
Boston U.	6	443	2680	6.0	27	446.67
Western Ky.	7	533	3099	5.8	24	442.71
South Caro. St.	7	455	3098	6.8	33	442.57
Montana	6	395	2633	6.7	29	438.83
San Diego	7	480	3044	6.3	25	434.86
Central Fla.	7	493	3028	6.1	28	432.57
Eastern Wash.	6	472	2595	5.5	22	432.50
Lehigh	6	433	2556	5.9	23	426.00

*Touchdowns scored by rushing/passing only.

SCORING OFFENSE

	G	PTS	AVG
Grambling	6	315	52.5
Idaho	6	286	47.7
Marshall	7	326	46.6
Alcorn St.	7	318	45.4
Montana	6	239	39.8
Hofstra	6	233	38.8
Troy St.	6	229	38.2
Middle Tenn. St.	6	218	36.3
Citadel	6	217	36.2
Northern Ariz.	7	249	35.6
Central Fla.	7	244	34.9
Boston U.	6	207	34.5
South Caro. St.	7	237	33.9
Appalachian St.	6	202	33.7
Towson St.	5	166	33.2
Boise St.	7	231	33.0
Cal St. Northridge	6	191	31.8
North Texas	6	190	31.7

RUSHING DEFENSE

	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Idaho	6	178	331	1.9	5	55.2
Hofstra	6	171	352	2.1	2	58.7
Southern-B.R.	6	194	375	1.9	5	62.5
St. Mary's (Cal.)	7	212	480	2.3	5	68.6
Monmouth (N.J.)	6	195	441	2.3	3	73.5
Dartmouth	5	171	387	2.3	3	77.4
Eastern Wash.	6	203	537	2.6	9	89.5
Marist	6	215	538	2.5	6	89.7
Stephen F. Austin	6	205	544	2.7	8	90.7
Boise St.	7	211	660	3.1	6	94.3
Pennsylvania	4	144	396	2.8	1	99.0
Marshall	7	252	724	2.9	4	103.4
Cal Poly SLO	6	206	624	3.0	8	104.0
Massachusetts	6	230	628	2.7	5	104.7
Indiana St.	7	242	750	3.1	5	107.1
Austin Peay	6	196	651	3.3	7	108.5

TOTAL DEFENSE

	G	PLAYS	YDS	AVG	TD*	YDSPG
Southern-B.R.	6	367	1141	3.1	6	190.2
Pennsylvania	4	241	770	3.2	2	192.5
Princeton	5	308	1121	3.6	8	224.2
Massachusetts	6	403	1371	3.4	8	228.5
Monmouth (N.J.)	6	344	1397	4.1	11	232.8
Dartmouth	5	315	1201	3.8	9	240.2
Drake	6	357	1477	4.1	8	246.2
Hofstra	6	389	1489	3.8	7	248.2
Marshall	7	448	1751	3.9	10	250.1
Appalachian St.	6	376	1502	4.0	8	250.3
Youngstown St.	7	431	1837	4.3	8	262.4
Indiana St.	7	426	1866	4.4	12	266.6
Northern Iowa	6	404	1618	4.0	7	269.7
Austin Peay	6	365	1632	4.5	16	272.0
Duquesne	6	367	1639	4.5	10	273.2
Nicholls St.	6	373	1652	4.4	13	275.3

*Touchdowns scored by rushing/passing only.

SCORING DEFENSE

	G	PTS	AVG
Pennsylvania	4	29	7.3
Southern-B.R.	6	53	8.8
Hofstra	6	60	10.0
Youngstown St.	7	72	10.3
Marshall	7	72	10.3
Drake	6	67	11.2
Massachusetts	6	68	11.3
Appalachian St.	6	79	13.2
Northwestern St.	6	83	13.8
Duquesne	6	84	14.0
Monmouth (N.J.)	6	85	14.2
Princeton	5	71	14.2
Southeast Mo. St.	7	101	14.4
Illinois St.	7	104	14.9
St. Mary's (Cal.)	7	104	14.9
Indiana St.	7	104	14.9
Dartmouth	5	75	15.0
Montana	6	91	15.2

NET PUNTING

	PUNTS	AVG	NO RET	YDS RET	NET AVG
Marshall	14	45.2	8	52	41.5
Northern Ariz.	30	41.4	9	11	41.1
Ga. Southern	40	41.3	20	86	39.1
Eastern Ky.	30	39.8	9	36	38.6
Youngstown St.	26	40.9	7	62	38.5
Appalachian St.	32	39.6	12	46	38.1
Montana	33	40.3	9	77	38.0
Nicholls St.	26	42.4	14	122	37.7
Southwest Mo. St.	37	41.4	15	137	37.7
Southern Utah	30	40.1	7	77	37.5
Stephen F. Austin	25	39.3	11	48	37.4
Troy St.	19	38.6	4	26	37.3
McNeese St.	27	39.6	12	75	36.8
Boise St.	34	41.1	15	149	36.7
Southern Ill.	46	41.8	29	238	36.6
Western Ill.	31	42.8	19	194	36.5

PUNT RETURNS

	G	NO	YDS	TD	AVG
Towson St.	5	11	202	0	18.4
Western Ill.	6	18	320	1	17.8
Canisius	6	24	413	4	17.2
Brown	5	13	218	0	16.8
Boston U.	6	7	114	1	16.3
William & Mary	7	18	286	2	15.9
Southwest Tex. St.	6	13	205	1	15.8
Idaho St.	6	11	165	1	15.0
Prairie View	6	9	135	0	15.0
Marshall	7	26	379	1	14.6
McNeese St.	6	16	232	1	14.5
Weber St.	7	26	375	1	14.4
Southeast Mo. St.	7	19	266	2	14.0
Bethune-Cookman	7	14	190	0	13.6
Princeton	5	19	247	3	13.0
Illinois St.	7	15	195	0	13.0
Western Caro.	7	20	255	0	12.8

KICKOFF RETURNS

	G	NO	YDS	TD	AVG
Youngstown St.	7	18	555	0	30.8
St. Mary's (Cal.)	7	20	579	1	29.0
Southern Utah	6	21	597	1	28.4
East Tenn. St.	6	16	450	1	28.1
James Madison	6	20	561	1	28.0
Mississippi Val.	7	26	726	0	27.9
Northern Ariz.	7	21	567	1	27.0
Samford	6	25	674	0	27.0
South Caro. St.	7	24	639	1	26.6
Troy St.	6	18	472	0	26.2
Middle Tenn. St.	6	16	419	0	26.2
Furman	6	24	618	0	25.8
St. John's (N.Y.)	5	15	383	1	25.5
Dartmouth	5	17	426	0	25.1
Indiana St.	7	19	473	0	24.9
Cal St. Sacramento	5	17	423	0	24.9
Sam Houston St.	7	22	543	0	24.7

Division II leaders Through October 15

RUSHING

	CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Larry Jackson, Edinboro	SR	6	181	1158	10	193.0
Leonard Davis, Lenoir-Rhyne	SR	5	110	876	9	175.2
Joe Aska, Central Okla.	SR	7	184	1189	14	169.9
Roger Graham, New Haven	SR	6	158	980	11	163.3
Fred Lane, Lane	FR	5	119	814	5	162.8
Jarrett Anderson, Northeast Mo. St.	SO	6	149	959	10	159.8
Richard Huntley, Winston-Salem	JR	6	140	931	8	155.2
Joe Gough, Wayne St. (Mich.)	SR	7	259	1044	8	149.1
Joe Brusca, LIU-C.W. Post	SR	6	139	887	8	147.8
Dominique Ross, Valdosta St.	JR	7	141	1024	11	146.3
Randy Martin, St. Cloud St.	SO	6	128	854	3	142.3
LaMonte Coleman, Slippery Rock	SR	6	160	853	10	142.2
Rashid Thomas, American Int'l	JR	6	145	835	7	139.2
Tyree Dye, Ferris St.	SR	6	161	797	11	132.8
Ellis Robinson, Southern Conn. St.	JR	6	137	776	6	129.3
Albert Bland, Mo. Southern St.	JR	6	129	764	6	127.3
Keith Weaver, Ashland	SR	5	113	629	4	125.8
Corey Campbell, Chadron St.	JR	7	155	875	5	125.0
Aaron Murchison, Elizabeth City St.	JR	6	147	749	8	124.8
Mike McLucas, Stonehill	SR	6	143	747	6	124.5
Darick Holmes, Portland St.	SR	7	123	863	11	123.3
Dave Ludy, Winona St.	SR	7	137	860	12	122.9
Gerald Ball, Western N. Mex.	SO	5	100	598	8	119.6
Lamonte Still, Hampton	FR	7	106	831	7	118.7
Norman White, West Tex. A&M	SO	7	138	828	11	118.3
Clifton Davis, Fayetteville St.	SR	7	183	802	4	114.6
Felix Addo, West Ga.	SR	7	117	794	7	113.4
Lamont Rainey, Wayne St. (Neb.)	SR	7	137	792	7	113.1
Thomas Foster, Fairmont St.	JR	6	119	666	3	111.0
Jon Behrens, Moorhead St.	SR	6	105	654	1	109.0
Antonio Leroy, Albany St. (Ga.)	SO	7	120	760	6	108.6
Brad Benton, Northern Mich.	SR	6	154	648	8	108.0
D. Robinson, Indiana (Pa.)	JR	6	110	642	6	107.0

PASSING EFFICIENCY

(Min. 15 att per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING POINTS
Chris Hatcher, Valdosta St.	SR	7	259	196	75.6	5	2335	32	188.4
Robert Reeves, Saginaw Valley	JR	5	81	45	55.5	1	801	10	176.9
Alfred Montez, Western N. Mex.	JR	4	155	96	61.9	4	1605	12	169.3
Scott Otis, Glenville St.	JR	6	229	147	64.1	8	1951	25	164.8
Robb Stamey, Lenoir-Rhyne	SR	6	127	65	51.1	1	1252	11	161.0
Grady Benton, West Tex. A&M	JR	6	273	173	63.3	8	2447	22	159.4
Sultan Cooper, Albany St. (Ga.)	JR	7	131	81	61.8	3	1062	13	158.1
Jody Dickerson, Edinboro	SR	6	129	81	62.7	7	1174	11	156.5
Steven Thompson, Northeast Mo. St.	SR	6	151	91	60.2	3	1243	12	151.7
Aaron Sparrow, Norfolk St.	JR	6	230	130	56.5	8	2015	16	146.1
Kyle Allen, Portland St.	JR	7	207	128	61.8	6	1781	11	145.8
Matt Shaheen, Assumption	SR	6	92	47	51.0	4	773	9	145.2
Glen McNamee, Bloomsburg	SO	6	135	83	61.4	4	1084	9	145.0
Eric Stockton, Ky. Wesleyan	JR	7	182	87	47.8	9	1552	17	140.4
Matthew Montgomery, Hampton	SR	7	172	101	58.7	5	1393	10	140.1
Tony Dello Iacono, Stonehill	SR	6	134	70	52.2	5	1049	11	137.6

TOTAL OFFENSE

	CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG
Grady Benton, West Tex. A&M	JR	6	335	2614	435.7
Alfred Montez, Western N. Mex.	JR	4	165	1595	398.8
Scott Otis, Glenville St.	JR	6	305	2054	342.3
Chris Hatcher, Valdosta St.	SR	7	274	2286	326.6
James Franklin, East Stroudsburg	SR	6	308	1954	325.7
Kevin Vickers, Tarleton St.	SR	6	322	1906	317.7
Aaron Sparrow, Norfolk St.	JR	6	286	1875	312.5
Dave MacDonald, West Chester	SR	7	312	2012	287.4
Heath Rylance, Augustana (S.D.)	SR	6	309	1718	286.3
Mike Ferraro, LIU-C.W. Post	JR	6	282	1670	278.3
John Hebgen, Mankato St.	SO	7	284	1929	275.6
Bryan Woodworth, Mansfield	SO	7	294	1871	267.3
Craig Ray, Clarion	SR	6	255	1593	265.5
Jake Logue, Mesa St.	SR	7	202	1848	264.0
Jermaine Whitaker, N.M. Highlands	SR	6	294	1567	261.2
Shawn Dupris, Southwest St.	SO	6	287	1534	255.7
Kyle Allen, Portland St.	JR	7	242	1723	246.1

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS

	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KR	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Bobby Felix, Western N. Mex.	JR	5	237	696	143	426	0	1502	300.40
Larry Jackson, Edinboro	SR	6	1158	134	0	254	0	1546	257.67
Chris George, Glenville St.	SR	6	9	948	132	243	0	1332	222.00
Joe Brusca, LIU-C.W. Post	SR	6	887	395	0	0	0	1282	213.67
Fran DeFalco, Assumption	SR	6	588	327	134	198	0	1247	207.83
Roger Graham, New Haven	SR	6	980	76	0	149	0	1205	200.83
Rod Clark, Elon	SR	7	322	246	220	598	0	1386	198.00
Dominique Ross, Valdosta St.	JR	7	1024	284	0	0	0	1308	186.86
Leonard Davis, Lenoir-Rhyne	SR	5	876	32	0	0	0	908	181.60
Joe Aska, Central Okla.	SR	7	1189	17	0	50	0	1256	179.43
Ken Cahoon, Calif. (Pa.)	SR	7	105	558	0	587	0	1250	178.57
Charles Davis, Saginaw Valley	SO	6	14-	508	152	425	0	1071	178.50
Dave Ludy, Winona St.	SR	7	860	94	0	292	0	1246	178.00
Darell Whitaker, Eastern N. Mex.	SR	7	509	155	0	574	0	1238	176.86
Jarrett Anderson, Northeast Mo. St.	SO	6	959	84	0	0	0	1043	173.83
Fred Lane, Lane	FR	5	814	41	0	0	0	855	171.00
Lamonte Still, Hampton	FR	7	831	347	-4	21	0	1195	170.71

PUNT RETURNS

(Min 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG
Terry Guess, Gardner-Webb	SO	12	306	25.5
Greg Smith, Western St.	JR	8	177	22.1
Tim Woods, Central Ark.	SR	9	170	18.9
James Roe, Norfolk St.	JR	8	150	18.8
Brian Claunch, Adams St.	FR	10	181	18.1
Chris George, Glenville St.	SR	8	132	16.5
Nate Gruber, Winona St.	SR	9	129	14.3
Rod Clark, Elon	SR	16	220	13.8
Darren Thornton, Virginia St.	JR	13	169	13.0
Diriki Mose, Grand Valley St.	JR	16	199	12.4
Jerry Garrett, Wayne St. (Neb.)	SR	9	111	12.3
Donnie Ashley, Mississippi Col.	FR	15	180	12.0

KICKOFF RETURNS

(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG
Kris Boschele, Slippery Rock	SO	8	264	33.0
Bobby Felix, Western N. Mex.	JR	13	426	32.8
Darell Whitaker, Eastern N. Mex.	SR	18	574	31.9
Art Austin, Northeast Mo. St.	SR	10	316	31.6
Kevin Cannon, Millersville	JR	14	442	31.6
Rod Clark, Elon	SR	19	598	31.5
Keith Turner, Morehouse	SR	14	419	29.9
Tony Bryson, Central Okla.	JR	10	298	29.8
Dave Ludy, Winona St.	SR	10	292	29.2
Thad Tucker, West Ga.	SO	9	257	28.6
Kevin Mobley, Kutztown	FR	9	255	28.3
Barnel Fail, Mesa St.	SR	10	277	27.7
Reuben Williams, Southwest St.	JR	12	332	27.7
Olando Dulin, Slippery Rock	JR	11	300	27.3
Brian Claunch, Adams St.	FR	18	490	27.2
Matt Beier, South Dak. St.	JR	9	245	27.2

PUNTING

(Min. 3.6 per game)	CL	NO	AVG
Pat Hogelin, Colorado Mines	SR	28	46.6
Bob Koning, N.M. Highlands	SR	36	43.7
Alex Campbell, Morris Brown	JR	29	43.4
Jason Norton, Catawba	SR	29	42.0
Kevin Copley, Fairmont St.	JR	33	41.3
Chris Dolan, East Tex. St.	JR	49	41.2
Rick Brown, Western St.	SR	26	41.2
Brian Ruch, Nebraska-Omaha	SR	55	41.1
Jason Porch, Jacksonville St.	JR	30	41.1
David Mitchell, Pittsburg St.	SR	23	41.1

II single-game highs

PLAYER

Total offensive yards: 614, Alfred Montez, Western N. Mex. vs. West Tex. A&M, Oct. 8.

Rushing yards: 312, Joe Aska, Central Okla. vs. Langston, Sept. 24.

Passing yards: 614,* Alfred Montez, Western N. Mex. vs. West Tex. A&M, Oct. 8.

Pass completions: 41, Chris Hatcher, Valdosta St. vs. West Ga., Oct. 15; 41, Grady Benton, West. Tex. A&M vs. Howard Payne, Sept. 17.

Receptions: 23,* Chris George, Glenville St. vs. West Va. Wesleyan, Oct. 15.

Receiving yards: 303, Chris George, Glenville St. vs. West Va. Wesleyan, Oct. 15.

TEAM

Points: 74, Chadron St. vs. Tabor, Sept. 10.

Total offensive yards: 726, Hampton vs. Johnson Smith, Oct. 1; Wayne St. (Neb.) vs. Nebraska-Omaha, Sept. 3.

Rushing yards: 602, Carson-Newman vs. Wingate, Oct. 8.

Passing yards: 614, Western N. Mex. vs. West Tex. A&M, Oct. 8.

*Division II record tied.

RECEPTIONS PER GAME

	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG
Chris George, Glenville St.	SR	6	79	948	11	13.2
Brad Bailey, West Tex. A&M	SR	7	68	903	9	9.7
Jon Spinosa, Lock Haven	JR	7	59	590	1	8.4
Jerry Garrett, Wayne St. (Neb.)	SR	7	58	570	6	8.3
Byron Chamberlain, Wayne St. (Neb.)	SR	7	55	593	4	7.9
Bobby Felix, Western N. Mex.	JR	5	37	696	4	7.4
Greg Hopkins, Slippery Rock	SR	6	44	634	5	7.3
Marlon Worthy, Clarion	SR	6	44	584	4	7.3
Jamie Gasparre, LIU-C.W. Post	SO	6	43	573	6	7.2
James Roe, Norfolk St.	JR	6	42	848	7	7.0
Brian Penecale, West Chester	JR	7	46	725	11	6.6
Robert Williams, Valdosta St.	SR	7	46	669	12	6.6
Keylie Martin, N.M. Highlands	JR	6	39	434	6	6.5
Lateef Walters, Edinboro	SR	6	37	653	8	6.2
Duane Joubert, West Tex. A&M	JR	7	42	585	5	6.0
Dennis McWhite, East Stroudsburg	JR	6	36	548	3	6.0
Dadario McCutcheon, Tuskegee	SR	6	36	505	1	6.0
Darius Blount, Norfolk St.	SO	6	36	513	4	6.0
Stanley Flanders, Valdosta St.	SR	7	42	648	12	6.0
Oronde Gadsden, Winston-Salem	SR	6	36	766	10	6.0
Pete Kienholz, Southwest St.	FR	6	34	450	3	5.7
Mark Doherty, Mansfield	SR	7	39	583	3	5.6
Pete Loera, West Tex. A&M	JR	7	39	569	7	5.6
Ryland Bailey, Tarleton St.	SR	6	33	525	6	5.5

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME

	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Chris George, Glenville St.	SR	6	79	948	11	158.0
James Roe, Norfolk St.	JR	6	42	848	7	141.3
Bobby Felix, Western N. Mex.	JR	5	37	696	4	139.2
Brad Bailey, West Tex. A&M	SR	7	68	903	9	129.0
Oronde Gadsden, Winston-Salem	SR	6	36	766	10	127.7
Brian Dugan, West Va. Wesleyan	JR	7	35	825	8	117.9
Lateef Walters, Edinboro	SR	6	37	653	8	108.8
Greg Hopkins, Slippery Rock	SR	6	44	634	5	105.7
Chris Ortiz, Southern Conn. St.	SO	6	29	632	6	105.3
Brian Penecale, West Chester	JR	7	46	725	11	103.6
Colin Yocom, Tarleton St.	SO	6	32	614	0	102.3
Sedrick Robinson, Ky. Wesleyan	SO	7	33	707	9	101.0
Marcus Maple, Angelo St.	SR	7	32	683	6	97.6
Marlon Worthy, Clarion	SR	6	44	584	4	97.3
Dan Cahill, Stonehill	JR	6	26	581	5	96.8
Shannon Myers, Lenoir-Rhyne	SR	6	21	580	7	96.7
Anthony Simpson, Central Mo. St.	JR	6	27	576	7	96.0
Robert Williams, Valdosta St.	SR	7	46	669	12	95.6
Jamie Gasparre, LIU-C.W. Post	SO	6	43	573	6	95.5
Stanley Flanders, Valdosta St.	SR	7	42	648	12	92.6
Dennis McWhite, East Stroudsburg	JR	6	36	548	3	91.3
Michael Dritlein, Washburn	JR	6	25	548	2	91.3
Josh Nelsen, Mankato St.	SR	7	33	632	7	90.3
Ryland Bailey, Tarleton St.	SR	6	33	525	6	87.5

SCORING

	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
Bobby Felix, Western N. Mex.	JR	5	11	4	0	70	14.0
Chris George, Glenville St.	SR	6	13	4	0	82	13.7
Steve Witte, Clarion	SO	6	13	0	0	78	13.0
Monty Bennett, Bowie St.	SR	7	15	0	0	90	12.9
Joe Aska, Central Okla.	SR	7	14	2	0	86	12.3
Joe Brusca, LIU-C.W. Post	SR	6	12	0	0	72	12.0
Bruce Orth, Bentley	SR	6	12	0	0	72	12.0
Roger Graham, New Haven	SR	6	11	2	0	68	11.3
Matt Jones, Moorhead St.	SR	6	11	2	0	68	11.3
Stanley Flanders, Valdosta St.	SR	7	13	0	0	78	11.1
Jarrett Anderson, Northeast Mo. St.	SO	6	11	0	0	66	11.0
Tyree Dye, Ferris St.	SR	6	11	0	0	66	11.0
Leonard Davis, Lenoir-Rhyne	SR	5	9	0	0	54	10.8
Dave Ludy, Winona St.	SR	7	12	2	0	74	10.6
Darick Holmes, Portland St.	SR	7	12	0	0	72	10.3
Robert Williams, Valdosta St.	SR	7	12	0	0	72	10.3
Larry Jackson, Edinboro	SR	6	10	0	0	60	10.0
LaMonte Coleman, Slippery Rock	SR	6	10	0	0	60	10.0
Oronde Gadsden, Winston-Salem	SR	6	10	0	0	60	10.0

FIELD GOALS

	CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG
Matt Seagraves, East Stroudsburg	SO	6	16	11	68.8	1.83
Kevin Houston, N.C. Central	JR	6	10	8	80.0	1.33
Matt Hemenway, St. Cloud St.	SO	6	14	8	57.1	1.33
Mike Foster, Mesa St.	SO	7	10	9	90.0	1.29
Eric Myers, West Va. Wesleyan	SO	7	13	9	69.2	1.29
Scott Doyle, Chadron St.	JR	7	12	9	75.0	1.29
Bruce Reinecker, West Liberty St.	SR	6	9	7	77.8	1.17
Mike Doherty, Hillsdale	SR	7	13	8	61.5	1.14
Clay Rush, Mo. Western St.	JR	7	14	8	57.1	1.14
Joel Yohn, Shippensburg	JR	7	10	7	70.0	1.00
Brandon Risner, Missouri-Rolla	FR	7	14	7	50.0	1.00
Mike Rowen, Neb.-Kearney	JR	7	8	7	87.5	1.00
Paul Cramer, Clarion	SR	6	13	6	46.2	1.00
Scott Rudel, Northeast Mo. St.	JR	6	8	6	75.0	1.00
Brian Porzio, Wofford	SR	7	9	7	77.8	1.00

INTERCEPTIONS

	CL	G	NO	YDS	IPG
Elton Rhoades, Central Okla.	SR	7	9	126	1.3
Tyrone Andrews, Miles	JR	6	7	86	1.2
Keith Hawkins, Humboldt St.	SR	6	7	116	1.2
Scott Elwer, Hillsdale	JR	7	7	5	1.0
Melvin Crawford, Hampton	SR	6	6	37	1.0
Bryan Culley, West Liberty St.	SR	6	6	57	1.0
Darin Nix, Missouri-Rolla	SR	7	7	50	1.0
Barry Lipscomb, Elizabeth City St.	JR	7	6	111	.9
Olympia Fluellen, Clark Atlanta	FR	5	4	54	.8
Corey Smith, Delta St.	SR	5	4	9	.8
Tim Jacobsen, North Dak. St.	JR	5	4	96	.8

Division II team Through October 15

PASSING OFFENSE

	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG
West Tex. A&M	7	354	222	62.7	9	3017	431.0
Valdosta St.	7	318	226	71.1	9	2538	362.6
Western N. Mex.	5	165	101	61.2	4	1715	343.0
Norfolk St.	6	242	135	55.8	9	2032	338.7
Tarleton St.	6	269	126	46.8	11	1999	333.2
Glenville St.	6	244	153	62.7	8	1992	332.0
West Chester	7	284	151	53.2	9	2056	293.7
LIU-C.W. Post	6	234	129	55.1	7	1748	291.3
Portland St.	7	237	147	62.0	6	2026	289.4
N.M. Highlands	6	284	145	51.1	10	1708	284.7
Augustana (S.D.)	6	259	134	51.7	13	1676	279.3
Mansfield	7	275	143	52.0	9	1955	279.3
East Stroudsburg	6	217	114	52.5	6	1668	278.0
Clarion	6	219	131	59.8	6	1661	276.8
Southwest St.	6	268	129	48.1	16	1649	274.8
Ky. Wesleyan	7	231	111	48.1	12	1896	270.9
Wayne St. (Neb.)	7	301	170	56.5	7	1844	263.4
Mankato St.	7	245	131	53.5	11	1820	260.0
West Va. Wesleyan	7	231	114	49.4	15	1708	244.0
Mesa St.	7	267	141	52.8	10	1702	243.1
Calif. (Pa.)	7	256	125	48.8	19	1695	242.1
Lock Haven	7	290	155	53.4	19	1692	241.7

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE

	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING POINTS
Bentley	6	138	53	38.4	11	570	1	59.5
Lane	5	120	44	36.6	9	566	4	72.3
Central Okla.	7	195	67	34.3	14	950	7	72.8
Pittsburg St.	6	163	67	41.1	12	813	3	74.4
Moorhead St.	6	145	60	41.3	11	676	4	74.5
Tex. A&M-Kingsville	6	138	56	40.5	13	766	3	75.5
Wayne St. (Neb.)	7	250	89	35.6	7	1239	3	75.6
Chadron St.	7	216	96	44.4	13	969	4	76.2
Livingstone	6	165	77	46.6	14	840	2	76.5
Central Ark.	7	184	72	39.1	12	988	3	76.6
North Dak.	6	184	83	45.1	12	900	2	76.8
Newberry	7	153	69	45.1	9	730	3	79.9
North Ala.	6	127	51	40.1	7	655	4	82.9
West Liberty St.	6	153	63	41.1	13	914	4	82.9
Mississippi Col.	6	135	62	45.9	12	816	2	83.8

TURNOVER MARGIN

	G	FUM	INT	GAIN	FUM	INT	LOSS	MARGIN
Livingstone	6	9	14	23	7	1	8	2.50
Northeast Mo. St.	6	10	12	22	3	4	7	2.50
Lenoir-Rhyne	6	8	10	18	2	2	4	2.33
Bentley	6	10	11	21	5	4	9	2.00
West Va. Wesleyan	7	15	18	33	5	15	20	1.85
Kutztown	6	15	9	24	5	8	13	1.83
Bloomsburg	7	6	15	21	5	4	9	1.71
Springfield	6	11	9	20	8	2	10	1.66
Ferris St.	6	9	8	17	2	5	7	1.66
North Dak. St.	6	5	10	15	3	2	5	1.66
Fort Valley St.	6	11	9	20	3	8	11	1.50
St. Cloud St.	6	8	9	17	2	6	8	1.50

SCORING OFFENSE

	G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG
Valdosta St.	7	47	45	0	00	3	1	338	48.3
Bentley	6	40	20	6	00	0	0	272	45.3
West Tex. A&M	7	42	34	2	00	5	0	305	43.6
Hampton	7	42	29	1	00	2	1	291	41.6
Western N. Mex.	5	28	23	2	00	3	0	204	40.8
Carson-Newman	7	38	32	2	00	5	0	279	39.9
Glenville St.	6	32	20	4	00	4	0	232	38.7
Pittsburg St.	6	32	26	1	00	4	0	232	38.7
Indiana (Pa.)	6	30	27	1	00	5	0	224	37.3
Chadron St.	7	34	25	1	00	8	3	261	37.3
South Dak. St.	7	36	27	2	00	2	0	253	36.1
Edinboro	6	30	22	1	00	4	0	216	36.0
Lenoir-Rhyne	6	30	26	1	00	2	0	214	35.7
Western St.	6	29	25	1	00	3	0	210	35.0
North Ala.	6	29	23	2	00	3	0	210	35.0
Northeast Mo. St.	6	28	22	1	00	6	0	210	35.0
Moorhead St.	6	28	21	1	00	5	1	208	34.7
Portland St.	7	32	27	2	00	4	1	237	33.9
West Va. Wesleyan	7	30	27	1	00	9	0	236	33.7
Tex. A&M-Kingsville	6	29	22	0	00	2	0	202	33.7
Wayne St. (Neb.)	7	33	23	0	00	4	1	235	33.6
Ky. Wesleyan	7	33	26	3	00	1	0	233	33.3
Central Mo. St.	6	28	15	4	00	2	1	199	33.2
East Stroudsburg	6	24	15	1	00	11	0	194	32.3
North Dak. St.	6	26	22	1	00	4	0	192	32.0
West Chester	7	32	23	0	00	3	0	224	32.0
Quincy	6	26	21	1	00	3	0	188	31.3
Central Ark.	7	30	21	0	00	5	0	216	30.9
West Ga.	7	30	19	1	00	4	0	213	30.4
Clarion	6	24	16	1	00	6	0	180	30.0

SCORING DEFENSE

	G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG.
Bentley	6	5	1	1	0	0	0	33	5.5
North Ala.	6	5	4	0	0	1	0	37	6.2
Pittsburg St.	6	6	3	1	0	2	0	47	7.8
Livingstone	6	6	4	1	0	2	0	48	8.0
Tex. A&M-Kingsville	6	5	3	1	0	5	0	50	8.3
Valdosta St.	7	10	4	1	0	0	0	66	9.4
Central Ark.	7	10	7	0	0	2	0	73	10.4
North Dak.	6	8	4	0	0	4	2	68	11.3
Chadron St.	7	11	7	1	0	2	0	81	11.6
Albany St. (Ga.)	7	12	5	1	0	2	0	85	12.1
St. Cloud St.	6	10	7	1	1	3	0	80	13.3
Moorhead St.	6	12	5	0	0	1	0	80	13.3
Northern Mich.	6	12	6	1	0	1	0	83	13.8
Mississippi Col.	6	12	9	0	0	1	0	84	14.0
Gannon	7	14	11	2	0	0	0	99	14.1
Millersville	6	11	6	0	1	3	1	85	14.2
Ferris St.	6	12	12	0	0	1	0	87	14.5
Kutztown	6	12	12	0	0	3	0	93	15.5
Sacred Heart	6	13	3	2	0	2	1	93	15.5
Quincy	6	13	10	0	0	2	0	94	15.7
Northern Colo.	7	13	7	1	0	7	1	110	15.7
Edinboro	6	12	6	1	0	6	0	98	16.3

RUSHING OFFENSE

	G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG
Carson-Newman	7	403	2682	383.1
Moorhead St.	6	36	2240	373.3
Bentley	6	351	2002	333.7
North Ala.	6	330	1821	303.5
Pittsburg St.	6	355	1821	303.5
Tex. A&M-Kingsville	6	304	1794	299.0
Michigan Tech	7	400	2076	296.6
Hampton	7	314	2054	293.4
Mars Hill	7	384	2034	290.6
Edinboro	6	310	1691	281.8
Wofford	7	355	1896	270.9
St. Cloud St.	6	290	1598	266.3
Indiana (Pa.)	6	278	1576	262.7

RUSHING DEFENSE

	G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG
North Ala.	6	192	255	42.5
Valdosta St.	7	242	461	65.9
Pittsburg St.	6	226	447	74.5
Lane	5	155	377	75.4
Hampton	7	215	548	78.3
Livingstone	6	205	476	79.3
Quincy	6	190	477	79.5
St. Cloud St.	6	212	481	80.2
Northern Mich.	6	198	498	83.0
Humboldt St.	6	204	524	87.3
UC Davis	6	211	542	90.3
Albany St. (Ga.)	7	242	639	91.3
Chadron St.	7	221	651	93.0

TOTAL OFFENSE

	G	PLS	YDS	YDSPG
West Tex. A&M	7	587	4054	579.1
Valdosta St.	7	520	3635	519.3
East Stroudsburg	6	488	3013	502.2
Carson-Newman	7	476	3492	498.9
Glenville St.	6	483	2981	496.8
Hampton	7	677	3447	492.4
Western N. Mex.	5	348	2459	491.8
Edinboro	6	451	2939	489.8
Wayne St. (Neb.)	7	590	3416	488.0
West Chester	7	542	3256	465.1
Moorhead St.	6	435	2789	464.8
Bentley	6	470	2772	462.0

TOTAL DEFENSE

	G	PLS	YDS	YDSPG
North Ala.	6	319	910	151.7
Lane	5	275	943	188.6
Bentley	6	361	1135	189.2
Pittsburg St.	6	389	1260	210.0
Livingstone	6	282	1316	219.3
Tex. A&M-Kingsville	6	370	1351	225.2
Savannah St.	7	347	1593	227.6
Chadron St.	7	437	1620	231.4
Northern Mich.	6	376	1417	236.2
Gannon	7	417	1661	237.3
Virginia St.	7	381	1664	237.7
Moorhead St.	6	356	1492	248.7

Division III leaders Through October 8

RUSHING

	CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Carey Bender, Coe	SR	5	127	907	8	181.4
Rob Marchitello, Maine Maritime	JR	4	144	713	10	178.3
Chris Hughes, Dickinson	JR	5	140	885	9	177.0
Kelvin Gladney, Millsaps	SR	6	165	1003	9	167.2
Jeff Robinson, Albion	SR	5	128	835	9	167.0
Darren MacLellan, La Verne	SR	4	97	649	6	162.3
Tim Lightfoot, Westfield St.	JR	5	141	776	8	155.2
Steve Harris, Carroll (Wis.)	SR	5	119	769	11	153.8
Mark Kacmarynski, Central (Iowa)	JR	5	108	754	9	150.8
Jim Callahan, Salve Regina	SO	5	123	720	10	144.0
Cliff Hall, Howard Payne	FR	6	123	823	7	137.2
Jason Regan, Simpson	SR	5	123	670	4	134.0
Bill Casey, Mass.-Dartmouth	JR	5	97	663	7	132.6
Steve Gabriel, Norwich	SR	4	98	527	6	131.8
Thomas Lee, Anderson	SR	5	139	656	9	131.2
Josh Mason, Amherst	SO	3	70	388	4	129.3
Terrence Thomas, Cal Lutheran	SR	4	94	497	5	124.3
Ryan Reynolds, Thomas More	SR	6	136	744	2	124.0
Max Freeman, Alfred	SO	4	93	493	2	123.3
Carlton Carter, Thomas More	JR	5	96	602	9	120.4
Gary Fitch, St. John Fisher	JR	4	78	470	4	117.5
Kevin Matarelli, Monmouth (Ill.)	SR	5	102	578	3	115.6
Brian Hart, Buena Vista	JR	5	141	575	2	115.0
Anthony Jones, Redlands	JR	4	93	459	2	114.8
Brad Olson, Lawrence	FR	5	92	572	1	114.4
Elijah Powell, Wilkes	FR	5	103	566	3	113.2
Dwayne Marcus, Gettysburg	SR	5	111	561	8	112.2
Shannon Forsythe, Gettysburg	JR	5	92	558	6	111.6
Carlton Goff, Illinois Col.	SR	5	88	557	7	111.4
Petie Davis, Wesley	SR	6	99	663	7	110.5

PASSING EFFICIENCY

(Min. 15 att per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING POINTS
Paul Bell, Allegheny	SR	5	100	68	68.0	0	1072	9	187.8
Craig Kusick, Wis.-La Crosse	JR	6	139	84	60.4	5	1404	17	178.4
Bill Borchert, Mount Union	FR	5	123	67	54.4	2	1145	13	164.3
Joel Perry, Plymouth St.	JR	4	71	38	53.5	1	614	8	160.6
Chris Klippel, Carroll (Wis.)	SR	5	142	77	54.2	2	1113	18	159.1
Vic Ameye, Widener	JR	5	85	53	62.3	6	803	8	158.7
Ryan Campuzano, La Verne	JR	4	82	51	62.2	2	745	6	157.8
Chris Adams, Gettysburg	SR	5	95	63	66.3	0	776	6	155.8
Gilbert Telleria, Frostburg St.	SR	5	79	39	49.3	6	891	6	154.0
Jason Strange, Emory & Henry	JR	5	91	43	47.2	2	850	9	154.0
Troy Dougherty, Grinnell	FR	5	121	73	60.3	1	1006	9	153.0
Brian Clark, Merchant Marine	SR	4	75	41	54.6	6	667	9	153.0
Mike Elijah, Wartburg	SR	5	94	55	58.5	0	757	7	150.7
P. J. Insana, John Carroll	SR	5	139	82	58.9	4	1149	11	148.8
Timm Schroeder, Stony Brook	SR	5	138	83	60.1	6	1053	13	146.6
Brian Vandeusen, Western Md.	JR	5	181	111	61.3	6	1546	9	142.9
John Shipp, Claremont-M-S	SR	4	123	69	56.1	8	1027	11	142.7
Jim Connolley, Wesley	SR	6	162	109	67.2	7	1167	11	141.5

TOTAL OFFENSE

	CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG
John Shipp, Claremont-M-S	SR	4	197	1239	309.8
Dan DeBlois, Hamilton	SO	3	136	854	284.7
Brian Vandeusen, Western Md.	JR	5	248	1420	284.0
Chris Esterley, St. Thomas (Minn.)	SO	5	202	1412	282.4
Terry Peebles, Hanover	JR	5	126	1394	278.8
Sean Keville, Moravian	SR	5	206	1299	259.8
Bill Borchert, Mount Union	FR	5	174	1290	258.0
Steve Mikulski, Trinity (Conn.)	SR	3	123	768	256.0
Eric Noble, Wilmington (Ohio)	JR	5	200	1253	250.6
Lon Erickson, Ill. Wesleyan	SO	4	150	1001	250.3
P. J. Insana, John Carroll	SR	5	183	1231	246.2
Jason Heard, Menlo	SR	5	137	1228	245.6
Paul Bell, Allegheny	SR	5	131	1216	243.2
Darrin Fox, Bluffton	SO	5	210	1210	242.0
Steve Sanzo, Cortland St.	JR	6	264	1449	241.5
Jason Schneider, FDU-Madison	JR	5	176	1205	241.0

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS

	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KR	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Carey Bender, Coe	SR	5	907	160	7	0	0	1074	214.80
Rob Marchitello, Maine Maritime	JR	4	713	81	0	0	0	794	198.50
Chris Hughes, Dickinson	JR	5	885	13	57	22	0	977	195.40
Jeff Robinson, Albion	SR	5	835	110	0	0	0	945	189.00
Kelvin Gladney, Millsaps	SR	6	1003	112	0	18	0	1133	188.83
Ryan Reynolds, Thomas More	SR	6	744	223	0	130	0	1097	182.83
Steve Gabriel, Norwich	SR	4	527	76	0	125	0	728	182.00
Darren MacLellan, La Verne	SR	4	649	35	7	0	0	691	172.75
Jerome Drumgole, Occidental	JR	4	264	45	137	240	0	686	171.50
Vic Moncato, FDU-Madison	SR	5	26	533	60	234	0	853	170.60
Tim Lightfoot, Westfield St.	JR	5	776	51	0	0	0	827	165.40
Steve Peters, Muhlenberg	JR	5	230	260	0	336	0	826	165.20
Steve Harris, Carroll (Wis.)	SR	5	769	47	0	0	0	816	163.20
Cliff Hall, Howard Payne	FR	6	823	47	95	0	0	965	160.83
Petie Davis, Wesley	SR	6	663	164	47	85	0	959	159.83
Ben Fox, Hanover	JR	5	-6	360	32	410	0	796	159.20
Brian Brekke, Gust. Adolphus	SR	5	315	71	65	342	0	793	158.60
Jason Martin, Coe	SR	5	82	325	4	381	0	792	158.40
Todd Sandagato, Ithaca	SR	5	7	487	76	213	0	783	156.60
Dean Haugo, Concordia-M'head	SR	5	500	44	0	236	0	780	156.00
Steve Wilkerson, Catholic	SR	5	48	719	0	13	0	780	156.00
Chris Notarfrancesco, Gettysburg	JR	5	0	444	148	185	0	777	155.40
Cleveland Cooper, Rochester	FR	5	492	0	169	112	0	773	154.60

PUNT RETURNS

(Min 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG
Chris Halliburton, Thomas More	SR	13	237	18.2
Tyrone Croom, Susquehanna	SO	10	176	17.6
Jerome Drumgole, Occidental	JR	8	137	17.1
Tray Brewer, Olivet	SO	5	85	17.0
Remondo Williams, Waynesburg	SR	8	132	16.5
Damon Adams, Tufts	JR	10	162	16.2
Brian Simpson, Merchant Marine	SR	11	175	15.9
Tony Bradley, Marietta	FR	8	124	15.5
Kenny O'Connor, Coast Guard	JR	10	155	15.5
Shaun Dann, Fitchburg St.	SR	8	122	15.3
James Spriggs, Sewanee	JR	14	212	15.1
Darnell Rubin, Chapman	JR	10	150	15.0
Dan Zurulo, Hartwick	FR	7	104	14.9
LaVant King, Ohio Northern	SR	14	201	14.4

KICKOFF RETURNS

(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG
Terek Grace, Rowan	FR	7	297	42.4
Rob Little, Widener	FR	6	235	39.2
Terry Vaughn, Waynesburg	SR	7	266	38.0
Tony Hill, Salisbury St.	FR	6	213	35.5
LaMont Rhim, Buffalo St.	SO	7	243	34.7
Chris Palmer, St. John's (Minn.)	JR	7	242	34.6
Eric Calamease, Howard Payne	JR	7	241	34.4
Mike Oursler, Albion	SO	7	238	34.0
Matt Canning, John Carroll	SR	6	202	33.7
John Seidl, St. Thomas (Minn.)	FR	10	330	33.0
Dupree Mixon, Baldwin-Wallace	SO	7	231	33.0
Kraig Beyerlein, Concordia (Ill.)	FR	7	223	31.9

PUNTING

(Min. 3.6 per game)	CL	NO	AVG
Ryan Haley, John Carroll	SR	26	44.2
Tomek Mikler, Redlands	JR	23	42.6
Jeff Shea, Cal Lutheran	FR	18	42.1
Kevin Feighery, Merchant Marine	SR	22	41.4
Vic Moncato, FDU-Madison	SR	21	41.3
Brad Wheedleton, Salisbury St.	SO	20	41.3
Anthony Rhea, Hiram	SR	24	40.4
Pat Hogrefe, Buena Vista	SO	31	40.2
Tim Schwartz, N'western (Wis.)	SR	30	39.9
David Waddell, Ferrum	JR	35	39.7
David Heggie, Guilford	FR	25	39.6
Barry Wulf, Wilmington (Ohio)	SR	24	39.6

III single-game highs

PLAYER

Total offensive yards: 493, Troy Dougherty, Grinnell vs. Lawrence, Oct. 1.

Rushing yards: 320, Carey Bender, Coe vs. Lake Forest, Oct. 1.

Passing yards: 510, Troy Dougherty, Grinnell vs. Lawrence, Oct. 1.

Pass completions: 41, Troy Dougherty, Grinnell vs. Lawrence, Oct. 1.

Receptions: 14, Kafele Hodari, Grinnell vs Lawrence, Oct. 1.

Receiving yards: 254, Sean Williams, John Carroll vs. Ohio Wesleyan, Sept. 10.

TEAM

Points: 72, Earlham vs. Principia, Oct. 1.

Total offensive yards: 709, St. John's (Minn.) vs. Mayville St., Sept. 10.

Rushing yards: 508, Earlham vs. Principia, Oct. 1.

Passing yards: 510, Grinnell vs. Lawrence, Oct. 1.

RECEPTIONS PER GAME

	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG
Mike Rahmer, Hamilton	SR	3	26	292	3	8.7
Steve Wilkerson, Catholic	SR	5	42	719	5	8.4
Ryan Davis, St. Thomas (Minn.)	JR	5	40	649	4	8.0
Mike Cook, Claremont-M-S	SO	4	31	496	5	7.8
Jason Tincher, Wilmington (Ohio)	SR	5	38	551	4	7.6
D. R. Moreland, Menlo	SR	5	37	610	4	7.4
Jesse Morton, Coast Guard	JR	4	29	296	5	7.3
Colby Penzone, Kenyon	SR	5	36	476	9	7.2
Steve Ellis, Cortland St.	SR	6	43	537	4	7.2
Chris Notarfrancesco, Gettysburg	JR	5	34	444	3	6.8
Butch Schaffer, Western Md.	SR	5	34	614	5	6.8
Todd Sandagato, Ithaca	SR	5	34	487	2	6.8
Billy Parra, Cal Lutheran	JR	4	27	343	2	6.8
Tom McDavitt, Trinity (Conn.)	SR	3	20	344	2	6.7
Sam Williams, Defiance	SR	6	40	510	5	6.7
Jeff Roy, Moravian	SR	5	33	544	6	6.6
Alan Pietkiewicz, Western Md.	SR	5	33	436	2	6.6
George Murphy, Illinois Col.	SR	5	33	596	7	6.6
Dave Swedick, Worcester Tech	SR	4	26	333	4	6.5
Mark Loeffler, Wheaton (Ill.)	SO	4	25	303	4	6.3
Dan Donisthorpe, Upper Iowa	SR	5	31	428	4	6.2
Vic Moncato, FDU-Madison	SR	5	31	533	6	6.2
Todd Bierowski, St. Norbert	SR	5	31	363	1	6.2
Jake Doran, FDU-Madison	JR	5	31	484	2	6.2

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME

	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Steve Wilkerson, Catholic	SR	5	42	719	5	143.8
Ryan Davis, St. Thomas (Minn.)	JR	5	40	649	4	129.8
Anthony Rice, La Verne	SO	4	24	496	6	124.0
Mike Cook, Claremont-M-S	SO	4	31	496	5	124.0
Butch Schaffer, Western Md.	SR	5	34	614	5	122.8
D. R. Moreland, Menlo	SR	5	37	610	4	122.0
George Murphy, Illinois Col.	SR	5	33	596	7	119.2
Tom McDavitt, Trinity (Conn.)	SR	3	20	344	2	114.7
Derrick Brooms, Chicago	JR	5	30	573	5	114.6
Jeremy Loretz, St. John's (Minn.)	SR	5	30	561	6	112.2
R. J. Hoppe, Carroll (Wis.)	SO	5	27	554	10	110.8
Jason Tincher, Wilmington (Ohio)	SR	5	38	551	4	110.2
Jeff Roy, Moravian	SR	5	33	544	6	108.8
Vic Moncato, FDU-Madison	SR	5	31	533	6	106.6
Sean Williams, John Carroll	SR	5	28	502	7	100.4
Greg Siwek, North Park	SR	4	24	396	3	99.0
Todd Sandagato, Ithaca	SR	5	34	487	2	97.4
Mike Rahmer, Hamilton	SR	3	26	292	3	97.3
Jake Doran, FDU-Madison	JR	5	31	484	2	96.8
Colby Penzone, Kenyon	SR	5	36	476	9	95.2
Andy McKenzie, Allegheny	SR	5	23	473	4	94.6
Andy Shein, Albany (N.Y.)	SR	5	24	473	4	94.6
Dave Sokolnicki, Nichols	SO	5	29	471	6	94.2
Nick Roudebush, Hanover	SR	5	28	463	4	92.6

SCORING

	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
Rob Marchitello, Maine Maritime	JR	4	10	2	0	62	15.5
Steve Harris, Carroll (Wis.)	SR	5	12	2	0	74	14.8
R. J. Hoppe, Carroll (Wis.)	SO	5	10	2	0	62	12.4
Carey Bender, Coe	SR	5	10	2	0	62	12.4
Jim Callahan, Salve Regina	SO	5	10	2	0	62	12.4
Jeff Robinson, Albion	SR	5	10	0	0	60	12.0
Matt Taylor, Catholic	SO	5	10	0	0	60	12.0
Anthony Hammack, Rose-Hulman	SR	5	10	0	0	60	12.0
Bill Schultz, Ripon	SO	5	10	0	0	60	12.0

FIELD GOALS

	CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG
Kevin Cook, St. Olaf	JR	5	11	9	81.8	1.80
Bill Hamlin, Chapman	JR	4	10	6	60.0	1.50
Mike LaCroix, Alfred	SO	4	7	6	85.7	1.50
Dennis Unger, Albright	FR	5	12	7	58.3	1.40
Mike O'Connell, Merchant Marine	SO	4	5	5	100.0	1.25
Evan Hjerpe, Centre	JR	5	6	6	100.0	1.20
Matt Wooden, Defiance	SR	6	10	7	70.0	1.17
Chris Kondik, Baldwin-Wallace	FR	5	7	5	71.4	1.00
Chad Walker, Howard Payne	FR	4	4	4	100.0	1.00
Mike DeMay, Ithaca	SR	5	10	5	50.0	1.00
Matt Minero, Swarthmore	JR	5	6	5	83.3	1.00
Rob Juliano, Rowan	SO	5	10	5	50.0	1.00
Greg Spencer, Hartwick	SO	5	11	5	45.5	1.00
Sean Jennings, Westfield St.	FR	5	7	5	71.4	1.00

INTERCEPTIONS

	CL	G	NO	YDS	IPG
Ron Contreras, Salve Regina	SO	4	6	41	1.5
Kevin Ranucci, Worcester Tech	JR	4	5	19	1.3
Rob Taylor, Rensselaer	SO	4	5	101	1.3
Antonio Moore, Widener	SO	5	6	85	1.2
Adam Smith, Heidelberg	SR	5	5	120	1.0
Mark Melnitsky, Hamilton	SR	3	3	19	1.0
Greg Bratherton, Framingham St.	SO	4	4	71	1.0
Rick Riley, Westfield St.	SR	5	5	100	1.0
Brian Fitzpatrick, Worcester St.	SR	5	5	108	1.0
Antoine Morris, Allegheny	JR	5	5	34	1.0
Chad Zollman, Kalamazoo	JR	5	5	125	1.0
Todd Pryor, Illinois Col.	SR	5	5	67	1.0
Johnny Willis, Oberlin	SO	3	3	27	1.0
Tom Kenner, Illinois Col.	JR	5	4	43	.8
Brian DeKorte, Hope	SR	5	4	35	.8
Jeremy Dalluge, Augsburg	JR	5	4	60	.8
Bill Gorry, Mass. Maritime	JR	5	4	19	.8
Nate Morgan, Carnegie Mellon	SO	5	4	55	.8
Joe Woodward, Wilkes	SR	5	4	92	.8
Greg Yankow, Wilkes	SR	5	4	72	.8
James Lewis, Earlham	JR	5	4	34	.8
Jon Holloway, DePauw	SO	5	4	48	.8

Division III team Through October 8

PASSING OFFENSE

	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Western Md.	5	181	111	61.3	6	1546	309.2
Hanover	5	225	114	50.7	10	1533	306.6
St. John's (Minn.)	5	157	101	64.3	5	1453	290.6
St. Thomas (Minn.)	5	178	102	57.3	0	1443	288.6
Hamilton	3	125	73	58.4	5	846	282.0
Claremont-M-S	4	132	74	56.1	8	1070	267.5
Moravian	5	197	95	48.2	9	1325	265.0
Wilmington (Ohio)	5	214	114	53.3	9	1323	264.6
John Carroll	5	165	94	57.0	6	1312	262.4
FDU-Madison	5	173	88	50.9	11	1311	262.2
Allegheny	5	140	79	56.4	1	1299	259.8
Trinity (Conn.)	3	106	52	49.1	6	778	259.3
Ill. Wesleyan	4	129	78	60.5	3	1031	257.8
Alma	5	196	109	55.6	14	1257	251.4
Mount Union	5	142	7	4.9	3	1254	250.8
Wis.-La Crosse	6	155	92	59.4	5	1491	248.5
Carroll (Wis.)	5	155	86	55.5	2	1222	244.4
Ursinus	5	189	97	51.3	4	1207	241.4
Cortland St.	6	227	123	54.2	6	1428	238.0

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE

	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING POINTS
Gust. Adolphus	5	81	30	37.0	9	342	0	50.3
Central (Iowa)	5	124	48	38.7	8	402	1	55.7
Westfield St.	5	93	35	37.6	9	413	2	62.7
Millikin	4	114	44	38.6	8	472	2	65.1
Susquehanna	5	125	47	37.6	7	518	2	66.5
Worcester St.	5	105	37	35.2	14	570	4	66.8
Amherst	3	64	30	46.8	5	279	0	67.9
Illinois Col.	5	124	52	41.9	16	593	5	69.6
Baldwin-Wallace	5	175	69	39.4	7	681	3	69.8
FDU-Madison	5	142	62	43.6	10	643	2	72.3
St. John Fisher	4	130	58	44.6	4	486	1	72.4
Wesley	6	99	38	38.3	2	340	3	73.2
Buena Vista	5	143	56	39.1	6	614	3	73.7
Wartburg	5	131	51	38.9	7	611	3	75.0
Buffalo St.	5	142	53	37.3	5	622	4	76.4
North Park	4	100	38	38.0	4	474	2	76.4

TURNOVER MARGIN

	G	FUM	INT	GAIN	FUM	INT	LOSS	MARGIN
Wis.-Whitewater	5	10	13	23	1	5	6	3.40
Worcester St.	5	11	14	25	7	4	11	2.80
Albion	5	4	14	18	3	2	5	2.60
Grinnell	5	11	7	18	3	2	5	2.60
Illinois Col.	5	8	16	24	5	7	12	2.40
Montclair St.	5	11	7	18	1	6	7	2.20
Mount Union	5	3	13	16	2	3	5	2.20
Dickinson	5	6	14	20	5	4	9	2.20
Rensselaer	4	4	10	14	2	4	6	2.00
Allegheny	5	5	13	18	7	1	8	2.00
Wilkes	5	6	11	17	5	2	7	2.00
Johns Hopkins	5	5	9	14	1	4	5	1.80
Wartburg	5	8	7	15	4	2	6	1.80
Westfield St.	5	7	9	16	4	3	7	1.80
Amherst	3	4	5	9	2	2	4	1.66
Carroll (Wis.)	5	7	6	13	3	2	5	1.60

SCORING OFFENSE

	G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG.
Wash. & Jeff.	5	34	33	0	00	3	0	246	49.2
Allegheny	5	32	29	0	00	5	0	236	47.2
Wartburg	5	31	23	0	00	2	1	217	43.4
La Verne	4	23	19	0	00	3	0	166	41.5
Wis.-La Crosse	6	35	24	0	00	3	1	245	40.8
St. John's (Minn.)	5	29	17	3	00	1	0	200	40.0
Carroll (Wis.)	5	30	14	2	00	0	0	198	39.6
Emory & Henry	5	26	22	0	00	5	0	193	38.6
Amherst	3	17	10	1	00	0	0	114	38.0
Central (Iowa)	5	27	19	1	00	0	0	183	36.6
Grinnell	5	25	21	2	00	2	0	181	36.2
Albion	5	25	21	0	00	3	0	180	36.0
Earlham	5	24	22	0	00	4	0	178	35.6
Salve Regina	5	26	18	2	00	0	0	178	35.6
Hanover	5	24	20	2	00	2	1	176	35.2
Eureka	6	30	13	6	00	1	1	210	35.0
Chapman	4	17	15	1	00	6	0	137	34.3
Widener	5	25	19	1	00	0	0	171	34.2
Millikin	4	17	16	1	00	3	2	133	33.3
Plymouth St.	4	19	16	0	00	1	0	133	33.3
Wittenberg	6	27	19	1	00	4	1	197	32.8
Illinois Col.	5	22	19	0	00	4	0	163	32.6
Baldwin-Wallace	5	20	17	3	00	5	1	160	32.0
Rose-Hulman	5	21	17	2	00	4	0	159	31.8
Defiance	6	24	19	2	00	7	1	190	31.7
Mount Union	5	22	13	2	00	3	0	158	31.6

SCORING DEFENSE

	G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG.
Central (Iowa)	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	13	2.6
Trinity (Tex.)	5	3	0	1	0	1	0	23	4.6
Amherst	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	14	4.7
St. John Fisher	4	3	2	0	0	1	0	23	5.8
Westfield St.	5	4	2	0	0	2	0	32	6.4
FDU-Madison	5	5	2	0	0	1	0	35	7.0
Millikin	4	4	1	0	0	1	0	28	7.0
Wesley	6	6	5	0	0	1	0	44	7.3
Dickinson	5	5	4	0	0	1	0	37	7.4
Alma	5	6	4	0	0	1	0	43	8.6
Union (N.Y.)	5	6	4	0	0	1	0	43	8.6
Plymouth St.	4	4	1	1	0	3	0	36	9.0
Emory & Henry	5	6	5	0	0	1	1	46	9.2
Augustana (Ill.)	4	5	5	0	0	1	0	38	9.5
Baldwin-Wallace	5	7	3	0	0	1	0	48	9.6
Hope	5	7	1	1	0	1	0	48	9.6
Wartburg	5	7	6	0	0	1	0	51	10.2
Allegheny	5	7	4	1	0	2	0	54	10.8
Wilkes	5	8	6	1	0	0	0	56	11.2
Frostburg St.	5	7	6	0	0	2	1	56	11.2
Wash. & Jeff.	5	8	5	2	0	0	0	57	11.4
Buffalo St.	5	7	3	2	1	2	0	57	11.4
Worcester St.	5	8	3	0	0	2	0	57	11.4
Widener	5	8	5	0	0	1	1	58	11.6
Hamline	5	8	8	0	0	1	0	59	11.8
Mount Union	5	8	8	0	0	1	0	59	11.8
Albion	5	8	6	1	0	1	0	59	11.8
Salve Regina	5	9	8	0	0	0	0	62	12.4
Rensselaer	4	7	3	1	0	1	0	50	12.5

RUSHING OFFENSE

	G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG
Wis.-River Falls	5	295	1632	326.4
Dickinson	5	308	1583	316.6
Augustana (Ill.)	4	258	1253	313.3
Central (Iowa)	5	274	1552	310.4
Salve Regina	5	264	1544	308.8
Allegheny	5	257	1491	298.2
Wash. & Jeff.	5	258	1467	293.4
Rose-Hulman	5	282	1458	291.6
Albion	5	291	1452	290.4
Earlham	5	255	1432	286.4

RUSHING DEFENSE

	G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG
Salve Regina	5	139	35	7.0
Wash. & Jeff.	5	137	133	26.6
St. John Fisher	4	121	185	46.3
Trinity (Conn.)	3	95	168	56.0
Heidelberg	5	178	332	66.4
Ohio Wesleyan	5	159	334	66.8
FDU-Madison	5	178	336	67.2
Albion	5	136	355	71.0
N'western (Wis.)	5	201	357	71.4
Defiance	6	188	458	76.3

TOTAL OFFENSE

	G	PLS	YDS	YDSPG
Allegheny	5	397	2790	558.0
Earlham	5	374	2398	479.6
La Verne	4	284	1905	476.3
Albion	5	401	2351	470.2
St. John's (Minn.)	5	361	2331	466.2
Wash. & Jeff.	5	379	2330	466.0
Emory & Henry	5	373	2315	463.0
Alma	5	350	2310	462.0
Coe	5	334	2269	453.8
Salve Regina	5	373	2261	452.2
Carroll (Wis.)	5	355	2254	450.8

TOTAL DEFENSE

	G	PLS	YDS	YDSPG
FDU-Madison	5	320	779	155.8
Central (Iowa)	5	297	814	162.8
Wesley	6	339	991	165.2
St. John Fisher	4	251	671	167.8
Wash. & Jeff.	5	276	870	174.0
Plymouth St.	4	244	703	175.8
Westfield St.	5	287	898	179.6
Amherst	3	174	558	186.0
Salve Regina	5	304	950	190.0
Trinity (Tex.)	5	301	1013	202.6
N'western (Wis.)	5	306	1038	207.6
Millikin	4	264	834	208.5
Buffalo St.	5	331	1043	208.6
MacMurray	5	252	1076	215.2
Albion	5	270	1077	215.4
Baldwin-Wallace	5	325	1084	216.8
Worcester St.	5	319	1096	219.2
Emory & Henry	5	312	1100	220.0

Division I women's volleyball leaders

KILLS

(Min. 3.50 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Dominique Benton-Bozman, Pacific (Cal.)	SR	50	292	5.84
2. Paola Paz-Soldan, San Jose St.	JR	40	231	5.78
3. Priscilla Pacheco, Georgia	SR	64	355	5.55
4. Tzvetelina Yanchulova, Idaho	JR	67	361	5.39
5. Svetlana Vtyurina, Geo. Washington	JR	65	345	5.31
6. Nina Foster, Alabama	FR	82	427	5.21
7. Annett Buckner, UCLA	SR	60	308	5.13
8. Mindy Rice, Idaho	SR	68	341	5.01
9. Robin Kibben, Clemson	SR	51	255	5.00
10. Ashley Wacholder, Duke	SR	42	209	4.98
11. Nia Kiggundu, Southwestern La.	SO	64	317	4.95
12. Kristin Folkl, Stanford	FR	37	180	4.86
13. Ginger Ernest, San Diego St.	SO	57	277	4.86
14. Alicia Robertson, Tulane	SR	63	306	4.86
15. Joanna Grotenhuis, Wisconsin	SR	63	304	4.83
16. Veronica Morales, Michigan St.	FR	63	299	4.75
17. Christy Peters, Notre Dame	SR	51	242	4.75
18. Kiba Kemp, Eastern Mich.	SR	50	236	4.72
19. Lilly Denoon-Chester, Houston	SR	45	210	4.67
20. Dragana Djordjevic, Washington	JR	62	289	4.66

DIGS

(Min. 3.50 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Stacy Humphries, Towson St.	JR	63	336	5.33
2. Ashley Wacholder, Duke	SR	42	215	5.12
3. Jennifer Borton, Akron	JR	77	378	4.91
4. Natasha Sylvain, American	SR	77	375	4.87
5. Stephanie McCannon, Iowa St.	JR	58	276	4.76
6. Kathy Shaw, Delaware	SR	73	343	4.70
7. Ann Bonner, Iona	SO	41	192	4.68
8. Cathy Luke, Brown	SR	44	197	4.48
9. Heather Collins, UC Santa Barb.	SR	49	212	4.33
10. Karen Sadler, Eastern Ill.	SR	66	280	4.24
11. Karrie Downey Larsen, Colorado	SR	49	207	4.22
12. Jennifer Peterson, North Caro. St.	FR	73	307	4.21
13. Dee Singleton, Louisville	SR	61	255	4.18
14. Nia Kiggundu, Southwestern La.	SO	64	267	4.17
15. Lareina Woods, Oregon	SR	49	204	4.16
16. Rachel Sky, Massachusetts	JR	37	154	4.16
17. Luiza Ramos, Florida St.	SR	59	245	4.15
18. Yolanda Owens, Florida A&M	SR	79	327	4.14
19. Stacy Stanton, Indiana St.	SR	65	269	4.14
20. Jennifer Clark, Iona	FR	41	167	4.07

ASSISTS

(Min. 9.00 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Christy Johnson, Nebraska	JR	47	684	14.55
2. Lynne Hyland, Idaho	SO	69	1004	14.55
3. Laura Davis, Ohio St.	SR	50	724	14.48
4. Chrissy Boehle, UC Santa Barb.	SR	49	663	13.53
5. Eden Kroeger, Maryland	FR	58	782	13.48
6. Melizza Benitez, San Jose St.	JR	40	532	13.30
7. Kristen Campbell, Duke	FR	41	542	13.22
8. Sarah Runka, South Fla.	FR	73	961	13.16
9. Julie Franzen, Sam Houston St.	SR	66	865	13.11
10. Laura Bartsch, Arizona	JR	43	562	13.07
11. Monika Cavaliere, Southern Cal	JR	45	583	12.96
12. Missy Aggertt, Florida	JR	56	719	12.84
13. Kelly Flannigan, UCLA	SO	42	535	12.74
14. Brenda Gregersen, Fresno St.	JR	69	878	12.72
15. Sacha Caldemeyer, Pacific (Cal.)	SO	45	572	12.71
16. Laura Abbinante, Wisconsin	SO	68	862	12.68
17. Tiffanie Johnson-Gates, Arizona St.	SR	54	679	12.57
18. Charlene Johnson, Brigham Young	SR	52	652	12.54
19. Suzie Severyn, Cal St. Sacramento	JR	63	785	12.46
20. Suzy Wente, Texas A&M	JR	52	645	12.40

HITTING PERCENTAGE

(Min. .340/3 attacks per game)	CL	GMS	KILLS	ERR	ATT	PCT
1. Amy Ford, Rider	JR	36	144	26	231	.511
2. Erica Berggren, South Fla.	SO	75	276	41	470	.500
3. Angelica Ljungquist, Hawaii	SO	46	137	34	241	.427
4. Jennifer Moore, Wright St.	SR	56	176	38	325	.425
5. Kristin Folkl, Stanford	FR	37	180	45	319	.423
6. Jennifer Clark, Iona	FR	41	97	16	196	.413
7. Adrian Nicol, Duke	SR	44	130	22	265	.408
8. Jenny Jackson, Ohio St.	JR	48	195	48	361	.407
9. Heather Kohnken, Connecticut	JR	68	206	41	408	.404
10. Kara Galer, Northern Iowa	JR	57	97	11	214	.402
11. C. Dadducci, Central Conn. St.	JR	59	211	39	430	.400
12. Stacy Evans, Villanova	FR	73	314	76	596	.399
13. Kim Setter, Central Conn. St.	JR	63	147	28	300	.397
14. Kristi Hagel, Troy St.	JR	69	158	32	318	.396
15. Shannon McPhee, Winthrop	FR	61	118	23	240	.396
16. Kim Newman, McNeese St.	SR	50	152	33	301	.395
17. Perette Arrington, Seton Hall	SR	72	219	57	410	.395
18. Kimberly Lewis, Grambling	FR	43	75	20	140	.393
19. Julie Meshberger, Indiana St.	JR	68	239	58	461	.393
20. Kelly Aspegren, Nebraska	SR	47	161	42	304	.391

SERVICE ACES

(Min. 0.50 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Kathleen Fraser, St. Francis (N.Y.)	JR	44	43	0.98
2. Carol Fester, Central Conn. St.	FR	57	52	0.91
3. Nicole Nemeth, FDU-Teaneck	SR	63	53	0.84
4. Amy Ford, Rider	JR	36	29	0.81
5. Zvjezdana Sirola, Oral Roberts	JR	76	60	0.79
6. Lynne Mazza, Campbell	SR	69	54	0.78
7. Susie Teitsworth, Bucknell	SO	71	54	0.76
8. Cori Bown, Austin Peay	SO	66	49	0.74
9. Kim King, Xavier (Ohio)	SR	63	46	0.73
10. Kim Spottswood, Drexel	SR	85	62	0.73
11. Jennifer Shea, Fordham	SR	54	36	0.67
12. Heather Herdes, Southern Ill.	JR	62	41	0.66
13. Perette Arrington, Seton Hall	SR	72	47	0.65
14. Kristi Hagel, Troy St.	JR	69	45	0.65
15. Brandi Charleston, Florida A&M	SO	86	56	0.65
16. Mary Cavanagh, Holy Cross	JR	34	22	0.65
17. Francine Courtat, American	SO	81	52	0.64
18. Jamie Ritterskamp, Western Ky.	FR	71	45	0.63
19. Nancy Ringrose, Central Conn. St.	SR	57	36	0.63
20. Natina Saitta, Wagner	JR	54	34	0.63

BLOCKS

(Min. 1.25 per game)	CL	GMS	SOLO	AST	TOT	AVG
1. Carla Ellis, Howard	SO	87	51	150	201	2.31
2. Tamica Jackson, Grambling	JR	49	61	47	108	2.20
3. Karen Weyler, Montana St.	FR	59	21	99	120	2.03
4. Tara Randle, Alcorn St.	SO	64	41	86	127	1.98
5. Kristin Reilly, La Salle	SR	55	49	58	107	1.95
6. Nina Foster, Alabama	FR	82	65	92	157	1.91
7. Sarah Chase, Hawaii	JR	45	12	70	82	1.82
8. Lauri Yust, Southern Cal	SR	43	28	49	77	1.79
9. Andrea Sanders, Wright St.	SO	59	21	81	102	1.73
10. Carrie Shurr, Northern Iowa	SR	57	18	79	97	1.70
11. C. Mikolajchak, Southeastern La.	JR	90	53	100	153	1.70
12. Lori Federmann, Eastern Ky.	SR	67	40	72	112	1.67
13. Cynthia Ruelas, UTEP	SO	57	31	64	95	1.67
14. Josephine Carter, Delaware St.	SR	66	57	52	109	1.65
15. Alyson Randick, UCLA	SR	59	9	87	96	1.63
16. Anna Krimmel, Geo. Washington	SO	67	25	83	108	1.61
17. Angelica Ljungquist, Hawaii	SO	46	15	59	74	1.61
18. Raquan Washington, Howard	SR	86	38	99	137	1.59
19. Tanya Lifa, Oregon St.	SR	58	35	55	90	1.55
19. Liz Cothren, Ball St.	FR	58	23	67	90	1.55

Team Through October 9

HITTING PERCENTAGE

(Min. .240)	W-L	GMS	KILLS	ERR	ATT	PCT
1. Rider	7-3	37	370	88	704	.401
2. Grambling	15-4	67	755	242	1592	.322
3. Villanova	15-5	74	1081	324	2383	.318
4. Stanford	13-0	42	715	233	1532	.315
5. Nebraska	15-0	47	806	255	1763	.313
6. Seton Hall	19-3	72	934	291	2067	.311
7. Long Beach St.	11-3	48	747	254	1589	.310
8. UC Santa Barb.	14-1	50	821	236	1928	.303
9. Hawaii	12-2	46	663	230	1465	.296
10. Geo. Washington	18-2	70	1112	342	2611	.295
11. Central Conn. St.	17-2	63	788	218	1944	.293
12. George Mason	12-4	63	980	356	2131	.293
13. Duke	10-3	45	718	191	1809	.291
14. Georgia	14-4	65	1037	353	2358	.290
15. Iona	9-3	42	520	150	1280	.289
16. Ohio St.	12-2	50	903	309	2058	.289
17. Georgia Tech	14-5	63	1021	341	2358	.288
18. Notre Dame	15-1	57	885	283	2097	.287
19. Loyola (Ill.)	16-3	71	1037	345	2442	.283
20. Providence	13-4	57	802	255	1931	.283

KILLS

(Min. 12.00 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG.
1. Ohio St.	12-2	50	903	18.06
2. Nebraska	15-0	47	806	17.15
3. Stanford	13-0	42	715	17.02
4. Colorado	11-4	50	848	16.96
5. Idaho	18-1	69	1149	16.65
6. UC Santa Barb.	14-1	50	821	16.42
7. Maryland	12-6	65	1066	16.40
8. Pacific (Cal.)	12-2	50	819	16.38
9. Arizona	8-4	43	701	16.30
10. Brigham Young	11-3	54	878	16.26
11. Georgia Tech	14-5	63	1021	16.21
12. San Diego	12-5	60	972	16.20
13. Florida	14-2	56	907	16.20
14. San Jose St.	9-4	44	707	16.07
15. Sam Houston St.	15-4	66	1060	16.06
16. Duke	10-3	45	718	15.96
17. Georgia	14-4	65	1037	15.95
18. San Diego St.	12-5	58	925	15.95
19. Iowa	13-5	67	1067	15.93
20. Geo. Washington	18-2	70	1112	15.89

ASSISTS

(Min. 10.00 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Ohio St.	12-2	50	820	16.40
2. Nebraska	15-0	47	738	15.70
3. Idaho	18-1	69	1070	15.51
4. Sam Houston St.	15-4	66	1023	15.50
5. Colorado	11-4	50	764	15.28
6. UC Santa Barb.	14-1	50	753	15.06
7. Stanford	13-0	42	624	14.86
8. Brigham Young	11-3	54	794	14.70
9. Southern Cal	10-3	46	670	14.57
10. Arizona	8-4	43	626	14.56
11. Maryland	12-6	65	934	14.37
12. UCLA	15-2	63	904	14.35
13. San Diego St.	12-5	58	832	14.34
14. Wisconsin	14-4	67	961	14.34
15. Duke	10-3	45	645	14.33
16. Rhode Island	10-5	49	701	14.31
17. Pacific (Cal.)	12-2	50	715	14.30
18. Georgia	14-4	65	922	14.18
19. Ball St.	10-5	58	822	14.17
20. Bradley	12-6	70	992	14.17

SERVICE ACES

(Min. 1.70 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Seton Hall	19-3	72	220	3.06
2. Rider	7-3	37	106	2.86
3. FDU-Teaneck	8-14	78	223	2.86
4. Florida A&M	13-10	86	242	2.81
5. Central Conn. St.	17-2	63	177	2.81
6. Liberty	5-11	62	163	2.63
7. Campbell	11-9	73	191	2.62
8. Troy St.	12-6	72	187	2.60
9. Winthrop	11-7	62	155	2.50
9. Iona	9-3	42	105	2.50
11. McNeese St.	13-3	56	138	2.46
12. Bucknell	12-8	73	179	2.45
13. Loyola (Ill.)	16-3	71	173	2.44
14. Cincinnati	14-6	69	168	2.43
15. Jacksonville	11-5	64	151	2.36

BLOCKS

(Min. 2.50 per game)	W-L	GMS	SOLO	AST.	TOT	AVG
1. Southern-B.R.	11-9	68	197	373	383	5.64
2. Howard	13-10	87	134	515	391	4.50
3. Delaware St.	6-12	66	159	238	278	4.21
4. Hawaii	12-2	46	44	263	175	3.82
5. UCLA	15-2	63	53	350	228	3.62
6. Oregon St.	11-6	59	108	203	209	3.55
7. Bucknell	12-8	73	152	184	244	3.34
8. Rider	7-3	37	86	75	123	3.34
9. Wright St.	11-6	59	56	278	195	3.31
10. Ball St.	10-5	58	54	274	191	3.29
11. UTEP	10-6	57	63	244	185	3.25
12. Geo. Washington	18-2	70	70	313	226	3.24
13. Duquesne	11-8	63	88	230	203	3.22
14. Stanford	13-0	42	45	180	135	3.21
15. Montana St.	5-11	59	45	289	189	3.21

DIGS

(Min. 17.50 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Duke	10-3	45	1002	22.27
2. Towson St.	8-9	64	1336	20.88
3. Iona	9-3	42	860	20.48
4. Texas Tech	10-8	64	1300	20.31
5. Florida A&M	13-10	86	1710	19.88
6. Maryland	12-6	65	1288	19.82
7. Massachusetts	15-2	56	1088	19.43
8. North Caro. St.	8-11	73	1418	19.42
9. Oregon	6-10	51	988	19.37
10. Penn St.	16-1	57	1103	19.35
11. Arkansas St.	12-4	53	1001	18.89
12. Northeastern Ill.	5-12	61	1139	18.67
13. Sam Houston St.	15-4	66	1232	18.67
13. Austin Peay	8-11	66	1232	18.67
15. Siena	12-5	60	1107	18.45

WON-LOST PERCENTAGE

(Min. .750)	W-L	PCT
1. Nebraska	15-0	1.000
1. Stanford	13-0	1.000
3. Idaho	18-1	.947
4. Penn St.	16-1	.941
5. Northern Iowa	15-1	.938
5. Notre Dame	15-1	.938
7. UC Santa Barb.	14-1	.933
8. Geo. Washington	18-2	.900
9. Central Conn. St.	17-2	.895
10. Massachusetts	15-2	.882
10. Stephen F. Austin	15-2	.882
10. UCLA	15-2	.882
13. Florida	14-2	.875
14. South Fla.	20-3	.870
15. American	19-3	.864
15. Seton Hall	19-3	.864
17. Hawaii	12-2	.857
17. Md.-Balt. County	12-2	.857
17. Ohio St.	12-2	.857

Division III women's volleyball leaders

KILLS

(Min. 3.50 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Stacey Mullally, John Carroll	SR	53	298	5.62
2. Becky Toms, York (Pa.)	SR	71	362	5.10
3. Chris Cullinane, Thomas More	JR	90	434	4.82
4. Angela Brown, Franklin	SO	74	354	4.78
5. Kris Michels, Simpson	SR	67	320	4.78
6. Angie Chappell, Anderson	FR	62	282	4.55
7. Billie Forrester, Monmouth (Ill.)	SR	53	239	4.51
8. Becca Thorne, Illinois Col.	SR	46	204	4.43
9. Cris Waterhouse, Catholic	SR	93	402	4.32
10. Dana MacDonald, Bard	SR	45	194	4.31
11. Margo Rogers, Wis.-Whitewater	SR	66	282	4.27
12. Meridith Sandherr, Frank. & Marsh.	SR	63	269	4.27
13. Michelle Arganbright, Wis.-Eau Claire	SR	69	293	4.25
14. Shawna Parkinson, Chapman	SO	57	242	4.25
15. Rebecca Miller, Eastern Nazarene	SR	52	220	4.23
16. Tracy Swyers, Ithaca	SR	85	359	4.22
17. Christy Orndorff, Juniata	SR	66	277	4.20
18. Lisa Sondet, Eastern	JR	50	206	4.12
19. Dyan Kovacs, Gallaudet	JR	67	275	4.10
20. Amy Barrett, Trinity (Tex.)	SO	70	287	4.10

DIGS

(Min. 3.50 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Cris Waterhouse, Catholic	SR	93	587	6.31
2. Sarah Hibschman, Wheaton (Ill.)	SR	90	494	5.49
3. Karen Levi, Goucher	JR	78	428	5.49
4. Kari Bailey, Monmouth (Ill.)	SO	53	286	5.40
5. Kary Cram, Illinois Col.	JR	46	244	5.30
6. Anita Grinbergs, Kalamazoo	JR	75	394	5.25
7. Joanna Reining, Upper Iowa	FR	48	252	5.25
8. Sarah Hamsher, Grove City	SO	66	345	5.23
9. Andi Kaverman, Bluffton	SR	87	454	5.22
10. Erin Guay, Wash. & Jeff.	SO	53	273	5.15
11. Jody Reimann, Grove City	SR	68	350	5.15
12. Tiffany Haddock, Bowdoin	JR	50	255	5.10
13. Laurie Bender, Goucher	JR	80	407	5.09
14. Julie Beckerman, Maryville (Mo.)	SR	50	251	5.02
15. Joy Kosiewicz, Allegheny	SR	72	360	5.00
16. Tawnia Pacheco, Eastern Conn. St.	SR	65	323	4.97
17. Amy Addison, Wittenberg	SO	64	308	4.81
18. Pam Aufderhar, Hamline	JR	76	364	4.79
19. Jody Prete, Upper Iowa	SR	48	228	4.75
20. Rebecca Miller, Eastern Nazarene	SR	52	246	4.73

ASSISTS

(Min. 9.00 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Heather Blough, Juniata	SR	76	1017	13.38
2. Joana Ramsey, Illinois Col.	SO	46	586	12.74
3. Gillian Fritz, Wis.-La Crosse	SR	72	846	11.75
4. Cara Marker, Kalamazoo	JR	73	855	11.71
5. Amy Ward, Wis.-Oshkosh	SO	93	1068	11.48
6. Beth Nowicki, Thomas More	FR	78	890	11.41
7. Carla Gron, Franklin	JR	74	843	11.39
8. Amber Crowder, Millikin	JR	66	751	11.38
9. Ginnie Keller, Trinity (Tex.)	SR	67	754	11.25
10. Rhonda Endres, Wis.-Eau Claire	SO	75	844	11.25
11. Stephanie Habif, Washington (Mo.)	SO	73	788	10.79
12. Alina Soros, Beloit	SO	59	623	10.56
13. Natanya Preiser, Claremont-M-S	SR	57	592	10.39
14. Jessica Lobben, Gust. Adolphus	SO	51	529	10.37
15. Amy Holm, Wis.-River Falls	SO	82	826	10.07
16. Christi Park, Chapman	SR	58	578	9.97
17. Holly Brady, Ohio Wesleyan	SR	56	558	9.96
18. Heather Ketola, Wis.-Stout	JR	71	705	9.93
19. Kristen Wakeley, Neb. Wesleyan	SR	73	718	9.84
20. Elise Lobue, Ill. Wesleyan	JR	65	637	9.80

HITTING PERCENTAGE

(Min. .340/3 attacks per game)	CL	GMS	KILLS	ERR	ATT	PCT
1. Amy Albers, Washington (Mo.)	SR	71	289	30	435	.595
2. Marsha Fridman, Baruch	JR	15	53	10	88	.489
3. Kate Maffei, Rhodes	FR	79	252	44	461	.451
4. Brenda Fox, Marietta	SR	67	227	53	390	.446
5. Mary Siwajek, Kalamazoo	SR	75	265	38	523	.434
6. Jamie Roeling, Rhodes	JR	79	231	46	436	.424
7. S. Davenport, Wheaton (Mass.)	JR	55	218	36	444	.410
8. Julie Carreo, St. John Fisher	SR	56	182	39	352	.406
9. Nancy Rosenbaum, Swarthmore	JR	25	56	9	116	.405
10. Jenny Sherwood, Muhlenberg	SR	53	132	21	275	.404
11. Michele Dillion, Averett	SR	62	157	29	319	.401
12. Anne Quenette, Washington (Mo.)	SR	75	222	53	428	.395
13. Kristi Kusch, Juniata	SR	74	204	62	361	.393
14. Nicole Cruz, Lakeland College	JR	32	79	11	179	.380
15. Anna Sadler, New York U.	FR	86	335	54	741	.379
16. Angie Quatman, Ohio Wesleyan	SO	38	69	11	153	.379
17. Robin Diehl, Juniata	SO	72	130	34	258	.372
18. Lillian Nave, Williams	SR	52	148	19	347	.372
19. Tracy Swyers, Ithaca	SR	85	359	77	759	.372
20. Bridget Griepentrog, Wis.-Oshkosh	SR	88	282	74	565	.368

SERVICE ACES

(Min. 0.50 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Tracy Krupa, Misericordia	SO	46	65	1.41
2. Maggie Jentes, St. Joseph's (Me.)	FR	38	46	1.21
3. Allison Sidorsky, Roger Williams	SR	53	64	1.21
4. Karen Heslin, St. Joseph's (Me.)	FR	39	47	1.21
5. Erin Loftus, Misericordia	FR	46	54	1.17
6. Dana MacDonald, Bard	SR	45	51	1.13
7. Theresa Doherty, Mt. St. Vincent	SO	33	36	1.09
8. Shannon Harrison, Bridgewater (Va.)	SO	38	41	1.08
9. Alina Soros, Beloit	SO	59	62	1.05
10. Alex Lessor, Baldwin-Wallace	SO	54	55	1.02
11. Maggie Lower, Hamilton	FR	43	42	0.98
12. Kari Kastl, Neb. Wesleyan	SO	73	71	0.97
13. Laura Helton, Emory	JR	95	92	0.97
14. Tina Forth, Monmouth (Ill.)	SR	50	48	0.96
15. Christine Gaunat, Eastern	JR	48	46	0.96
16. Susanne Borczynski, Fredonia St.	SO	57	54	0.95
17. Billie Forrester, Monmouth (Ill.)	SR	53	50	0.94
18. Megan Hanselman, Connecticut Col.	JR	41	38	0.93
19. Anne Scott, Greensboro	FR	72	66	0.92
20. Michelle Liechty, Susquehanna	JR	56	51	0.91

BLOCKS

(Min. 1.25 per game)	CL	GMS	SOLO	AST	TOT	AVG
1. Kathy Treptow, Upper Iowa	SR	47	70	107	177	3.77
2. Billie Forrester, Monmouth (Ill.)	SR	53	91	85	176	3.32
3. Jeanie West, Defiance	SR	77	88	139	227	2.95
4. Nikki Claussen, Coe	SR	53	77	74	151	2.85
5. Lillian Nave, Williams	SR	52	78	66	144	2.77
6. Rebecca Miller, Eastern Nazarene	SR	52	73	65	138	2.65
7. Molly Farrell, Webster	JR	44	50	58	108	2.45
8. Tara Raddatz, Wis.-Stevens Point	JR	78	73	111	184	2.36
9. Jody Prete, Upper Iowa	SR	48	30	82	112	2.33
10. Kristie Mannetter, William Penn	SO	54	52	69	121	2.24
11. Kelly Wiltz, Wash. & Jeff.	SO	55	88	34	122	2.22
12. Kamilah Alexander, MIT	JR	61	62	72	134	2.20
13. Sarah Donovan, Bowdoin	FR	50	41	68	109	2.18
14. Sara Erlandson, Monmouth (Ill.)	SO	32	39	28	67	2.09
15. Becca Thorne, Illinois Col.	SR	46	49	47	96	2.09
16. Paula Kennedy, Roanoke	JR	42	39	48	87	2.07
17. Carrie Grzejka, Penn St.-Behrend	SR	53	90	16	106	2.00
17. S. Gardner, Bridgewater (Va.)	SR	38	25	51	76	2.00
19. Carie Sietam, Wash. & Jeff.	SR	33	44	20	64	1.94
20. Michelle Frost, Fredonia St.	SO	55	48	55	103	1.87

Team Through October 9

HITTING PERCENTAGE

(Min. .240)	W-L	GMS	KILLS	ERR	ATT	PCT
1. Washington (Mo.)	25-0	81	1022	287	2109	.349
2. Rhodes	12-10	79	902	239	1954	.339
3. Averett	19-3	69	786	192	1849	.321
4. Oglethorpe	14-11	75	558	105	1460	.310
5. Ferrum	13-11	77	736	271	1501	.310
6. Kalamazoo	22-4	75	1027	268	2616	.290
7. Lycoming	10-9	52	637	212	1474	.288
8. Ithaca	33-2	92	1142	354	2772	.284
9. Juniata	23-5	87	1293	472	2922	.281
10. Swarthmore	5-10	32	277	74	728	.279
11. St. Lawrence	8-12	64	505	142	1302	.279
12. Wis.-Stout	23-1	71	940	293	2392	.270
13. Trinity (Tex.)	17-4	76	1042	349	2579	.269
14. Illinois Col.	17-1	46	700	219	1795	.268
15. Greensboro	23-4	82	926	312	2297	.267
16. Allentown	15-9	71	752	278	1792	.265
17. Wis.-Eau Claire	17-4	75	1080	326	2856	.264
18. Wis.-Stevens Point	12-12	78	952	241	2694	.264
19. Wis.-Oshkosh	19-9	93	1279	499	3014	.259
20. Ohio Wesleyan	17-6	57	745	253	1922	.256

KILLS

(Min. 12.00 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG.
1. Wis.-La Crosse	13-5	72	1129	15.68
2. Illinois Col.	17-1	46	700	15.22
3. Juniata	23-5	87	1293	14.86
4. Wis.-Whitewater	15-6	69	1017	14.74
5. Wis.-Eau Claire	17-4	75	1080	14.40
6. Millikin	17-6	67	932	13.91
7. Wis.-Oshkosh	19-9	93	1279	13.75
8. Trinity (Tex.)	17-4	76	1042	13.71
9. Kalamazoo	22-4	75	1027	13.69
10. Gust. Adolphus	16-4	55	743	13.51
11. Thomas More	17-10	90	1215	13.50
12. Ohio Wesleyan	17-6	57	745	13.07
13. Ohio Northern	18-9	82	1071	13.06
14. John Carroll	23-5	74	948	12.81
15. Vassar	19-3	71	902	12.70
16. Coe	7-9	58	733	12.64
17. Washington (Mo.)	25-0	81	1022	12.62
18. Neb. Wesleyan	12-12	73	919	12.59
19. Hamline	19-8	76	952	12.53
20. Ithaca	33-2	92	1142	12.41

ASSISTS

(Min. 10.00 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Illinois Col.	17-1	46	639	13.89
2. Wis.-La Crosse	13-5	72	959	13.32
3. Juniata	23-5	87	1158	13.31
4. Kalamazoo	22-4	75	992	13.23
5. Wis.-Whitewater	15-6	69	873	12.65
6. Trinity (Tex.)	17-4	76	956	12.58
7. Wis.-Eau Claire	17-4	75	934	12.45
8. Wis.-Oshkosh	19-9	93	1138	12.24
9. Millikin	17-6	67	819	12.22
10. Gust. Adolphus	16-4	55	655	11.91
11. Thomas More	17-10	90	1070	11.89
12. Ohio Wesleyan	17-6	57	676	11.86
13. Washington (Mo.)	25-0	81	947	11.69
14. Franklin	14-13	74	860	11.62
15. Claremont-M-S	12-9	64	707	11.05
16. Eastern Conn. St.	19-4	65	703	10.82
17. Ohio Northern	18-9	82	884	10.78
18. Hamline	19-8	76	819	10.78
19. Neb. Wesleyan	12-12	73	775	10.62
20. Chapman	15-4	58	615	10.60

SERVICE ACES

(Min. 1.70 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Misericordia	9-5	46	228	4.96
2. Southwestern (Tex.)	7-12	65	283	4.35
3. Greensboro	23-4	82	331	4.04
4. Washington (Mo.)	25-0	81	314	3.88
5. Bard	12-3	45	172	3.82
6. Roger Williams	13-7	53	201	3.79
7. Connecticut Col.	17-1	41	153	3.73
8. Vassar	19-3	71	258	3.63
9. Gallaudet	13-13	67	237	3.54
10. Eastern Conn. St.	19-4	65	228	3.51
11. Neb. Wesleyan	12-12	73	255	3.49
12. Salisbury St.	12-13	65	222	3.42
13. Illinois Col.	17-1	46	153	3.33
14. Mt. St. Vincent	2-9	38	125	3.29
15. Fredonia St.	12-8	60	195	3.25

BLOCKS

(Min. 2.50 per game)	W-L	GMS	SOLO	AST.	TOT	AVG
1. Monmouth (Ill.)	12-6	53	209	253	335	6.33
2. Upper Iowa	6-13	48	145	317	303	6.32
3. Bowdoin	10-12	50	148	249	272	5.45
4. Fredonia St.	12-8	60	190	202	291	4.85
5. Illinois Col.	17-1	46	136	152	212	4.61
6. Eastern Nazarene	11-9	52	134	205	236	4.55
7. Wis.-Stevens Point	12-12	78	179	351	354	4.54
8. Roanoke	12-3	44	120	153	196	4.47
9. William Penn	4-18	54	133	207	236	4.38
10. Williams	15-5	53	134	192	230	4.34
11. Dubuque	23-2	73	171	282	312	4.27
12. Penn St.-Behrend	19-9	75	237	139	306	4.09
13. Johns Hopkins	11-16	70	155	244	277	3.96
14. Lycoming	10-9	52	169	72	205	3.94
15. Bridgewater (Va.)	11-5	41	77	163	158	3.87

DIGS

(Min. 17.50 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Bowdoin	10-12	50	1389	27.78
2. Goucher	22-8	80	2109	26.36
3. Upper Iowa	6-13	48	1244	25.92
4. Hanover	25-7	77	1867	24.25
5. John Carroll	23-5	74	1783	24.09
6. Grove City	15-11	68	1592	23.41
7. Wash. & Jeff.	17-7	57	1316	23.09
7. Cornell College	6-12	57	1316	23.09
9. Baldwin-Wallace	15-11	65	1495	23.00
10. Denison	13-12	61	1398	22.92
11. Tufts	9-13	58	1319	22.74
12. Illinois Col.	17-1	46	1046	22.74
13. Wheaton (Ill.)	16-14	91	2053	22.56
14. Bluffton	25-8	91	2045	22.47
15. Kalamazoo	22-4	75	1661	22.15

WON-LOST PERCENTAGE

(Min. .750)	W-L	PCT
1. Washington (Mo.)	25-0	1.000
2. Wis.-Stout	23-1	.958
3. Connecticut Col.	17-1	.944
3. Illinois Col.	17-1	.944
5. Ithaca	33-2	.943
6. New York U.	28-2	.933
7. Dubuque	23-2	.920
8. St. Olaf	17-2	.895
9. Beloit	20-3	.870
10. Averett	19-3	.864
10. Coast Guard	19-3	.864
10. Vassar	19-3	.864
13. Greensboro	23-4	.852
14. Lebanon Valley	17-3	.850
15. Kalamazoo	22-4	.846
16. Emory	26-5	.839
17. Eastern Conn. St.	19-4	.826
17. MIT	19-4	.826
19. John Carroll	23-5	.821
19. Juniata	23-5	.821
19. Springfield	12-2	.857

Division II senior woman administrators*

(Name of SWA, school and SWA's title)

As a result of a survey to review the roles of senior woman administrators and at the direction of the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force, the NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics has developed a list of institutions that have a senior woman administrator (along with the SWA's name and position within the athletics department).

Following is the list of Division II institutions that have an SWA. The list for Division I was published in the October 10 issue of The NCAA News; the list for Division III will appear in the October 24 issue of the News.

The Committee on Women's Athletics also developed a list of schools that do not have an SWA (that list was published in the October 10 issue of the News).

That list did not include those schools with female athletics directors that designated a senior man in administration on the Designation of Institutional Representatives form. It should be noted, however, that the list included all-male and all-female schools that, by nature, would not designate an SWA.

A-B

Suzanne Fox, Abilene Christian University, women's basketball coach; Kateri Whalen, Adelphi University, assistant director of athletics; Betty Kelly Austin, Alabama A&M University, assistant director of athletics; Julie Woltjen, University of Alabama, Huntsville, assistant director of athletics; Dede M. Allen, University of Alaska Anchorage, associate director of athletics; Karen L. Jones, University of Alaska Fairbanks, associate athletics director; Shirley Reese, Albany State College (Georgia), associate director of athletics; Judith F. Groff, American International College, assistant director of athletics; Julia Baker, Armstrong State College, department of chemistry and physics; Sue E. Lauder, Assumption College, head women's basketball coach; Maxine Maloney, Augusta College, assistant athletics director; Sandra Jerstad, Augustana College (South Dakota), women's athletics representative; Wendee Saintsing, Barton College, associate professor of physical education; Marilyn Staples, Bellarmine College, senior woman athletics administrator; Elaine Kebbe, Belmont Abbey College, senior associate director of athletics; Sandra Thompson, Bentley College, assistant director of athletics; Jan Hutchinson, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, field hockey/softball coach; Annette Osborne, Bluefield State College, director of institutional advancement; Paulette Gabourel, Bowie State University, senior woman athletics administrator; Jill M. Feldman, University of Bridgeport, compliance coordinator; Constance Fichera, Bryant College, assistant director of athletics.

C

Pamela L. Gill-Fisher, University of California, Davis, associate director of athletics; Nancy L. Williams, University of California, Riverside, senior woman athletics administrator; Gloria Friedman, California State University, Bakersfield, associate athletics director; Fran Coslet, California State University, Chico, assistant director of athletics; Karen Green, California State University, Dominguez Hills, athletics academic advisor; Maria De Anda-Ramos, California State University, Hayward, director of admissions and outreach; Nancy P. Simpson, California State University, San Bernardino, associate director of athletics; Judith Noah, California State University, Stanislaus, administrative assistant; Karen Fetsko, California University of Pennsylvania, interim senior woman administrator; Kim Vinson, Cameron University, compliance coordinator; Vickee K. Hollifield, Carson-Newman College, senior woman athletics administrator; Nan Whitley, Catawba College, associate director of athletics; Sallie V. Dalton, University of Central Arkansas, compliance coordinator; Crista D. Troester, Central Missouri State University, assistant director of athletics; Kerry Messersmith, Chadron State College, volleyball coach; Glennie Adams, Chaminade University, volleyball coach; Kathryn Roten, University of Charleston (West Virginia), assistant director of athletics; Nancy J. Latimore, Clarion University of Pennsylvania, associate director of athletics; Jean Chandler, Clark Atlanta University, associate director of athletics; Suzanne U. McBride, Coker College, assistant professor of physical education; Linda T. Rush, Colorado Christian University, interim director of athletics; Celia Slater, University of Colorado, Colorado Springs, women's basketball coach; Ellen Roberts, Columbus College, associate professor of health and physical education; Kathy Laoutaris, Concordia College (New York), senior woman athletics administrator.

D-E

Deanna T. Tyson, Davis and Elkins College, field hockey coach; Burnadette McDonald, Delta State University, assistant women's basketball coach; Diane T. Wendt, University of Denver, associate athletics director; Alice Sykes, University of District of Columbia, vice-president for student affairs; Barbara C. Cowherd, Drury College, assistant profesor of exercise/sport science; Carey Snyder, East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania, associate director of athletics; Beth Palmer, East Texas State University, instructor, department of health and physical education; Evelyn S. Chambers, Eastern New Mexico University, office coordinator; Nancy V. Roby, Eckerd College, athletics assistant; Leslie Moody, Elizabeth City State University, senior woman athletics administrator; Wilma Kasnic, Emporia State University, director, financial aid; Rosalind Jennings, Erskine College, women's basketball coach.

F-G

Peggy L. Green, Fayetteville State University, assistant professor of physical education; Jill Hirschinger, Ferris State University, assistant director of athletics; Lois Webb, Florida Southern College, assistant director for women's athletics; Carolyn Bird, Fort Hays State University, academic services coordinator; Susan A. Smith, Fort Lewis College, registrar; Gwendolyn Reeves, Fort Valley State College, wellness coordinator; Frances L. Elmore, Francis Marion University, registrar; Cindy Arman, Franklin Pierce College, assistant director of athletics; Dee Hunt, Gardner-Webb University, chair, health and physical education; Sondi M. Creglow, Georgia College, assistant director of athletics; Marlene Bjornsrud, Grand Canyon University, assistant athletics director, marketing/promotions; Joan Boand, Grand Valley State University, assistant director of athletics.

H-J

Lenora Armstrong, Hampton University, coordinator of women's athletics; Rhonda Thigpen, Henderson State University, head volleyball coach; Rose Antrim, Hillsdale College, assistant professor; Pamela Martin, Humboldt State University, women's basketball coach; Linda Carroll, Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis, assistant to director of athletics; Frances Nee, Indiana University of Pennsylvania, interim associate athletics director; Sue Willey, University of Indianapolis, assistant professor of physical education/second associate director of athletics; Janice Slay, Jacksonville State University, volleyball coach; Hythia Evans-Liebert, Johnson C. Smith University, head women's basketball coach.

K-L

Susan Whitlock, Kennesaw State College, senior woman athletics administrator; Judith A. O'Connell, Kutztown University of Pennsylvania, assistant director of athletics; Erica Ledy, Lake Superior State University, senior woman athletics administrator; Cheryl Bell, Lander University, athletics administrative assistant; Tommie Kirkendoll, Lane College, assistant women's basketball coach; Susan M. Gibbons, Le Moyne College, director of intramurals and club sports; Jane Jenkins, Lenoir-Rhyne College, interim coordinator of women's athletics; Karen Kerner Lockyer, Lewis University, professor of physical education; Suzanne M. Torres, Limestone College, instructor/trainer of physical education; Phyllis Noah, Lincoln Memorial University, senior woman athletics administrator; Janet Montgomery, Livingston University, volleyball/softball coach; Patrice Walker, Long Island University/C. W. Post Campus, director of athletics (women); Eleanor McCotter, Lynn University, administrative assistant for athletics; Myra Kendall, Lyon College, director of health and wellness services.

M

Denise Legault, University of Massachusetts at Lowell, associate director of athletics; Debbie Cogan, Merrimack College, head women's basketball coach; Dee Walker, Mesa State College, coordinator of alumni affairs; Marianne E. Leiby, Metropolitan State College of Denver, staff assistant; Mary Kaminski, Michigan Technological University, assistant director of athletics; Sandra Ketchum, Midwestern State University, assistant to the director of athletics; Carolyn D. Ray, Miles College, dean of student affairs; Linda Larson, University of Minnesota, Duluth, coordinator of women's athletics; Rowanna Dozier, Mississippi College, volleyball/tennis coach; Mary Nichols, Missouri Western State College, senior woman athletics administrator; Sarah Preston, University of Missouri, Rolla, head women's track/field coach; Denise Silvester, University of Missouri, St. Louis, assistant director of athletics; Joan M. McDermott, Morningside College, coathletics director; Beverly Arnaud, Morris Brown College, office manager.

N-O

Laura Tietjen, University of Nebraska at Kearney, assistant athletics director; Connie Claussen, University of Nebraska, Omaha, assistant director of athletics; Nancy Rowe-Dreffs, New Hampshire College, coordinator of women's athletics; Robin D. Salters, University of New Haven, assistant director of athletics; Diana Hooper, New Mexico Highlands University, athletics business manager; Carol A. Bickley, Newberry College, registrar; P. Laverne Sweat, Norfolk State University, assistant professor of physical education; Andrea Jones, University of North Alabama, women's softball coach; Lynn Dorn, North Dakota State University, director of women's athletics; Kathy McCann, University of North Dakota, assistant director of athletics; Kathleen Klein, University of North Florida, senior woman athletics administrator; Denise O'Grady, University of Northern Colorado, associate director of athletics; Nancy Winstel, Northern Kentucky University, head women's basketball coach; Anne Goodman James, Northern Michigan University, assistant director of athletics; Patricia Fors, Northern State University, senior woman athletics administrator; Sherri Reeves, Northwest Missouri State University, assistant athletics director; Suzanne D. Brown, Northwood University, assistant director of athletics; Denise Sandifar, Oakland City College, assistant director of athletics; Tona Wright, Ouachita Baptist University, chair, physical education department.

P-R

Ramona Polvere, Pace University, coordinator of women's athletics; Linda L. Pitts, Pembroke State University, head women's basketball coach; Edie Sayewich, Pfeiffer College, assistant director of athletics; Shannon O'Shea-Schmeig, Pittsburg State University, director of academics and compliance; Jodi Gault, University of Pittsburgh, women's basketball coach; Teri Mariani, Portland State University, associate athletics director; Beth Couture, Presbyterian College, assistant director of athletics; Phyllis A. Pharr, Queens College (North Carolina), associate professor of physical education; Peg Gioia, Queens College (New York), assistant athletics director; Patricia Laytham, Quincy University, assistant to the president; Linda Wooster, Quinnipiac College, coordinator of women's athletics; Barbara J. Schroeder, Regis University (Colorado), associate director of athletics.

S

Elizabeth Luckie, Sacred Heart University, assistant director of athletics; Claudette Charney, Saginaw Valley State University, women's coordinator; Vickie Bostic, Salem-Teikyo University, instructor/physical education; Kathy Argo, San Francisco State University, associate director of athletics; Jacqueline W. Gray, Savannah State College, acting associate director of athletics; Joy Drovdahl, Seattle Pacific University, eligibility coordinator; Dianthia Ford, Shaw University, instructor; Jane Goss, Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania, associate athletics director; Robertha Abney, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania, associate director of athletics; Deb Kladivko, University of South Carolina at Aiken, associate chancellor/student services; Peggy Sells, University of South Carolina at Spartanburg, women's basketball coach; Nancy Neiber, South Dakota State University, assistant director of athletics; Mary Mock, University of South Dakota, assistant director of athletics; Ed Goodhines, Southampton Campus of Long Island University, associate director of athletics; Marcie Reynolds, University of Southern Colorado, program assistant; Nancy H. Lyons, Southern Connecticut State University, associate director of athletics; Nancy Parker, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, counselor for athletics; Chancellor Dugan, University of Southern Indiana, assistant director of athletics; Stephanie Miller, Southwest Baptist University, instructor of physical education; Rolly Muller, Southwest State University, administrative assistant; Malvina T. Rau, Springfield College, academic dean and provost; Nancy L. Swain, St. Andrews Presbyterian College, assistant director of athletics; Donna M. Guimont, St. Anselm College, assistant athletics director; Beverley Downing, St. Augustine's College, chair/physical education department; Linda Deno, St. Joseph's College (Indiana), administrative assistant; Suzanne Duprat, St. Michael's College, assistant director of athletics; Monique Morgan, St. Paul's College, sports information director; Paula Sullivan, Stonehill College, assistant athletics director.

T-W

Cheryl Pittenger, University of Tampa, assistant director of athletics; Jan Lowrey, Tarleton State University, coordinator of women's athletics; Jill Wilson, Texas A&M University-Kingsville, women's basketball coach; Angelia Nelson, Tuskegee University, head women's basketball coach; Jane Williamson, Valdosta State University, head women's basketball coach; Ritchie S. Knight, Virginia State University, compliance coordinator; Jacqueline McWilliams, Virginia Union University, compliance coordinator; Janet Degginger, Washburn University of Topeka, assistant director of athletics; Linda Buckwitz, Wayne State University (Michigan), administrative assistant; Sharon Vanis, Wayne State College (Nebraska), senior woman athletics administrator; Debbie Anekstein, West Chester University of Pennsylvania, administrative assistant; Megan Henry, University of West Florida, women's basketball coach; Robbie Cameron, West Georgia College, head volleyball/softball coach; Holly Troth, West Texas A&M University, administrative assistant; Barbara Burke, West Virginia State College, women's basketball/softball coach; Barbara Flores, Western New Mexico University, office supervisor; Mary Schrad, Western State College of Colorado, assistant director for compliance; Carol O. Orts, Wheeling Jesuit College, vice-president; Beth Lawrence, Wingate College, assistant director of athletics; Terese Sheridan, Winona State University, women's basketball coach; Robin Ervin, Winston-Salem State University, director of publications; Terri L. Lewitt, Wofford College, assistant athletics director.

Does not include those six Division II schools that have two separate athletics departments, one for men and one for women. Those programs are not required to list a "senior woman in athletics administration" on the Designation of Institutional Representatives form. To update or correct information on this list, please contact Shirley D. Comes at the NCAA national office, 913/339-1906.

Council

Presidents Commission initial-eligibility proposal supported; championships moratorium extension opposed

▶ Continued from page 1

posal, it recognizes the need to discuss fully all the issues involved in this area."

The Division I membership also will have before it two initial-eligibility proposals from the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference (one to make all freshmen ineligible for competition and another to retain the current initial-eligibility rule, commonly known as Prop 48) and one from the Atlantic Coast Conference (to redefine partial qualifiers as those who meet the current "Prop 48" standards).

In deciding to support the Commission's proposal, the Council also voted to continue to sponsor, but to withdraw its support for, initial-eligibility standards proposed earlier this year by the NCAA Special Committee to Review Initial-Eligibility Standards. That proposal appears in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation as Proposal No. 2-51.

Crowley stressed the need for the membership to debate all aspects of the initial-eligibility question, but especially the portion about how many years of competition should be provided for partial qualifiers.

"This is one of those issues that doesn't fit into a comfortable niche in the debate over academic standards," Crowley said.

In fact, a Presidents Commission proposal developed in June included the opportunity to earn a fourth year of competition for partial qualifiers. Its most recent proposal, developed in late September, maintains three seasons of competition for partial qualifiers.

The proposals are structured in a way that the Convention would be able to choose between three or four years of eligibility.

Legislative review

Although the Division I initial-eligibility question dominated the agenda, the Council also spent considerable time reviewing other legislative proposals for the 1995 Convention.

It voted to oppose Proposal No. 2-124, legislation that would extend a moratorium on dropping NCAA championships in sports that no longer meet minimum sponsorship requirements. The four championships that currently are in jeopardy are the National Collegiate Men's Gymnastics, Division II Men's Ice Hockey, Division II Men's Lacrosse and Division II Women's Field Hockey Championships.

A previous moratorium had provided those sports a one-year extension to reach the minimum of 40 institutions that is required to sponsor a sport. Currently, 33 members in all divisions sponsor men's gymnastics, and 27 Division II institutions sponsor men's lacrosse, 13 sponsor men's ice hockey and 22 sponsor field hockey.

The Council also voted to ask the Presidents Commission to withdraw its support of a proposal to extend the one-time transfer rule to Division I football, basketball and men's ice hockey student-athletes.

Currently, student-athletes in all other sports are allowed to transfer once in their collegiate careers without losing any eligibility, under certain specified conditions. The Council opposed extending the privilege to football, basketball and ice hockey, expressing concern that it would encourage "raiding" by competitive programs in those sports. The proposal, No. 2-68, is part of the student-athlete welfare, access and equity package that is the designated topic for the 1995 Convention in the Presidents Commission's strategic plan.

The Council also opposed a membership proposal — Proposal No. 2-21 — that would rescind legislation that permits a student-athlete in the sport of basketball to enter a professional draft and retain eligibility in basketball, provided the student-athlete declares the intention to return to intercollegiate participation within 30 days.

Coaches at a recent issues summit of the National Association of Basketball Coaches indicated a desire to do away with the rule, but the Council felt that it is in the best interests of student-athletes to be able to test their marketability without jeopardizing their eligibility. The NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee and Student-Athlete Advisory Committee support retaining the rule.

The Council took the following positions on other legislation:

■ Will oppose No. 2-79, which would permit an institution to reduce or cancel athletics aid on or after the date a student-athlete voluntarily withdraws from a sport.

■ Will ask the sponsors of Nos. 2-82 and 2-83 to refer their proposals to the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism as part of a study of appropriate grant limitations in various sports.

■ Will oppose No. 2-112, which would extend the orientation period for first-time Division I football student-athletes from two to four days. However, the Council will support No. 2-113, which would extend the orientation period from two to three days, provided the extra day is for academic purposes.

■ Will oppose Nos. 2-130 and 2-144, a proposal and a resolution relating to membership restructuring. The Council recommends that they be referred to the NCAA Special Committee on Membership Restructuring.

The Council also denied a request from the University of Idaho that would have allowed the university to gain Division I-A status without meeting the requirements of average football attendance of 17,000 in a stadium with a capacity of 30,000.

Crowley said he thought part of the Council's reason for refusing the request was tied to the restructuring question and "what Division I-A is going to look like in the future.... The other is what would happen if it granted Idaho a waiver? Would not others who are interested (in moving to I-A) offer equally compelling, if different arguments?"

Other highlights

In other actions at its October 10-12 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, the NCAA Council:

■ Agreed to submit a resolution from the Division II Steering Committee to the 1995 Convention that would direct the NCAA Two-Year College Relations and Academic Requirement Committees to propose legislation at the 1996 Convention to strengthen two-year college transfer regulations. The Division II Steering Committee made the proposal out of concern for the academic preparedness of two-year college transfers.

■ Added Council members Richard J. Ensor, commissioner of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference, and David P. O'Toole, faculty athletics representative at Bellarmine College, to the Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse. The move was made to assure continued Council representation on the special committee. Three Council representatives currently serve (and will continue to serve) on the committee, but their Council terms expire in January 1995.

Also pertaining to the Clearinghouse, the Council approved an official interpretation that allows an institution to submit official high-school transcripts (which includes proof of graduation) directly to the clearinghouse for final certification purposes. The NCAA Administrative Committee had approved that recommendation earlier for fall 1994 only as part of a contingency plan.

■ Approved a pair of Bylaw 32 changes recommended by the NCAA Committee on Infractions. One changes Bylaw 32.5.2 so that the statute of limitations may begin on the date the institution notifies, or should have notified, the NCAA of its investigation into possible violations. The other, a modification of Bylaw 32.3.7, extends limited immunity to institutional employees in certain instances; however, the granting of limited immunity does not exempt an institutional employee from any action that an institution imposes.

■ Approved noncontroversial legislation to reconstitute the composition requirements of the NCAA Basketball Officiating Committee. The bylaw required that one of the positions representing Division I women's basketball be filled by a conference commissioner, but the wording has been changed so it can be filled by a female administrator representing a Division I conference.

■ Interpretations Committee minutes

Conference No. 12 September 15, 1994

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

Advertisement/endorsement/promotional activity

1. **Promotional videotapes airing in commercial establishment.** A promotional video (e.g., conference video) that includes the names and pictures of student-athletes with remaining eligibility may not be aired on video monitors at local commercial establishments if the commercial establishment is involved in any manner in promoting the activity (e.g., initiating the request for the video). Under such circumstances, the commercial establishment is considered a cosponsor of the promotional activity and, thus, the airing of the video jeopardizes the remaining eligibility of any student-athlete appearing in the video. [References: NCAA Bylaws 12.5.1.1 (institutional, charitable, educational or nonprofit promotions) and 12.5.1.1.1 (promotions involving commercial locations/sponsors)]

Travel expenses/competition

2. **Expenses for regular-season competition during vacation period.** An institution may provide transportation expenses during the vacation period to a student-athlete to travel from the student-athlete's home to a regular-season competition site (or foreign-tour site) and back home after the competition, only if the student-athlete pays the equivalent of one round trip from the campus to the student-athlete's home and back to campus during the vacation period. It is not permissible to provide expenses from the student-athlete's home to the competition site if such activity results in the student-athlete receiving a free "leg" of transportation during the vacation period. [References: 16.8.1.2 (competition while representing institution), 16.8.1.3 (other competition) and 16.8.1.4.1 (travel to NCAA championships and postseason bowl games during vacation period — general rule)]

Financial aid/honorary academic award

3. **Tuition waivers that include academic criteria.** A tuition waiver that is provided per institutional policy to a specific group of identifiable students (e.g., residents of specific state, children of alumni) whoattain a specified cumulative grade-point average at the institution does not qualify as an honorary academic award per 15.02.6, inasmuch as the award is not determined by competition among students of a particular class (e.g., freshman, sophomore) or college (e.g., college of business, entire college). [Reference: 15.02.6-(c) (honorary academic award/research grant)]

Transfer/subvarsity

4. **Transfer students who are nonqualifiers or partial qualifiers participating in joint subvarsity/varsity practice sessions (Division II).** A transfer student from a two-year college who is not a qualifier or a transfer student from a four-year institution who is not a qualifier (and has yet to complete an academic year in residence) may not engage in practice sessions during the first academic year at the certifying institution if student-athletes (subvarsity and varsity) in a particular sport engage in concurrent practice sessions. The committee recommended that the Division II Steering Committee further review the issue of transfer students who are not qualifiers participating in separate subvarsity practice sessions. [References: 14.5.4.2.2 (partial qualifier or nonqualifier), 14.5.4.2.3 (subvarsity competition), 14.5.5.1.2 (attendance for less than one academic year) and 14.5.5.2 (subvarsity competition)]

Restricted-earnings coach

5. **Travel benefits for the spouse of a restricted-earnings coach (Division I).** A restricted-earnings coach's compensation limitation must include the value of the expense for his or her spouse to travel with the institution's team on the team plane unless such a benefit is available to the spouses of all institutional employees. The committee recommended that the NCAA Council consider sponsoring legislation to amend the provisions of 11.3.4.6-(d) to permit an institution to provide expenses to a restricted-earnings coach's spouse and children to attend an institution's postseason competition without including the value of such expenses in the coach's compensation limitations. [References: 11.02.3 (restricted-earnings coach), 11.3.4.4 (benefits) and 11.3.4.6 (expenses incurred in the performance of coaching duties)]

Panel issues ruling on AD

The Florida Ethics Commission recommended October 13 that Florida State University athletics director Bob Goin be censured for accepting a roof for his home in violation of a state statute.

The commission also recommended that he be fined and required to reimburse the state for the low-cost roof, according to The Associated Press.

The full panel reversed the earlier recommendation of a hearing officer, who ruled in September that Goin did not violate state law when he received the roof from the same company working on the school's $96 million stadium expansion.

The panel said Goin should pay the state $3,000 for materials that were used for his roof instead of the school project, plus a $1,000 civil penalty, and should be publicly censured and reprimanded.

Commissioners voted, 6-3, on the sanctions after voting, 8-1, that Goin accepted the roof in violation of a state statute that prohibits acceptance of gifts as unauthorized compensation.

Goin, who has denied any wrongdoing, has been on paid leave since July.

The panel cleared Goin of all other allegations, including one that he used his position to help his son find a job with a sports promotion company that had ties with the university.

■ Can you top this?

Through October 8, Darin Nix of the University of Missouri, Rolla, had intercepted a pass in eight consecutive football games dating back to the 1993 season. Officials of the Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletics Association and Missouri-Rolla are attempting to learn whether any other NCAA Division II player has matched or exceeded that consecutive-games mark. Responses should be forwarded to Matt Newbery, sports information director for the Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletics Association (telephone 816/453-3822) or John Kean, sports information director at Missouri-Rolla (314/341-4140).

■ Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 modifications

Pursuant to Constitution 5.4.1.1.1, the NCAA Council and NCAA Administrative Committee have determined that the following proposals are consistent with the intent of the membership in adopting the original legislation and that sufficient documentation and testimony exists to establish clearly that the original wording of the legislation was inconsistent with that intent. Proposals that receive the support of a two-thirds majority of the Council present and voting shall be effective immediately, published in The NCAA News and submitted by the Council as legislation at the 1995 NCAA Convention. Bold type indicates new wording; italicized type indicates wording removed. Page numbers refer to the 1994-95 NCAA Manual.

NO. 1 SATISFACTORY PROGRESS — PART-TIME ENROLLMENT

Intent: In Division I, to clarify that a student-athlete may use hours earned while enrolled in less than a full-time program of studies to meet satisfactory progress, provided the student is held accountable for the term(s) of part-time enrollment at the time of certification.

Bylaws: Amend 14.4.3.1.2, page 151, as follows:

[Division I only]

"14.4.3.1.2 Part-Time Enrollment — Division I. Semester or quarter hours earned by a student-athlete while enrolled in less than a full-time program of studies (per 14.1.6.2.2) shall not be used to meet satisfactory-progress requirements of 14.4.3.1-(a) and 14.4.3.1-(b), **unless the student-athlete is held accountable for the term(s) of part-time enrollment at the time of certification.**"

Source: NCAA Council (Academic Requirements Committee).

Effective Date: August 1, 1994; for credit hours earned during the 1994-95 academic year and thereafter.

NO. 2 SATISFACTORY PROGRESS — MIDYEAR CERTIFICATION

Intent: In Division I, to clarify that all student-athletes, including midyear enrollees, may use the midyear certification option to meet the percentage-of-degree and minimum grade-point average components of satisfactory progress.

A. Bylaws: Amend 14.4.3.2.1.2, page 153, as follows:

[Division I only]

"14.4.3.2.1.2 Timing of Certification. A student-athlete's eligibility under this provision shall be determined on the basis of the student's academic record in existence at the beginning of *the fall term of the regular* **that student's fourth or subsequent** academic year **(i.e., seventh semester or tenth quarter) of full-time enrollment**. If the student-athlete is ineligible under the provisions of the satisfactory-progress legislation at the beginning of *the fall* **that** term, eligibility may be reinstated at the beginning of any other regular term of that **student's specific** academic year, based upon the student's subsequent fulfillment of the necessary degree requirements."

B. Bylaws: Amend 14.4.3.2.2.2, page 153, as follows:

[Division I only]

"14.4.3.2.2.2 Timing of Certification. A student-athlete's eligibility under this provision shall be determined on the basis of the student's academic record in existence at the beginning of *the fall term of the regular* **that student's third or subsequent** academic year **(i.e., fifth semester or seventh quarter) of full-time enrollment**. If the student-athlete is ineligible under the provisions of the satisfactory-progress legislation at the beginning of *the fall* **that** term, eligibility may be reinstated at the beginning of any other regular term of that **student's specific** academic year, based upon the student's subsequent fulfillment of the necessary degree requirements."

C. Bylaws: Amend 14.4.3.3.1.2, page 154, as follows:

[Division I only]

"14.4.3.3.1.2 Timing of Certification. A student-athlete's eligibility under this provision shall be determined on the basis of the student's academic record in existence at the beginning of *the fall term of the regular* **that student's third or subsequent** academic year **(i.e., fifth semester or seventh quarter) of full-time enrollment**. If the student-athlete is ineligible under the provisions of the satisfactory-progress legislation at the beginning of *the fall* **that** term, eligibility may be reinstated at the beginning of any other regular term of that **student's specific** academic year, based upon the student's subsequent fulfillment of the minimum grade-point average requirement."

Source: NCAA Council (Academic Requirements Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 3 NEED ANALYSIS — DIVISION III

Intent: In Division III, to clarify that any assistance provided within the limits of 15.4.5 must be based on financial need as determined by need analysis methodologies that conform to Federal, state and written institutional guidelines, and to specify that the methodologies used to determine the need of a student-athlete shall be consistent with the methodologies used by the institution for all students.

A. Bylaws: Amend 15.4.5.1, page 191, as follows:

[Division III only]

"15.4.5.1 Need Analysis Method. Any assistance provided within the limit defined in 15.4.5 must be based on financial need as determined by *the* need analysis *system* **methodologies** that conforms to **Federal, state and** written institutional guidelines. The methodologyies used to determine the need of a student-athlete shall be consistent with the methodologyies used by the institution for all students."

Source: NCAA Council (Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 4 FINANCIAL AID — DIVISION I-AA FOOTBALL EXCEPTION

Intent: To clarify that need-based financial assistance provided to a student-athlete pursuant to the exception for counters in Division I-AA football must be based on financial need as determined by the need analysis methodologies that conform to Federal, state and written institutional guidelines, and that the methodologies used to determine the need of a student-athlete shall be consistent with the methodologies used by the institution for all students.

Bylaws: Amend 15.5.1.2.1.1, page 194, as follows:

[Division I-AA football only]

"15.5.1.2.1.1 Exception — Division I-AA Football. Division I-AA football programs that meet the following criteria are exempt from the Division I-AA football counter and initial-counter requirements of 15.5.1 and 15.5.5:

[15.5.1.2.1.1-(a) unchanged.]

"(b) The institution uses *a system* **methodologies** for analyzing need that conforms to **Federal, state and** written institutional guidelines. The methodologyies used to determine the need of a student-athlete must be consistent with the methodologyies used by the institution's financial aid office for all students, and"

[Remainder of 15.5.1.2.1.1 unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Council.

Effective Date: August 1, 1994.

NO. 5 DIVISION I-AA FOOTBALL — PRESEASON SQUAD LIMIT

Intent: To clarify that the need-based financial assistance provided to a student-athlete pursuant to the limited exception to the maximum number of participants in preseason practice in Division I-AA football must be based on financial need as determined by the need analysis methodologies that conform to Federal, state and written institutional guidelines, and that the methodologies used to determine the need of a student-athlete shall be consistent with the methodologies used by the institution for all students.

Bylaws: Amend 17.7.2.1.2.1, page 262, as follows:

[Division I-AA football only]

"17.7.2.1.2.1 Exception — Limited Preseason Practice Opportunities. There shall be a limit of 110 student-athletes who may engage in such preseason practice activities at an institution that establishes its first preseason practice date based on 27 practice opportunities, per 17.02.13 (including practice opportunities for first-time participants). This exception shall apply exclusively to institutions that award financial aid in the sport of football pursuant to the following criteria, even if there are student-athletes who participate in football and one or more other sports who receive athletics aid in sport(s) other than football:

[17.7.2.1.2.1-(a) unchanged.]

"(b) The institution uses *a system* **methodologies** for analyzing need that conforms to **Federal, state and** written institutional guidelines. The methodologyies used to determine the need of a student-athlete must be consistent with the methodologyies used by the institution's financial aid office for all students, and"

[Remainder of 17.7.2.1.2 unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Council (Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 6 MINIMUM AWARDS — DIVISION I

Intent: To apply a 6.5 percent inflationary adjustment to the existing minimum financial aid requirements for Division I membership.

Bylaws: Amend 20.9.1.2, pages 357-358, as follows:

[Division I only]

"20.9.1.2 Minimum Awards. A member of Division I shall provide institutional financial assistance that equals one of the following:

[20.9.1.2-(a) unchanged]

"(b) Financial aid representing a minimum aggregate expenditure of *$250,000* **$286,485** in men's sports and *$250,000* **$286,485** in women's sports, exclusive of grants in football and men's and women's basketball, provided the aggregate grant value is not less than the equivalent of 19 full grants for men and 19 full grants for women. The NCAA Council shall adjust the minimum aggregate figure annually to reflect inflation, based on changes in average national tuition charges for regionally accredited institutions. The Council shall announce the revised figure in the fall each year for the subsequent academic year. If the institution does not sponsor men's or women's basketball, the minimum aggregate expenditure must be *$350,000* **$400,440** for the gender without the basketball program, but in no case fewer than the equivalent of 29 full grants for that gender, or"

[Remainder of 20.9.1.2 unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Council (Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism).

Effective Date: September 1, 1996; applicable to financial aid expenditures during the 1995-96 academic year.

NO. 7 ATHLETICS CERTIFICATION — RULES COMPLIANCE

Intent: To confirm that an institution participating in the athletics certification program shall provide evidence that its rules-compliance program is the subject of periodic (e.g., annual) evaluation by an authority outside of the athletics department.

Bylaws: Amend 23.3.1 by adding new 23.2.1.7, page 400, as follows:

[Division I only]

"23.2.1.7 Rules-Compliance Evaluation. The institution shall provide evidence that its rules-compliance program is the subject of periodic (e.g., annual) evaluation by an authority outside of the athletics department."

Source: NCAA Council (Committee on Athletics Certification).

Effective Date: Immediately.

■ Bylaw 30 revisions

Pursuant to NCAA Constitution 5.2.3.1, the NCAA Administrative Committee and the NCAA Council have approved the following administrative regulations to implement policy in a manner not inconsistent with provisions of the constitution or bylaws.

Following Council approval, the revisions are published in The NCAA News. Bold type indicates new wording; italicized type indicates wording removed. Page numbers refer to the 1994-95 NCAA Manual.

NO. 1 FIVE-YEAR/10-SEMESTER CLOCK

Intent: To revise the waiver criteria related to the five-year/10-semester clock as specified.

Bylaws: Amend 30.6.1, page 409, as follows:

[Federated provision, all divisions, divided vote]

"30.6.1 Waiver Criteria. **A waiver of the five-year/10-semester period of eligibility is designed to provide a student-athlete with the opportunity to participate in four seasons of intercollegiate competition within a five-year/10-semester period.** This waiver may be granted, based upon objective evidence, for circumstances that are beyond the control of the student-athlete, **which deprives the student-athlete of the opportunity to participate for more than one season in his/her sport within the five-year or 10-semester period.** *Under such circumstances, a student-athlete may qualify for an extension of eligibility in*

See **Bylaw 30 revisions**, page 15 ▶

Bylaw 30 revisions

▶ Continued from page 14

Division I only for a period equal to the amount of time between the date he or she becomes unable to attend a collegiate institution and the date of the start of the first regular term in which he or she is able to return. If the extension of the five-year rule is for a period of at least four months and permits the student-athlete to be eligible at the beginning of official institutional practice in the traditional segment or season in a sport, the student-athlete shall be permitted to participate for the entire traditional segment or season in that sport. **The Eligibility Committee reserves the right to review requests that do not meet the more-than-one-year criteria detailed in this bylaw for circumstances of extraordinary or extreme hardship.**

"30.6.1.1 Circumstances considered to be beyond the control of the student-athlete and do not cause a participation opportunity to be used shall include, but are not limited to, the following:

"(a) Situations clearly supported by contemporaneous medical documentation, which states that a student-athlete is unable to participate in intercollegiate competition as a result of incapacitating physical or mental circumstances;

"(b) The student-athlete is unable to attend a collegiate institution full time as a result of a life-threatening or incapacitating injury or illness suffered by a member of the student-athlete's immediate family, which clearly is supported by contemporaneous medical documentation;

"(c) Reliance by the student-athlete upon written, contemporaneous, clearly erroneous advice provided to the student-athlete from a specific academic authority from an NCAA member institution regarding the academic status of the student-athlete or prospective student-athlete, which directly leads to that individual not being able to participate and, but for the clearly erroneous advice, the student-athlete would have established eligibility for intercollegiate competition, and

"(d) Natural disasters (e.g., earthquakes, floods).

"30.6.1.2 Circumstances that are considered to be within the control of the student-athlete and cause a participation opportunity to be used include, but are not limited to, the following:

"(a) A student-athlete's decision to attend an institution that does not sponsor his/her sport, or decides not to participate at an institution that does sponsor his/her sport;

"(b) An inability to participate due to failure to meet institutional/conference or NCAA academic requirements, or disciplinary reasons or incarceration resulting from a conviction;

"(c) Reliance by a student-athlete upon misinformation from a coaching staff member;

"(d) Personal or family finances;

"(e) Redshirt year, and

"(f) An inability to participate as a result of a transfer year in residence or fulfilling a condition for restoration of eligibility."

Source: NCAA Council (Eligibility Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 2 SUMMER BASEBALL — ALL-STAR COMPETITION

Intent: To permit all-star teams from summer baseball leagues to participate in competition against a foreign country's national team, under specific conditions.

Bylaws: Amend 30.13.10.2, page 423, as follows:

[Federated provision, all divisions, divided vote]

"30.13.10.2 All-Star Competition. All-star competition between teams within the same league shall be permitted. All-star competition between teams in separate leagues shall be prohibited. **An all-star team from a league may participate against a foreign country's national team, provided the foreign national team's tour has been approved by USA Baseball, the league's schedules have not been modified or extended to allow such competition and the contest(s) takes place in the community of a sanctioned league team."**

Source: NCAA Council (Professional Sports Liaison Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 3 SUMMER BASEBALL — LEAGUE PROBATION

Intent: To specify that the summer baseball subcommittee of the Professional Sports Liaison Committee has the authority to place summer baseball leagues on probation.

Bylaws: Amend 30.13 by adding new 30.13.14, page 423, renumbering subsequent sections, as follows:

[Federated provision, all divisions, divided vote]

"30.13.14 League Probation. The NCAA summer baseball subcommittee shall have the authority to place a league on probation at any time. Probation may include, but is not limited to, a verbal reprimand or a reduction in a league's financial allocation."

Source: NCAA Council (Professional Sports Liaison Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 4 SUMMER BASEBALL — FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS

Intent: To specify that the financial arrangements between the NCAA (and Major League Baseball) and summer baseball leagues are "at will" and may be terminated at the discretion of the summer baseball subcommittee of the NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee, subject to the approval of the NCAA Council.

Bylaws: Amend 30.13 by adding new 30.13.16, page 424, renumbering subsequent sections, as follows:

[Federated provision, all divisions, divided vote]

"30.13.16 Financial Arrangements. Financial arrangements between the NCAA (and Major League Baseball) and summer baseball leagues are 'at will' and may be terminated at the discretion of the NCAA summer baseball subcommittee, subject to the approval of the NCAA Council."

Source: NCAA Council (Professional Sports Liaison Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 5 SUMMER BASKETBALL EVENT CERTIFICATION

Intent: To clarify that the NCAA summer basketball event certification program does not apply to noninstitutional organized events that are sponsored or conducted by an applicable national or international governing body.

Bylaws: Amend 30.15, pages 424-425, as follows:

[Division I only]

"30.15 SUMMER BASKETBALL EVENT CERTIFICATION

"In order for a summer basketball event to be certified, a certification application form must be submitted each year to the NCAA national office not later than April 1. An event review form for each event also must be submitted to the NCAA national office not later than October 1 subsequent to the event sessions. **The summer basketball certification program is not applicable to noninstitutional organized events that are sponsored or conducted by an applicable national or international governing body (e.g., state high-school all-star games, international competitions, U.S. Olympic Festival).** The following criteria must be met by each event in order to certified:"

[Remainder of 30.15 unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Council (Recruiting Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

■ Noncontroversial legislative proposals

Pursuant to NCAA Constitution 5.3.1.1.1, the NCAA Council and the NCAA Administrative Committee have determined that the following proposals are noncontroversial and necessary to promote the normal and orderly administration of the Association's legislation. Proposals that receive the support of a three-fourths majority of the Council present and voting shall be effective immediately, published in The NCAA News and submitted by the Council as legislation at the 1995 NCAA Convention. Bold type indicates new wording; italicized type indicates wording removed. Page numbers refer to the 1994-95 NCAA Manual.

NO. 1 ATHLETICS APPAREL — LOGOS

Intent: To specify that a manufacturer's or distributor's normal label or trademark that appears on a student-athlete's uniform or other item of apparel shall not exceed 2¼ square inches in area.

Bylaws: Amend 12.5.4, page 81, as follows:

[Dominant provision, all divisions, common vote]

"12.5.4 Use of Logos on Equipment, Uniforms and Apparel. A student-athlete may use athletics equipment or wear athletics apparel that bears the trademark or logo of an athletics equipment or apparel manufacturer or distributor in athletics competition and pregame activities, provided that in the case of:

[12.5.4-(a) unchanged.]

"(b) The student-athlete's institution's official uniform (including numbered racing bibs and warm-ups) and all other items of apparel (e.g., socks, head bands, T-shirts, wrist bands, visors or hats, swim caps and towels): The clothing bears only a single manufacturer's or distributor's normal label or trademark, not to exceed *a 1½ inch square in size* **2½ square inches in area (i.e., rectangle, square, parallelogram),** including any additional material (e.g., patch) surrounding the normal trademark or logo."

[Note: The drawing of the 1½- by-1½-inch square that accompanies 12.5-4-(b) also has been deleted.]

[Remainder of 12.5.4 unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Council (Special Committee to Review the Relationship of Apparel Manufacturers to the Intercollegiate Athletics Community).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 2 DIVISION I BASKETBALL — FIRST CONTEST

Intent: To permit a Division I institution to engage in a preseason exhibition contest against a club member of USA Basketball and a foreign team in the United States after November 1 (as opposed to November 15).

Bylaws: Amend 17.3.3.1, pages 244-245, as follows:

[Division I only]

"17.3.3.1 Exceptions. The following basketball contests (games or scrimmages) are permitted prior to the first contest dates specified under 17.3.3:

[17.3.3.1-(a) and 17.3.3.1-(b) unchanged.]

"(c) USA Basketball, Tip-Off Classic, Foreign-Team Games, Great Alaska Shootout, Maui Invitational. The following basketball games may be played after November 15 by a Division I institution and after November 1 by a Division II or III institution;

"*(1) One game against a 'club' member of USA Basketball;*

"*(2) One game against a foreign team in the United States;*

[Remainder of 17.3.3.1-(c) unchanged.]

"(d) USA Basketball and Foreign-Team Games — Division I. The following basketball games may be played after November 1 by a Division I institution:

"(1) One game against a 'club' member of USA Basketball, and

"(2) One game against a foreign team in the United States."

[17.3.3.1-(d) and 17.3.3.1-(e), relettered as 17.3.3.1-(e) and 17.3.3.1-(f), unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Council (Interpretations Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 3 MEN'S AND WOMEN'S SWIMMING COMMITTEE

Intent: To revise the district representation on the Men's and Women's Swimming Committee as specified.

Bylaws: Amend 21.5.5, page 392, as follows:

[Common provision, all divisions, divided vote]

"21.5.5 Swimming Committee, Men's and Women's. The Men's and Women's Swimming Committee shall consist of 19 members and shall be constituted as follows:

"(a) There shall be at least *one representative from each of the eight NCAA districts* **two representatives from Districts 1 and 2; two representatives from District 3; two representatives from District 4; one representative from Districts 5, 6 and 7, and one representative from District 8;"**

[Remainder of 21.5.5 unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Council (Men's and Women's Swimming Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 4 ATHLETICS CERTIFICATION — COMPOSITION OF COMMITTEE

Intent: To permit the chair of the Committee on Athletics Certification to be appointed with the same term length as the chairs of other Council-appointed committees.

Bylaws: Amend 23.1.1.1, page 399, as follows:

[Division I only]

"23.1.1.1 Chair. The chair of the committee shall serve a two-year term and may not be reappointed as chair."

Source: NCAA Council (Committee on Athletics Certification).

See **Noncontroversial,** page 17 ▶

■ NCAA Record

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Kathy Turpin, women's basketball coach for the past five years at Culver-Stockton College, named associate AD at Northeast Missouri State.

COACHES

Baseball assistants—Jeff Sears promoted to the No. 1 assistant's position at Cal State Dominguez Hills, replacing **John Verhoeven**, who accepted a position with the Palm Springs Sun of the newly formed West Coast League. Also, **Ken Medlock** will assume Verhoeven's pitching chores at the school after spending nine seasons in the minor leagues with three organizations.

Men's basketball assistants—Tom Carlson named assistant coach and **Lorenzo Hands** chosen as restricted-earnings coach at Florida State...**Tom Parrotta**, a former basketball standout at Fordham, named assistant coach at Nazareth...**John Piemontese** named volunteer assistant coach at Salem State.

Women's basketball assistants—Kate Abromovitch and **Rachel Lobo** named assistant coaches at Salem State...**Lauren Lavigne** and **Diana Odoardi** picked as assistant coaches at New Hampshire College...**Matt Margenthaler** named at Southern Illinois-Edwardsville. He formerly served as head coach at St. Louis Community College at Florissant Valley.

Men's and women's cross country—David Beauchem named men's and women's coach at Bradley, replacing **Craig Dahlquist**, who will take over as compliance officer at the school while retaining duties as business manager. Beauchem also will assume responsibility for Bradley's equipment room...**Doug Loftus** resigned as cross country and track and field coach at Central Florida...**Rod Tiffin**, a graduate assistant coach for the past two years at Alabama-Birmingham, elevated to head coach, where he also will serve as head track and field coach.

Men's and women's cross country assistant—Scott Strand named assistant coach at Alabama-Birmingham, where he also will serve as assistant track and field coach.

Women's golf—Sue Ertl named at Arkansas.

Men's ice hockey assistant—Jamie Russell named assistant coach at Ferris State.

Women's lacrosse—Deanna Blood named head women's coach at Denver after spending one season as head coach of a high-school junior varsity team.

Lacrosse assistant—Charlie Speno named assistant lacrosse coach at Radford.

Men's soccer assistant—Dan Medeiros named assistant coach at Emerson...**Lev Pustilnikov** named volunteer assistant coach at Salem State.

Women's soccer assistants—Robert Ciarlo picked as an assistant coach at Salem State...**Rachel Heenan** appointed at Emerson.

Men's swimming and diving—Chris Chance hired as men's swimming coach at Stony Brook.

Women's swimming and diving—Lisa Klitz named head women's swimming coach at East Stroudsburg after serving as

See NCAA Record, page 17 ▶

Thompson to become AD at Luther

Joe Thompson, head men's track and field coach at St. Thomas (Minnesota) for the past eight years, has been named athletics director at Luther, effective June 1, 1995. He will replace **Andrea Wickerham**, who left after two years to pursue studies in law.



Thompson

Jane Hildebrand, women's basketball coach at Luther, is serving as interim AD until Thompson moves into the post.

In 11 years overall as a head track and field coach, Thompson has not lost a conference championship. His St. Thomas teams have won all 14 Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic Conference titles (indoors and outdoors) since 1988. From 1983 to 1987, he served as head coach at Wisconsin-La Crosse, where his squads won the 1987 Division III Men's Indoor Track and Field Championships team crown. Also, Wisconsin-La Crosse won eight Wisconsin State University Conference titles (indoors and outdoors) during Thompson's tenure.

A 1977 graduate of Augustana (Illinois), Thompson earned a master's degree from Oregon in 1979 and a doctorate in educational administration at Wisconsin in 1991.

Calendar

October 19-20	Presidents Commission Committee on Sportsmanship and Ethical Conduct in Intercollegiate Athletics	Boston
October 19-20	Special Television Committee	Boston
October 23-25	Division I Women's Basketball Committee	Minneapolis
October 25	Honors Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
October 27	Division I Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure	Chicago
November 1	Division II Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure	Kansas City, Missouri
November 1-4	Division I Baseball Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
November 2-4	Legislative Review Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
November 3-4	Special Television Committee	Boston
November 7-8	Olympic Sports Liaison Committee	Nashville, Tennessee
November 11-13	Committee on Infractions	Kansas City, Missouri

Polls

Division I Men's Cross Country

The Martin Surfacing top 25 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams through October 11 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Georgetown, 444; 2. Arkansas, 428; 3. Wisconsin, 420; 4. Iowa State, 396; 5. Tennessee, 333; 6. Penn State, 331; 7. Colorado, 323; 8. Oklahoma State, 315; 9. Arizona, 307; 10. Dartmouth, 293; 11. Michigan, 253; 12. Idaho State, 229; 13. Montana State, 214; 14. Notre Dame, 209; 15. Northern Arizona, 175; 16. Brigham Young, 173; 17. Stanford, 170; 18. Oregon, 166; 19. Providence, 152; 20. Kansas, 133; 21. Washington, 87; 22. Army, 67; 23. Virginia Tech, 45; 24. Florida, 43; 25. Boston U., 42.

Division I Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division I women's cross country teams through October 10 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Arkansas, 198; 2. Providence, 187; 3. Villanova, 186; 4. Stanford, 178; 5. Wisconsin, 171; 6. Georgetown, 150; 7. Colorado, 145; 8. Michigan, 144; 9. Oregon, 137; 10. Penn State, 128; 11. Alabama, 124; 12. UCLA, 117; 13. Brigham Young, 108; 14. Nebraska, 93; 15. Wake Forest, 86; 16. Arizona, 77; 17. North Carolina, 71; 18. Notre Dame, 59; 19. Washington, 49; 20. Colorado State, 38; 21. Auburn, 33; 22. William and Mary, 30; 23. Kansas, 23; 24. Rice, 17; 25. South Florida, 8.

Division II Men's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division II men's cross country teams through October 10 as listed by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association:

1. Adams State, 2. Western State, 3. Edinboro, 4. Lewis, 5. Nebraska-Kearney, 6. Abilene Christian, 7. Mankato State, 8. UC Riverside, 9. South Dakota, 10. Cal Poly Pomona, 11. Central Missouri State, 12. South Dakota State, 13. Emporia State, 14. Southern Illinois-Edwardsville, 15. North Dakota State, 16. East Stroudsburg, 17. Southern Indiana, 18. Ashland, 19. Cal State Chico, 20. Pittsburg State, 21. Fort Hays State, 22. Keene State, 23. Cal State Stanislaus, 24. Minnesota-Duluth, 25. Kennesaw State.

Division II Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division II women's cross country teams through October 10 as listed by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association:

1. Adams State, 2. North Dakota, 3. Cal State Los Angeles, 4. Western State, 5. North Dakota State, 6. UC Davis, 7. Emporia State, 8. Edinboro, 9. North Florida, 10. Augustana (South Dakota), 11. Air Force, 12. Abilene Christian, 13. Massachusetts-Lowell, 14. Fort Hays State, 15. Millersville, 16. Northwest Missouri State, 17. Seattle Pacific, 18. South Dakota State, 19. Springfield, 20. Minnesota-Duluth, 21. Slippery Rock, 22. Humboldt State, 23. Ashland, 24. Central Missouri State, 25. West Georgia.

Division III Men's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams through October 10 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. North Central, 225; 2. Calvin, 217; 3. Wabash, 208; 4. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 184; 5. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 177; 6. Carleton, 172; 7. Rochester, 170; 8. Rochester Institute of Technology, 151; 9. Haverford, 142; 10. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 132; 11. Williams, 125; 12. UC San Diego, 117; 13. MIT, 106; 14. Case Reserve, 100; 15. Brandeis, 92; 16. Christopher Newport, 81; 17. Otterbein, 59; 18. St. Lawrence, 55; 19. Anderson, 46; 20. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 38; 21. Nebraska Wesleyan, 35; 22. Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 33; 23. Geneseo State, 25; 24. Luther, 13; 25. Tufts, 12.

Division III Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams through October 10 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Cortland State, 225; 2. Calvin, 215; 3. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 209; 4. Hope, 187; 5. Moravian, 176; 6. Bowdoin, 170; 7. Geneseo State, 168; 8. St. Olaf, 156; 9. St. Benedict, 144; 10. Colby, 132; 11. UC San Diego, 127; 12. Wartburg, 116; 13. Williams, 106; 14. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 100; 15. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 91; 16. Rowan, 80; 17. Emory, 61; 18. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 55; 19. Luther, 47; 20. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 37; 21. Baldwin-Wallace, 34; 22. Washington and Lee, 27; 23. Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 23; 24. Allegheny, 14; 25. Wheaton (Massachusetts), 12.

Division I Field Hockey

The top 20 NCAA Division I field hockey teams through October 10, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Old Dominion (10-2-1)	120
2. James Madison (10-0-1)	114
3. Northwestern (9-2-1)	107
4. North Caro. (11-1)	103
5. Northeastern (10-2-1)	96
6. Ohio St. (10-2)	90
7. Connecticut (11-2)	84
8. Massachusetts (7-1-3)	78
9. Ball St. (10-1-1)	72
10. Penn St. (7-4-1)	66
11. Princeton (8-1)	60
12. Iowa (7-5)	52
13. Delaware (9-2)	49
14. Maryland (7-4-2)	43
15. Syracuse (5-4-1)	36
16. Pennsylvania (6-1-1)	30
17. Boston College (8-3-1)	24
18. Providence (9-4)	15
18. Virginia (8-6)	15
20. New Hampshire (8-5)	6

Division I-AA Football

The Sports Network top 25 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through October 10, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Marshall (6-0)	1,581
2. Montana (6-0)	1,495
3. Youngstown St. (5-0-1)	1,444
4. Idaho (5-0)	1,415
5. McNeese St. (4-1)	1,257
6. Troy St. (4-1)	1,226
7. William & Mary (5-1)	1,148
8. Grambling (5-0)	1,057
9. Northern Iowa (4-2)	932
10. Boston U. (4-1)	930
11. Boise St. (6-0)	813
12. Eastern Ky. (4-2)	783
13. Pennsylvania (3-0)	728
14. Southern-B.R. (4-1)	712
15. Central Fla. (4-2)	709
16. Western Caro. (4-2)	664
17. James Madison (4-1)	660
18. Appalachian St. (4-1)	643
19. Western Ky. (4-2)	409
20. Stephen F. Austin (2-2-1)	406
21. Alcorn St. (4-2)	304
22. Hofstra (6-0)	261
23. Middle Tenn. St. (3-2)	243
24. North Texas (3-2)	199
25. Sam Houston St. (5-1)	175

Division II Football

The top 20 NCAA Division II football teams through October 9, with records in parentheses and points:

1. North Ala. (4-1)	79
2. North Dak. St. (5-0)	77
3. Valdosta St. (6-0)	72
4. Tex. A&M-Kingsville (4-1)	66
5. Pittsburg St. (5-0)	65
6. Portland St. (4-2)	58
7. Ferris St. (5-0)	56
8. Northeast Mo. St. (5-0)	55
9. Central Okla. (6-0)	46
10. Carson-Newman (5-1)	44
10. Millersville (5-0)	44
12. Northern Colo. (5-1)	36
13. New Haven (3-2)	32
14. West Chester (5-1)	28
15. West Ga. (5-1)	24
16. UC Davis (3-2)	20
17. Indiana (Pa.) (3-2)	12
18. Albany St. (Ga.) (5-1)	10
19. St. Cloud St. (4-1)	9 1/2
20. Western St. (4-1)	7 1/2

Division III Football

The top six NCAA Division III football teams in each region, with records:

East: 1. Rowan, 5-0; 2. Union (New York), 4-1; 3. Plymouth State, 4-0; 4. Buffalo State, 4-1; 5. Kean, 4-1; 6. Merchant Marine, 3-1.

North: 1. Mount Union, 5-0; 2. Allegheny, 5-0; 3. Albion, 5-0; 4. Baldwin-Wallace, 5-0; 5. Augustana (Illinois), 4-0; 6. Alma, 5-0.

South: 1. Washington and Jefferson, 5-0; 2. Frostburg State, 5-0; 3. Emory and Henry, 5-0; 4. Dickinson, 5-0; 5. Trinity (Texas), 5-0; 6. Guilford, 5-0.

West: 1. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 6-0; 2. Central (Iowa), 5-0; 3. Hamline, 4-1; 4. La Verne, 4-0; 5. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 4-1; 6. Wartburg, 4-1.

Division I Men's Swimming and Diving

The preseason top 25 NCAA Division I men's swimming and diving teams as listed by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America, with points:

1. Michigan, 123; 2. Stanford, 122; 3. Texas, 114; 4. Auburn, 110; 5. California, 104; 6. Southern California, 98; 7. Arizona, 94; 8. Tennessee, 84; 9. Minnesota, 83; 10. Southern Methodist, 79; 11. Arizona State, 69; 12. Miami (Florida), 66; 13. Florida, 65; 14. Georgia, 62; 15. Alabama, 48; 16. Iowa, 46; 17. Ohio State, 42; 18. North Carolina, 35; 19. Harvard, 31; 20. Kansas, 30; 21. South Carolina, 29; 22. Virginia, 22; 23. Nebraska, 21; 24. Michigan State, 18; 25. Iowa State, 8.

Division I Women's Swimming and Diving

The preseason top 25 NCAA Division I women's swimming and diving teams as listed by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America, with points:

1. Stanford, 199; 2. Texas, 184; 3. Southern California, 181; 4. Michigan, 174; 5. Auburn, 164; 6. Florida, 154; 7. UCLA, 145; 8. Southern Methodist, 142; 9. Arizona, 131; 10. Northwestern, 123; 11. Arizona State, 117; 12. Georgia, 113; 13. Tennessee, 100; 14. Alabama, 84; 15. North Carolina, 66; 16. Nebraska, 60; 17. Colorado State, 58; 18. South Carolina, 57; 19. California, 53; 20. Minnesota, 38; 21. Wisconsin, 36; 22. Ohio State, 35; 23. LSU, 31; 24. Kansas, 24; 25. Texas A&M, 24.

Division III Women's Tennis

The top NCAA Division III women's tennis teams in each region through October 12 as listed by the Intercollegiate Tennis Association:

East: 1. Williams, 2. Amherst, 3. Trenton State, 4. (tie) Brandeis and Skidmore, 6. Bowdoin, 7. Middlebury, 8. Tufts, 9. Franklin and Marshall, 10. Smith, 11. Wheaton (Massachusetts), 12. St. Lawrence, 13. Nazareth, 14. Wesleyan, 15. Colby, 16. (tie) Catholic and Binghamton; 18. (tie) Union (New York), Vassar and Washington (Maryland).

South: 1. Washington and Lee, 2. Mary Washington, 3. Meredith, 4. Hollins, 5. Randolph-Macon Woman's, 6. (tie) Methodist, Sweet Briar and Christopher Newport.

Midwest: 1. Luther, 2. Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 3. (tie) Washington (Missouri) and DePauw, 5. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 6. Aurora, 7. (tie) Augustana (Illinois), St. Mary's (Indiana) and Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 10. Loras.

Division I Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 25 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through October 11 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Stanford (14-0)	1,099
2. Nebraska (15-0)	1,049
3. UCLA (15-2)	999
4. Penn St. (16-1)	975
5. Pacific (Cal.) (12-2)	924
6. Ohio St. (12-2)	865
7. Hawaii (12-2)	839
8. UC Santa Barb. (14-1)	774
9. Florida (14-2)	764
10. Long Beach St. (11-3)	694
11. Southern Cal (10-3)	662
12. Notre Dame (15-1)	629
13. Brigham Young (11-3)	513
14. Arizona St. (9-5)	464
15. Texas (13-3)	458
16. Arizona (8-4)	434
17. Colorado (11-4)	414
18. New Mexico (11-3)	394
19. Idaho (18-1)	312
20. Washington St. (11-6)	234
21. Duke (10-3)	187
22. Georgia (14-4)	150
23. Wisconsin (14-3)	133
24. Houston (9-3)	81
25. Wyoming (10-6)	58

Division II Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 25 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through October 11 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Cal St. Bakersfield (22-1)	549
2. Cal St. Los Angeles (18-0)	517
3. Regis (Colo.) (16-5)	481
4. Northern Mich. (14-3)	462
5. Northern Colo. (15-4)	457
6. Michigan Tech (16-2)	443
7. Neb.-Kearney (22-3)	411
8. Barry (15-3)	354
8. Hawaii-Hilo (18-4)	354
10. Augustana (S.D.) (19-2)	333
11. Air Force (17-4)	301
12. Portland St. (12-9)	300
13. Minn.-Duluth (13-3)	285
14. Metropolitan St. (13-9)	272
15. Central Mo. St. (23-2)	270
16. Nebraska-Omaha (13-7)	211
17. Fla. Southern (11-5)	206
18. St. Cloud St. (15-6)	164
19. Tampa (15-5)	146
20. Mankato St. (11-10)	110
21. UC Riverside (11-5)	109
22. Wayne St. (Mich.) (12-3)	89
23. Cal Poly Pomona (10-8)	79
23. New Haven (20-0)	79
25. Northwood (18-4)	67

Division III Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 15 NCAA Division III women's volleyball teams through October 11 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Washington (Mo.) (25-0)	299
2. Juniata (23-5)	277
3. UC San Diego (13-5)	251
4. St. Olaf (17-2)	224
5. Trinity (Tex.) (17-4)	191
6. Ithaca (33-2)	172
7. Brockport St. (25-6)	168
8. Wis.-Stout (23-1)	142
9. Ohio Northern (18-9)	122
10. Kalamazoo (22-4)	93
11. Bluffton (25-8)	92
12. Wis.-Whitewater (14-5)	89
13. Wis.-Eau Claire (17-4)	87
14. Wis.-La Crosse (13-5)	55
15. Stony Brook (14-7)	19

Men's Water Polo

The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams through October 10 as selected by the College Water Polo Coaches Association, with points:

1. Stanford, 100; 2. Southern California, 95; 3. California, 90; 4. Pacific (California), 81; 5.(tie) Pepperdine and UCLA, 80 1/2; 7. UC Irvine, 68; 8. UC Santa Barbara, 67; 9. Navy, 60; 10. Air Force, 53; 11. Massachusetts, 51; 12. UC San Diego, 45; 13. Long Beach State, 41; 14. (tie) Slippery Rock and UC Davis, 32; 16. Princeton, 21; 17. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 20; 18. Chaminade, 15; 19. Villanova, 8 1/2; 20. Bucknell, 6.

NCAA Record

▶ Continued from page 16

an assistant men's and women's coach at Union (New York) last year.

Men's and women's swimming and diving assistant—**Amy Carafoli** hired as an assistant swimming coach at Salem State.

Men's tennis—**Morgan Shepherd** hired as part-time men's tennis coach at Pomona-Pitzer.

Men's and women's tennis assistant—**David Rauseo** named assistant coach at Salem State.

Men's and women's track and field—**Doug Loftus** resigned as cross country and track and field coach at Central Florida...**Rod Tiffin,** a graduate assistant coach for the past two years at Alabama-Birmingham, elevated to head coach, where he also will serve as head cross country coach.

Men's and women's track and field assistants—**Steve Silvey** named assistant coach at Arkansas after serving as head track coach at Blinn Junior College, which he led to 14 consecutive National Junior College Athletic Association indoor and outdoor championships in his seven years there...**Scott Strand** named at Alabama-Birmingham, where he also will serve as assistant cross country coach.

Women's volleyball assistant—**Jerry Firth** selected as assistant coach at Salem State.

Wrestling assistant—**Francis Stanek** named assistant wrestling coach at Roger Williams.

STAFF

Assistant to the athletics director—**Bobby Kinsley,** assistant to the athletics director for internal operations at West Texas A&M, resigned the position to accept a job at the Primary Medical Clinic in Odessa, Texas.

Compliance coordinators—**Craig Dahlquist,** business manager and men's and women's cross country coach at Bradley, relinquished his coaching duties to become compliance officer there. He will continue his duties as business manager.

Compliance and recruiting coordinator—**Kathryn M. Statz,** an NCAA eligibility representative since November 1992, named compliance and recruiting coordinator at Marquette, where she also will serve as senior woman administrator.

Equipment room manager—**David Beauchem** will assume responsibility for the equipment room at Bradley, replacing **Kevin Jaggard,** who left the university during the summer. Beauchem also will serve as men's and women's cross country coach.

Sports information director—**Matthew S. Weaver** named at Thiel. He is a 1993 graduate of Penn State, where he worked as a student assistant in sports information.

Sports information assistant—**Jason Crowe** named sports information intern for 1994-95 at Utah after serving in the media relations department at Indiana for three years.

Strength and conditioning assistant—**Sara Wiley** named assistant strength and conditioning coach in the women's athletics department at Minnesota.

CONFERENCES

William Eng named vice-president and **Terry Ann Wansart** named president of the City University of New York Athletic Conference...**Dennis Green,** director of corporate development at the Mid-Continent Conference, named director of affiliate relations at the Illinois News and Wisconsin Radio Networks.

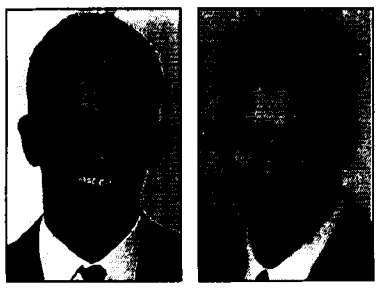
ASSOCIATIONS

Chris Voelz, women's athletics director at Minnesota, named president of the Division I-A Women's Athletic Directors Association.

The following appointments were announced at USA Hockey: **Kristine Pleimann** named coordinator of media and public relations, **John Robinson** named director of insurance and risk management, and **Brian Williams** named coordinator of InLine Hockey.

Notables

Jennifer Hayes, a tennis player at Minnesota, named winner of the 1994 Western Tennis Association Helen Shockley award...**Richard D. Schultz,** former executive director of the NCAA, appointed part-time to the sport management program faculty at Massachusetts... **William L. Wall,** former men's basketball coach and athletics director at MacMurray, received the 21st annual John W. Bunn award, presented by the Basketball Hall of Fame for outstanding contributions to the sport.



Basketball assistant: Matt Margenthaler
Ice hockey assistant: Jamie Russell

David Mayfield, a defensive back at West Virginia, and **Corey Fuller,** a cornerback at Florida State, named weekly recipients of the 1994 College Football Association's "Good Works Team."

The American Volleyball Coaches Association announced the following players of the week for October 10: **Marnie Triefenbach,** Stanford, Division I; **Mickisha Hurley,** Barry, Division II; **Tracy Swyers,** Ithaca, Division III.

Four finalists have been announced for the 1994 Babe Zaharias female amateur athlete award. They are **Bonnie Blair,** Olympic speedskater; **Mia Hamm,** former soccer standout at North Carolina; **Shannon Miller,** Olympic gymnast; and **Lisa Fernandez,** former UCLA softball player.

Etc.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIP

Francis Marion announced it will sponsor women's soccer, beginning with the 1995-96 academic year.

The Western Athletic Conference announced women's soccer will be recognized as a conference sport, effective in 1995.

AGREEMENTS

■ The Big Ten Conference awarded ESPN, Inc., exclusive rights to football and basketball games not scheduled on a national broadcast network, beginning with the 1995 football season. The contract extends through the conclusion of the 2000-2001 basketball season.

■ The Big West Conference announced that PowerBar has renewed title sponsorship for the 1995 Big West Conference basketball tournament March 7-12 at the Thomas and Mack Center at Nevada-Las Vegas.

SEMINARS

■ Second annual Mid-Atlantic Conference on Student-Athletes will be November 3 at Delaware's Bob Carpenter Center. The conference brings together professionals who are active in providing support services to student-athletes. For information, contact **Eric Denson,** Student Services for Athletes, University of Delaware, Delaware Field House, Newark, DE 19716; telephone 302/831-4294.

■ Third annual National Collegiate Conference for Life Skills will be February 9-12 in Denver. The conference is sponsored by the Inter-Association Task Force on Campus Alcohol and Other Substance Abuse Issues. Keynote speakers include **Folami Prescott** of the Morehouse School of Medicine. For information, contact **Brian Kitts,** The Bacchus and Gamma Peer Education Network, 1909 East Evans Avenue, Denver, CO 80210; telephone 303/871-3068, fax 303/871-2013.

■ "Playing Fair: Creating a Strategic Plan for Achieving Gender Equity in Athletics: A Workshop for College and High-School Administrators," will be presented April 29-May 2 at the West Coast Ridpath Hotel in Spokane, Washington. Washington State University is the sponsoring institution. The conference will discuss gender-equity-related issues, ranging from facilities to marketing and promotions to fund-raising for women's programs. For information, contact **Gail Rowland** or **Barbara J. Rayburn,** Washington State University Conferences and Institutes, 208 Van Doren Hall, Pullman, WA 99164-5222; telephone: 509/335-3530, fax: 509/335-0945.

Deaths

Buddy Amendola, former head football coach at Central Connecticut State, has died. He was the Blue Devils' coach from 1982 to 1986, compiling a 14-34-1 mark. From 1986 to 1989, Amendola served in the university's development office. Before going to Central Connecticut State, he spent 17 seasons as defensive coordinator at Yale. A player at Connecticut during the 1950s, he was a member of The Associated Press' Little All-America football team.

Hugh Hindman, athletics director at Ohio State from 1977 to 1984, died October 12 in Columbus, Ohio, at age 67. Hindman spent 21 years at Ohio State, where he joined the football staff in 1963 as offensive line coach and spent seven seasons in that post. In 1970, he was named associate athletics director and served in that capacity until assuming the directorship. Before going to Ohio State, Hindman spent five years at Ohio as an offensive line coach. A native of Columbus, Ohio, Hindman graduated in 1950 from Miami (Ohio), where he played four years of football.

Noncontroversial

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Certification).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 5 COMMITTEE ON ATHLETICS CERTIFICATION — CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Intent: To specify that during the time of their service, members of the Committee on Athletics Certification shall not individually provide, or be part of a for-profit firm or organization that provides, services in the area of athletics certification.

Bylaws: Amend 23.1 by adding new 23.1.4, page 399, as follows:

[Division I only]

"23.1.4 Conflict of Interest. During the time of their service, committee members shall not individually provide, or be part of a for-profit firm or organization that provides, services in the area of athletics certification."

Source: NCAA Council (Committee on Athletics Certification).

Effective Date: Immediately.

Former basketball coach McGuire dies

Frank McGuire, who led the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, to the 1957 Division I Men's Basketball Championship title and helped popularize the sport in the South, died October 11 at his home in Columbia, South Carolina, after a long illness. He was 80.

McGuire suffered a stroke about two years ago and "had complications from that," Wanda McNair, a deputy Lexington County coroner, told The Associated Press.

McGuire began his coaching career at St. John's University (New York), his alma mater, in 1948 after serving in the Navy during World War II. He guided the Redmen to the 1952 NCAA championship game, where they lost to the University of Kansas. McGuire departed North Carolina in 1961 for the NBA and the Philadelphia Warriors, where he spent just one season.

"I wouldn't have been in North Carolina without Frank," said current North Carolina men's basketball coach Dean Smith, who was an assistant under McGuire. "He would have been a great football coach, head of a company, anything of that sort. He was a charismatic leader. The people under him would have done anything to please him."

McGuire returned to college coaching in 1964 at the University of South Carolina, Columbia, where he led the Gamecocks to a school-record 283 victories. His teams made the Division I Men's Basketball Championship field four consecutive seasons between 1971 and 1974. He left South Carolina in 1980.

"Coach McGuire stood for what athletics at Carolina aspires to be: dedicated, performing with integrity at the highest levels, and driven by the relentless pursuit of excellence as a person and competitor," John M. Palms, president at South Carolina, said in a written statement. "He is a legend in basketball in our nation. He's, of course, a legend in Carolina basketball. But more than that, this special man is a dearly remembered friend of the University of South Carolina."

McGuire won 724 games as a coach — 549 at the college level — during a 41-year career. He was inducted into the National Basketball Hall of Fame in 1977.

■ The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics. In addition, individuals seeking employment in intercollegiate athletics also are welcome to place positions-wanted advertisements.

Rates: 65 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and $32 per column inch for display advertising for member institutions. (Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.)

Word-counting example: "Position wanted. Retired athletics administrator seeks part-time work. Contact: John P. Doe, 1234 Main Street, Anytown, KS 99999-1234, or call 999/555-5555." (22 words x 65 cents = $14.30)

Deadlines: Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for classified display and commercial display advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail or fax.

Copy restrictions: Advertisements that indicate a closing date for applications and nominations must list a date that does not precede the publication date. The NCAA News reserves the right to refuse advertisements that do not comply with this or other restrictions.

For more information, call The NCAA News at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write: The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market. To fax an ad, call 913/339-0031.

Positions Available

Commissioner

Commissioners. American Collegiate Hockey Association (150 members) is accepting applications for positions of commissioner for Divisions I and II. Responsibilities: Membership promotion, registration, eligibility, rankings, tournaments, technical assistance, etc. Reports to executive director. Stipend and travel expenses available. Send resume and letter of application to: A.C.H.A. Executive Director, P.O. Box 1050, Flagler Beach, FL 32136-1050.

Athletics Director

Athletic Director. California State University, San Bernardino, is in its fourth year as a Division II member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association and the California Collegiate Athletic Association. The sports program includes men's and women's basketball, women's volleyball, softball, golf, men's and women's soccer, and baseball. The director will oversee current sports programs, and promote fund raising for scholarships and facilities. A new 5,000-seat arena will provide an excellent opportunity for building a strong program. The successful candidate will have a master's degree, experience in collegiate athletics administration, commitment to the academic achievement of student-athletes, strong leadership and promotional skills. The university offers an attractive compensation package, including medical, dental, vision, life insurance, sick leave, two days vacation accrual per month, and competitive salary. This position is open until filled. Submit a resume, letter of interest and references to: California State University, San Bernardino, Human Resources Department, 5500 University Parkway, San Bernardino, CA 92407, 909/880-5138. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant A.D.

The University of Tennessee is accepting applications for the position of Assistant/Associate Director for Community Relations/Career Enhancement. The duties will include facilitating the education of student-athletes regarding career choices and placement opportunities. Create network of potential employers for future graduates. Arrange community service projects for student-athletes. Work with athletes who have exhausted their eligibility on degree completion, readmission, and other concerns associated with continuing education. Salary commensurate with experience. Three to five years experience in higher education preferred. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Application deadline: November 1, 1994. Send application and resume to: Dr. Carmen Tegano, The University of Tennessee Athletic Department, P.O. Box 15016, Knoxville, TN 37901. Fax number 615/974-4691. The University of Tennessee is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Athletic Trainer. Campbell University invites applications for the position of head athletic trainer. This is a full-time, 12-month position beginning January 1, 1995. Salary is commensurate with experience. The successful candidate will be responsible for organizing and administering a comprehensive athletic training program for 16 NCAA Division I sports. In addition, the athletic trainer will be responsible for teaching within the department of exercise science. Qualifications: Master's degree and N.A.T.A. certification is required. The successful applicant must possess the ability and commitment to work within the Christian mission and purpose of Campbell University. Deadline for applications is November 1, 1994. To apply send resume, cover letter, official transcripts, and the names and addresses of three references to: Tom Collins, Director of Athletics, Campbell

See **The Market,** page 18 ▶

The Market

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University, Post Office Box 10, Buies Creek, NC 27506.

Compliance

Compliance/Senior Women's Administrator: NCAA/conference/institutional compliance; monitor financial-aid awards; supervise athletic eligibility; organize, administer, implement academic support service; supervise assigned women's programs; assist in budget preparation/administration; coordinate rules seminars; assist with events management; assist director in the overall leadership and evaluation of total athletics program. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred; athletic administrative experience in financial aid/eligibility disciplines; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations; knowledge and ability to use computers. Salary commensurate based on education and athletic administrative experience. Availability: A.S.A.P. Send letter of interest, resume, names/phones numbers of three professional references to: Eastern New Mexico University, Personnel Office, Station 21, Portales, NM 88130. Application materials will not be accepted after 5 p.m. October 31, 1994. Fax 505/562-2244. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Development

Marshall University. Associate Vice-President of Institutional Advancement & Director of Athletic Development. The associate vice-president of institutional advancement (A.V.P.) & director of athletic development serves under the direction of and is responsible to the senior vice-president of institutional advancement. The A.V.P. coordinates all athletic development activities with The Marshall University Foundation, Inc.; The Big Green Scholarship Foundation, Inc.; and the Marshall University Department of Athletics. The A.V.P. is responsible for all aspects of athletic development and fund-raising activities for intercollegiate athletics. Some travel is required. Position requires 3-5 years experience in athletic fund raising or equivalent, along with strong communication skills; master's degree preferred. Salary is based on experience; a full benefit package is included. Send nominations or applications to: Dr. Lynne S. Mayer, Assistant Vice-President, Institutional Advancement, Marshall University, 400 Hal Greer Boulevard, Huntington, WV 25755-6300. Review will begin immediately and continue until position is filled. Marshall University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Marketing/Promotions

Marketing/Promotions. The Class AA Southern League of Professional Baseball seeks applications for the newly created position of Director of Marketing and Team Services. Qualifications: B.A. in appropriate field and proven success in areas of advertising, sales and broadcasting. Responsibilities: Design and implement overall marketing plan, solicit corporate sponsorships, negotiate television and radio relationships, oversee licensing program, and prepare printed promotional materials. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Procedure: Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Arnold D. Fielkow, President, Southern League, 1 Depot Street, Suite 300, Marietta, GA 30060. Deadline: November 1, 1994.

Baseball

East Carolina University. Lecturer-Exercise & Sport Science/Assistant Baseball Coach. Master's degree required; doctorate preferred. Responsibilities include teaching professional preparation and/or physical activity service classes in exercise and sport science, and coaching baseball. Service contributions also are expected. Screening date for applications is November 7, 1994. Starting date is January 5, 1995. Application procedure: Send letter of application, resume, official transcripts and three letters of recommendation specific to this opportunity to: Dr. Jimmie Grimsley, Search Committee Chair, Exercise and Sport Science, East Carolina University, Greenville, NC 27858-4353. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Accommodates individuals with disabilities. Applicants must comply with the Immigration Reform and Control Act.

Head Baseball Coach. Virginia Military Institute (NCAA Division I). Responsible for organizing and directing all phases of the V.M.I. baseball program, to include the recruitment of student-athletes within the rules of the institute, the Southern Conference and the NCAA; developing close relations with the Corps of Cadets, faculty, the general pubic, the press, and other institutions; and hiring, supervising and coordinating the activities of the assistant baseball coaches. The head coach also will participate in alumni activities. Minimum of bachelor's degree; master's degree preferred. Experience in coaching and recruiting at the college or university level desired. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Nominations are encouraged. Applications will be accepted until the position has been filled. Candidates should send their letter of application and resume with three references promptly to: Personnel Office, Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, VA 24450. Virginia Military Institute is an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer and does not discriminate against anyone because of race, color, religion, national origin, political affiliation, sex, age or disability.

Basketball

Assistant Coach, Men's Basketball. Tennessee State University is a member of the Division I Ohio Valley Conference. Position will assist head coach in all aspects of the program, including recruiting and academic development of student-athletes. Position may require academic instruction or other responsibilities outside athletics department, dependent upon qualifications and experience. Bachelor's degree required. Previous experience in a Division I men's basketball program required. Good communication skills, recruiting experience and knowledge of NCAA regulations required. Interested applicants should send resume and request Employment Application Form from: Department of Personnel, Tennessee State University, 3500 John A. Merritt Boulevard, Nashville, TN 37209-1561. T.S.U. is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, M/F.

Assistant Basketball Coach. The University of Minnesota is seeking candidates for the position of assistant basketball coach, men's intercollegiate athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; three years' experience in coaching at the collegiate (Division I) level. Responsibilities: responsible to the head basketball coach for significant administrative responsibilities, including some management of operations in the basketball office; for all aspects of instructing and developing exceptional collegiate basketball players, including some planning and conducting of daily practice and scouting of games; for evaluating and recruiting qualified student-athletes to the University of Minnesota whose athletic skills make them competitive in the Big Ten and whose academic abilities make them good candidates for a meaningful academic experience and graduation at the University of Minnesota; for knowing and understanding NCAA rules related specifically to recruitment and to the ongoing performance of duties within an NCAA Division I basketball program and for following those rules; for assisting in monitoring the academic performance and physical development of student-athletes and to work with staff academic counselors and strength and conditioning coaches to help athletes achieve full potential in each area; and for breaking down and analyzing game tapes for game plan and recruiting purposes. Compensation is commensurate with education and experience. Send a letter of application, resume and names of three references, to be received no later than October 28, 1994, to: Dr. Mark Dienhart, Search Committee Chairman, University of Minnesota, 516-15th Avenue S.E., Minneapolis, MN 55455. The University of Minnesota is committed to the policy that all persons shall have equal access to its programs, facilities and employment without regard to race, color, creed, religion, national origin, sex, age, marital status, disability, public assistance status, veteran status or sexual orientation.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Required: Bachelor's degree; experience coaching/counseling student-athletes. Preferred: Experience interacting with constituents (i.e., public, boosters, administration); experience coaching basketball at either the collegiate or high-school level (preferably at the NCAA Division I collegiate level); knowledge of/commitment to NCAA rules, specifically regarding recruiting and academics at the Division I level; ability to promote M.S.U. and its basketball program to the community; experience developing/motivating student-athletes for athletic and academic success; demonstrated ability in all areas of coaching including but not limited to: recruiting, scouting, management of academic programs, on-the-court coaching, and monitoring NCAA compliance. Responsibilities: Supervision of academic programs for student-athletes; scouting/analyzing opponents; designing game plans; on-the-court coaching; recruiting in- and out-of-state student-athletes; managing all other aspects of the program as assigned by the head coach. The successful candidate will: Show evidence of ability to recruit student-athletes to an NCAA Division I program, be able to promote M.S.U., and will motivate/communicate effectively with students, fans, boosters and others. Salary and Contract: Negotiable, commensurate with experience; nontenured, no faculty rank; contract begins upon selection (no later than November 23) and continues through May 31, 1995, renewable annually on June 1 for 12 months. Send letter of application, resume' (list names, current addresses and phone numbers of three references), and other supporting materials addressing qualifications, to: Search Committee for Women's Assistant Basketball Coach, c/o Joan L. Sweet, Department of Athletics, Montana State University, #1 Bobcat Circle, Bozeman, MT 59717-0338. Screening begins October 24. Applications accepted until selection is made. Americans with Disabilities Act/Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action/Veterans Preference.

Ice Hockey

Assistant Hockey Coach, Instructor—St. Cloud State University. Responsibilities include assist head coach in administering men's hockey program on a competitive Division I level and teach courses in area of expertise. Requires bachelor's degree and a minimum of three years coaching experience at high-school, junior league, college or professional level. Demonstrated ability to interact well with colleagues, students and community people. Salary: $20,967-$32,528. To apply, send vita and three to five recent letters of recommendation to: Craig Dahl, Head Hockey Coach, National Hockey Center 23, St. Cloud State University, 720 4th Avenue South, St. Cloud, MN 56301-4498. The postmarked deadline for receipt of completed credentials and all application materials is November 15, 1994. S.C.S.U. is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Lacrosse

Head Coach Women's Lacrosse/Assistant Athletic Trainer. Susquehanna University is seeking applications for the position of head coach of women's lacrosse and assistant athletic trainer. The position is full-time, nine-months and may commence by November 15, 1994, or as late as January 15, 1995. Applicants must have experience as a collegiate women's lacrosse player or as a coach at the high-school or college level. N.A.T.A. certification required. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Susquehanna University is a member of the Middle Atlantic Conference and Division III of the NCAA, sponsoring 10 sports for women and 10 sports for men. Please send letter of introduction, resume and three current references to: Don Harnum, Director of Athletics, Susquehanna University, Selinsgrove, PA 17870. Applications accepted through October 24, 1994. Susquehanna University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Women's Lacrosse Coach: Duke University invites applications for the full-time position of head women's lacrosse coach. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to, coaching, recruiting, scheduling, budget management and overall administration of a Division I lacrosse program in accordance with the NCAA, Atlantic Coast Conference and university rules and procedures. Credentials should reflect proven success in coaching, recruiting and working with student-athletes. Bachelor's degree, college coaching and competition experience required. This appointment is a 12-month position. Application deadline November 29, or until position is filled. Starting date is January 1995. Send resume with cover letter to: Jacki Silar, Senior Women's Administrator, Duke University, 118 Cameron Indoor Stadium, Box 90555, Durham, NC 27708.

Soccer

Head Men's Soccer Coach: Saint Mary's College of Minnesota invites applicants to assume responsibilities of coaching an NCAA Division III men's soccer program. The soccer coach's responsibilities shall include: recruitment of qualified student-athletes, organization or practice & games, scheduling, budget management, and compliance with college, conference and NCAA rules. The position will be combined with additional coaching duties, teaching or administrative responsibilities. Bachelor's degree required and master's preferred. Review of applications will begin on November 1, 1994. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Don Olson, Saint Mary's College #62, 700 Terrace Heights, Winona, MN 55987-1399. Saint Mary's College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Women's Soccer Coach. University of Wyoming. Full-time, 10 month appointment, faculty nontenure track in athletics. Bachelor's degree required. Date of appointment: December 1, 1994. Qualifications: Playing or coaching experience at the club, high-school or collegiate level required. Responsibilities: Assist the head coach in all phases of the program including, but not limited to: recruiting, training, correspondence, travel arrangements, match management and public relations. Adherence to university, W.A.C. and NCAA policies, procedures and regulations. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. To apply, send letter of application and resume to: Search Committee, Assistant Women's Soccer Coach, Athletic Department, P.O. Box 3414, University Station, Laramie, WY 82071. Applications must be received by November 8, 1994. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Squash

Head Men's Squash Coach and Assistant Coach of Tennis. Immediate opening at Hobart College, Geneva, N.Y. Duties: Head coach of squash team which was ranked No. 11 nationally in 1993-94. Previously assistant tennis coaching duties have been part of this position; these responsibilities are negotiable. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required along with proven squash playing and coaching experience. Nine-month internship appointment. Compensation includes entry-level salary and benefits. Application Deadline: October 25. Contact Mike Hanna, Director of Hobart Athletics, 315/781-3565. Send letter of application, resume, and the names and telephone numbers of three references to: Michael J. Hanna, Director of Athletics, Hobart College, Geneva, NY 14456. Hobart and William Smith Colleges are an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Strength

The University of Virginia seeks a person to assist the head strength coach for a broad-based Division I athletic department. The applicant should demonstrate full knowledge of current strength training techniques. Assist in developing and implementing strength and conditioning programs for 23 intercollegiate teams for men and women. Applicant must have strong interpersonal skills, assist in supervising graduate student staff, assist in management of two weight room facilities and work directly with student-athletes in a variety of team and individual strength and conditioning activities. A bachelor's degree and two years of college strength coaching experience is required. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations is important. Please send letter of application and references to: Coach Eric Fears, Head Strength Coach, University of Virginia, P.O. Box 3785, Charlottesville, VA 22903. The University of Virginia is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Strength/Conditioning

Professional Sports & Fitness Coach. Ironsmith Body, Inc., invites applications for the position of professional sports and fitness coach (trainer). Experience in teaching, designing and implementing general health, fitness and sport-specific strength, conditioning, speed, agility and quickness programs. Early morning, evening and weekend work is required. Some travel to continuing education courses. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in health-related field. C.P.R. certification. You must possess attention to detail, organizational and administrative skills, ability to communicate effectively both in writing and orally. You must be energetic, disciplined and excited about working one-to-one and with groups of people who have a range of general health, fitness and sport-specific goals. Demonstrated management experience. Must have multisport knowledge in strength, conditioning and speed development. Demonstrate proficiency in: basketball, volleyball, tennis and golf. The applicant also must possess desire to continue "learning" and have intentions in acquiring N.S.C.A., N.A.S.M., A.C.S.M., A.C.E. and N.F.P.T. certifications in a timely manner. Submit letters of application, three current letters of recommendation, resume, income history, names and contact information for three references to: Sarah Kelly, President, Ironsmith Body, Inc., Sports and Fitness Training Center, 1700 West 34th Street, Austin, TX 78703, 512/454-4766. Applications will be received until suitable candidate(s) are found. Ironsmith Body, Inc., is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Swimming

Swimming Coach—Kutztown University is inviting applications for a full-time assistant swimming coach. A B.A. or B.S. in a relevant area is required and an advanced degree is preferred. Three years of swimming coaching or elite level participation experience is required and collegiate coaching experience is preferred. First aid and C.P.R. certification are required as is the successful completion of the NCAA coaching certification test. Submit a letter of application expressing your interest and qualifications, a resume, and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three references to: Clark Yeager, Keystone Hall, Kutztown University, Kutztown, PA 19530. Beginning October 8, applications will be accepted and reviewed until a candidate is selected. The position includes full benefits and the salary is dependent upon experience and qualifications. Additional employment opportunities are possible with a local Y.M.C.A. team. Kutztown University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and actively solicits qualified minority and women candidates.

Track & Field

Assistant Track and Field Coach. Wichita State University Intercollegiate Athletic Association is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Track and Field Coach from interested, experienced and qualified individuals. Responsibilities: To seek and recruit high-school and junior college students qualified to be successful, academically and athletically, at the NCAA Division I level; to coach qualified men and women student-athletes in skills of shot, discus, javelin, with emphasis on the hammer; to help administer home meets and team travel. Salary Range: $14,000-$16,000. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; demonstrated experience competing in track and field events, minimum two years recruiting and coaching experience at the Division I level; expertise in throws area required. Level One Certification preferred; computer experience helpful. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until position is filled; previous applicants may reapply. Duties will begin with the spring 1995 semester. Submit letter of application and resume to: Ruth Matz, I.C.A.A. Personnel Director, Wichita State University, 1845 Fairmount, Wichita, KS 67260-0018. Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action/Americans with Disabilities Act Employer.

Volleyball

Head Coach Women's Volleyball/Softball. South Carolina State University is accepting applications for a head women's volleyball/softball coach, a full-time, 12-month position. Qualifications: A bachelor's degree is required, a master's and collegiate coaching experience preferred. Duties: Responsible for the organization, administration and supervision of the varsity volleyball and softball programs. Administer all aspects of both programs, including but not limited to recruiting, scheduling and managing of student-athletes. The volleyball/softball coach will report to the director of athletics. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application Deadline: November 15, 1994, or until a suitable candidate is found. Send letter of application, resume and references to: Mr. James O. Ruff, Director of Personnel, 300 College Street N.E., P.O. Box 7597, South Carolina State University, Orangeburg, SC 29117. S.C.S.U. is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Women's Volleyball Coach/Teacher, Health and Physical Education. Qualifications: M.A./M.S. required. Minimum five years combined college teaching/coaching or equivalent. Responsibilities: Organizes, administers and conducts all phases of women's volleyball program. Experience in recruiting in California is highly desirable. Experience in teaching in health and physi-

See **The Market,** page 19 ▶

NCAA Director of Federal Relations

This new senior-level position serves as the Association's principal liaison for governmental affairs. The position is located in Washington, D.C., at One DuPont Circle, and reports to the Group Executive Director for Public Affairs.

DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

GENERAL
Oversee the day-to-day operation of the Washington, D.C., office; develop long-range and short-range strategies, plans and programs; represent the NCAA at various speaking opportunities, committee meetings and organization functions; prepare governmental affairs reports; supervise any administrative and support staff in the Washington, D.C., office.

CONGRESSIONAL LIAISON
Monitor legislation and issues of interest to intercollegiate athletics, attend Congressional hearings, establish working relationship with Congressional staffs, provide contacts for Association institutions with members of Congress, communicate with members of Congress on issues of interest, prepare testimony to Congressional committees and respond to Congressional inquiries.

FEDERAL AGENCIES LIAISON
Monitor regulatory and rules-making process, respond to inquiries from Federal agencies, and establish working relationships with staffs of Federal agencies.

EDUCATION ASSOCIATIONS LIAISON
Establish working relationships with other higher-education associations.

OTHER
Monitor state legislative activity.

QUALIFICATIONS
- Bachelor's degree required, graduate degree preferred.
- Five years' experience in Federal governmental affairs in a senior position.
- Demonstrated ability to work effectively with governmental officials and higher-education representatives.
- Knowledge of the NCAA structure and functions.
- Appreciation of issues in higher education and intercollegiate athletics.
- Ability to work well with diverse groups of individuals and interest groups.
- Excellent verbal and writing skills.
- Strong organizational and administrative abilities.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications.
TO APPLY: Send letter and resume to:

Director of Federal Relations Search
NCAA
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422

Review of applications begins immediately with preference to those who apply by December 1. The NCAA encourages women, minorities and disabled persons to apply.

EASTERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY EKU

Visiting Assistant Professor in an NRPA/AALR accredited Department of Recreation and Park Administration. Possibility of future tenure track. Qualifications: Masters degree with doctorate preferred. Evidence of professional service. Teaching experience at the college/university level and CLP certification desirable. Responsibilities: Teach undergraduate courses, academic advising, graduate teaching as qualified. Provide service to the Department, College, and University as assigned. Salary commensurate with experience. Application deadline is November 11, 1994 or until position is filled. Beginning date January 9, if qualified candidate is found. Send resume, transcripts, and three letters of recommendation to:

Dr. Larry K. Belknap, Chair
Dept. of Recreation and Park Administration
Eastern Kentucky University
Begley Building, Room 402
Richmond, Kentucky 40475

Employment eligibility verification required. Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

Athletic Trainer
Student Health Center

Responsible to the Medical Director and to the Head Athletic Trainer. Assist Sports Medicine and Rehabilitation staff in daily management of injuries referred from the outpatient clinic. Work with Women's Intercollegiate teams as assigned. Work with Men's Intercollegiate teams as needed to assist with efficient coverage of teams. Assist in orthopedic and podiatry referral clinics with staff medical consultants supervision. Supervise assigned student athletic trainers. Qualifications: Certified by National Athletic Trainers Association; Bachelor's degree required, Master's preferred; 3 to 5 years' experience required, MA license or eligible for immediate application. **Send resume to: Mr. Jack Baynes, Lane Health Center, 135 Forsyth, Northeastern University, Boston, MA 02115. Northeastern is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action, Title IX Employer.**

Northeastern University

The Market

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cal education is required. Full-time, 12-month appointment, coaching track position. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Starting date: July 1, 1995. H.S.U. is an NCAA Division II state supported nonscholarship program with five men's and five women's sports in the Northern California Athletic Conference. Application postmark deadline: November 10, 1994. Send letter of application, current resume, transcripts and three current references to: Chair, Search Committee, Department of Health and Physical Education, Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA 95521. H.S.U. is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Women's Volleyball Coach: Wake Forest University is seeking a head coach of women's volleyball who will start an intercollegiate team in 1996-97. Duties will include all aspects of a Division I volleyball program. This would include, but not be limited to, on-the-court coaching; administration, scouting, recruiting, scheduling, and budgeting responsibilities of the women's volleyball program in full compliance with the NCAA, A.C.C. and university regulations. Experience as a head or assistant coach at the college level, including experience coaching women, is preferred. Bachelor's degree required. Letters of application, resume and two letters of recommendation to: Dianne Dailey, Director of Women's Athletics, Wake Forest University, P.O. Box 7346, Winston-Salem, NC 27109. Application deadline: December 1, 1994.

Weight Training

Weight Training Coach. The University of Iowa is seeking a weight training coach to supervise and coordinate weight training for all sports. The duties will consist of organizing and conducting the off-season conditioning and weight training program for football, care and supervision of all weight equipment, and assisting the head trainer in injury rehabilitation. Applicants must have previous experience in weight training and conditioning programs and a background in health and athletics. Send letter of application and resume to: Michael Walker, The University of Iowa Athletic Department, 340 C.H.A., Iowa City, IA 52242, by November 1, 1994. The University of Iowa is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, and women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Miscellaneous

Israeli Sports Challenge—Exciting summer program in Israel from June 25-July 31, 1995, for athletic Jewish teenagers ages 15-17 seeks Jewish head coach and assistant for girls team. See the country, meet top Israeli coaches and young players while exploring your Jewish heritage. For more information call 1-800/5-ISRAEL or fax resume to 201/664-7518—Attn.: Herb Levine/Jill Poskanzer.

Doctoral Assistantship. The United States Sports Academy, "America's Graduate School of Sport," announces several doctoral assistantships starting in January 1995. To be considered, prospective students must be admitted as a student in full standing in the institution's Ed.D. program in sport management. The assistantship provides a waiver of tuition for eight (8) credits per quarter and entails 20 hours of work per week. Work assignments may consist of either teaching, research, and/or assisting with program administration. Interested students should contact the: Dean of Academic Affairs, United States Sports Academy, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526. Phone number is 205/626-3303. Located on the eastern shore of Mobile Bay, the institution is only minutes from the white sand beaches of the Gulf of Mexico. The United States Sports Academy accepts students regardless of race, religion, sex, age, handicap or national origin.

Turf Specialist—Department of Intercollegiate Athletics and Recreational Sports: Salary: $37,800-$56,700. Maintain and oversee maintenance of athletic and recreation fields. 4-5 years experience in sports turf management or golf course management. Bachelor's degree in turf grass management, horticulture agronomy or related field preferred. Ability to work in chaotic and pressured environment. Ability to communicate effectively in a diverse environment. Strong supervisory skills. Pesticide application and advisory license preferred. Apply at or send application/resume to: University of California at Berkeley, 2200 University Avenue Room 7G, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, Job #08-109-10/MO.

Open Dates

Women's Basketball Tournament, 1994-95 CableVision Classic. The University of Nebraska is seeking Division I opponents for its tournament scheduled November 24-25, 1995. The tournament includes a $2,000 guarantee and ground transportation. For more information, please contact Karin Nicholls at 402/472-6462.

Women's Basketball. Oklahoma State University is seeking Division I teams to compete in a Thanksgiving Tournament on November 24 & 25, 1995. Guarantee available. Call Jack Easley at 405/744-6774 or 405/744-7500.

Football: Division III, Wabash College, Indiana. Seeking a home game for September 9, 1995. Financial guarantee or nonconsecutive-years contract. Contact: Greg Carlson, 317/364-4300.

Women's Basketball: University of Wisconsin-Green Bay is seeking Division I team for the 1995 Days Inn Phoenix Classic Tournament December 1 and 2, 1995. Includes guarantee, gifts, awards, and banquet. Contact Emily Bauer, 414/465-2145.

Football: NCAA III, University of Wisconsin-La Crosse seeks NCAA III, II or N.A.I.A. opponent for September 16 or September 23, 1995. Also seeking opponents for September 7 and September 21, 1996, and for September 6 and September 20, 1997. Contact Jane Meyer, 608/785-8194.

PENNSTATE

University Park Campus

COORDINATOR, POOLS
McCoy Natatorium

Train, test, supervise, organize and certify lifeguards and other student personnel working for four indoor pools, a large Olympic-size outdoor pool and a fitness center. Provide leadership to students, professional staff, support staff, and coaches. Develop and maintain risk management policies and procedures and conduct regular safety inspections. Ensure good water clarity and quality by maintaining water chemistry and balance. Develop new aquatic programs, service and income. Assist in the budget process, analyzing income, expenses, and completing cash reports. Bachelor's degree in Physical Education, Parks and Recreation or related field; plus one to two years experience in pool management and teaching in an aquatic program required. Certification as Pool Operator or Aquatic Facility Operator required. C.P.R. Instructor, Lifeguarding Instructor, Water Safety Instructor. APPLICATION DEADLINE: January 10, 1995.

Send COVER LETTER, RESUME, and salary requirements to:

Employment Division
JOB #: N-3561
120 S. Burrowes Street
University Park, PA 16801
FAX: (814) 865-3750

An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer
Women and Minorities Encouraged To Apply

DIRECTOR OF RECREATION
Loyola College

Loyola College in Maryland is seeking an individual to develop, implement, coordinate, supervise and promote campus-wide recreation and fitness programs for a Jesuit college community of 3,000 students. The director will supervise and direct intramural sports, club sports, fitness and lifetime sports programs; supervise three full-time staff members, part-time professionals and student workers; prepare and administer the budget; maintain records and oversee the management of two fitness centers.

Qualified applicants have a master's degree in recreation, education administration or related field. Five years' supervisory experience in college recreation or closely related field; excellent organizational and management skills; effective written and oral communication skills and the ability to relate to a diverse constituency required. Computer skills desirable. Facility management experience referred.

Salary is competitive and commensurate with experience and qualifications. Send letter of application, resume and names of three references by November 1, 1994, to:

Director of Recreation Search Committee
Personnel Office
LOYOLA COLLEGE IN MARYLAND
4501 N. Charles Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21210-2699

Loyola College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.
Women and people of color are strongly encouraged to apply.

Rider University

Assistant Athletic Trainer

Rider University invites nominations and applications for the position of Assistant Athletic Trainer.

Rider University is an NCAA Division I institution offering 19 varsity sport programs and a full-time undergraduate enrollment of approx. 3,000 students. Rider is a member of the Northeast Conference and the campus is located between New York and Philadelphia in the town of Lawrenceville, NJ.

Requirements: NATA certification; eligible for N.J. State license. Master's degree and previous experience at the collegiate level preferred.

Responsibilities: The successful candidate will report to the Head Athletic Trainer and will provide every aspect of support in the care and prevention of athletic injuries to the Rider student athlete. In addition, will assist in the daily operations of the training room, in the areas of budgeting, inventory, insurance claims processing, and other related responsibilities. Salary: $24,150 (10 month).

Please forward letter of application, resume, and addresses, and phone numbers of at least ces to: **Michael Wargo, Asst. Director of**

Rider University
2083 Lawrenceville Road
Lawrenceville, NJ 08648-3099

Applications will be accepted until position is filled.

Rider University is an equal opportunity, affirmative action employer and does not discriminate on the basis of non-job related criteria. Women, minorities, and the disabled are encouraged to apply.

Director of Athletics

Towson State University is a Division I member of the NCAA and will compete in the North Atlantic Conference beginning September 1995. Founded in 1866, Towson State is Maryland's second largest institution of higher education. With a diverse enrollment of more than 15,000, Towson State has approximately 500 student-athletes who compete in 21 intercollegiate sports. Women's sports include basketball, cross country, field hockey, gymnastics, lacrosse, softball, soccer, swimming, tennis, track and volleyball. Men's sports include baseball, basketball, cross country, football, golf, lacrosse, soccer, swimming, tennis and track. Several of the university's men's and women's teams annually receive national rankings. Towson State also ranks among the top 10 percent nationally in the graduation rate of recruited student-athletes.

POSITION SUMMARY
Towson State University invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics. The athletic director provides effective leadership to coaches and staff and enhances the academic and athletic achievement of student-athletes. This position reports to the Vice-President for Institutional Advancement.

QUALIFICATIONS
The successful candidate should have an established record of excellence in relating to students, faculty, staff, coaches, administrators, alumni and media, as well as effective personnel management, interpersonal and communications skills. Demonstrated commitment to athletic fund raising and sports marketing, and the ability to effectively interact and build rapport with business community representatives, the media, and athletic booster organizations are essential. A demonstrated commitment to gender equity and ethnic/racial diversity is required. The candidate must provide effective leadership to coaches and staff as well as demonstrate abilities in developing and managing an athletic budget, and creating policies and procedures that successfully manage the resources of the department to achieve goals in a manner consistent with the university, North Atlantic Conference, and NCAA rules and procedures. Knowledge of the legal and regulatory environment of intercollegiate athletics is required.

A bachelor's degree is required, advanced degree preferred. Minimum of five years of progressively responsible experience in intercollegiate athletics administration with college-level coaching experience is required.

APPOINTMENT INFORMATION
Salary will be negotiable and commensurate with experience and qualifications.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE
To assure full consideration, materials must be received by December 2, 1994. Applications and nominations must include a letter of interest summarizing qualifications and relevant experience, a current resume, and a list of three references with addresses and phone numbers.

Applications should be sent to:

Office of Human Resources, UF-40-94
Towson State University
7800 York Road
Towson, MD 21204-7097

An Equal Opportunity/ Affirmative Action Employer M/F/D/V

SAN DIEGO STATE UNIVERSITY

Director of Athletics

San Diego State University (SDSU) invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics. SDSU competes at the Division IA level of the NCAA and belongs to the Western Athletic Conference. Currently, the University competes in seven men's and 10 women's sports, and expects to achieve gender equity by 1998.

The successful applicant will be a highly motivated and success-oriented individual who will continue the University's pursuit of excellence in its athletic programs. We require a strong administrator with budget and human resources management skills, a successful entrepreneur, and a community relations proponent. Dedication to the goals of optimum success for student athletes in their academic and athletic endeavors, the integrity of the program, and support of institutional control is essential.

SDSU is a comprehensive university of more than 27,000 students. Part of the 22 campus California State University system, the University is a focal point and major resource for the greater San Diego region, and the Athletic Program is an important link between the University and its supportive community.

A bachelor's degree and a minimum of 5 years of increasing responsibility and success in the administration of athletic programs on the collegiate level is required. Experience in the administration of professional sports or business could substitute for collegiate experience in exceptional cases, if the candidate has a demonstrable knowledge of NCAA standards and regulations.

The Director of Athletics reports directly to the President of the University.

The Search Committee will begin evaluating applications by October 31, 1994. Please forward a letter of interest with resume, or nominations, to:

Chair, Director of Athletics Search Committee
Office of the President
San Diego State University
San Diego, CA 92182-1620
Tel: 619/594-5901 Fax: 619/594-6022
E-mail: anderson_ellene@mailgw.sdsu.edu

SDSU is an Affirmative Action, Equal Opportunity University.

California State University, Fresno
HEAD WOMEN'S SOCCER COACH

POSITION: Available January 1, 1995.

Placement on the salary schedule is dependent upon academic preparation and professional experience.

Responsible for coaching and management of the women's soccer program in accordance with university, conference and NCAA rules, regulations and policies. Duties include, but are not limited to: scheduling, recruiting, planning, organizing and budgeting. Additional responsibilities include promoting intercollegiate athletics as an integral part of the university, and assuming responsibility for team performance and student academic performance and eligibility.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required; master's degree preferred. College women's soccer coaching experience preferred; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations.

Strong preference will be given to candidates with the ability to relate to an ethnically diverse student population.

GENERAL INFORMATION: California State University, Fresno, is one of 20 campuses of the California State University. Current enrollment is approximately 20,000 students on a 1,400-acre campus. Metropolitan Fresno, with a multiethnic population of more than 600,000 is located in the heart of the San Joaquin Valley on the western edge of the Sierra Nevada Mountain Range. The community offers affordable housing, progressive schools, a breadth of cultural and recreational opportunities, and a pleasant social and physical environment. Centrally located, Fresno is within easy driving distance of San Francisco, Los Angeles, Yosemite, Kings Canyon and Sequoia National Parks, the Monterey Peninsula, Lake Tahoe, beaches, sailing lakes and numerous ski resorts.

FILING DEADLINE: To ensure full consideration, applicants are encouraged to submit all correspondence, resume, application, and three letters of recommendation by November 18, 1994, to:

Diane Milutinovich, Chair
Women's Soccer Search Committee
California State University, Fresno
5305 N. Campus Drive
Fresno, CA 93740-0027
Phone 209/278-2643
Fax 209/278-6611

AA/EOE

■ Legislative assistance

1994 Column No. 37

Academic credentials required for official visit prior to early signing period

Divisions I and II institutions should note that, inasmuch as the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse is required to certify a prospect's fulfillment of the academic requirements necessary for an official visit prior to the early signing period, NCAA Bylaws 13.7.1.2.4.1, 13.7.1.2.4.2 and 13.7.1.2.4.3 are no longer applicable. Therefore, an institution no longer is required to receive a transcript and Form 48-H from a prospect's high school prior to the prospect taking an official visit prior to the early signing period. In addition, the institution does not have to verify the grade-point average or test score of a prospect taking an early official visit, inasmuch as this is now the responsibility of the clearinghouse.

NCAA Bylaw 14.4.3.1.2

Part-time enrollment — Division I

Division I institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 14.4.3.1.2, semester or quarter hours earned by a student-athlete while enrolled in less than a full-time program of studies (per Bylaw 14.1.6.2.2) may not be used to meet satisfactory-progress requirements of Bylaws 14.4.3.1-(a) (fulfillment of credit-hour requirements — averaging method) and 14.4.3.1-(b) (fulfillment of credit-hour requirements — 24-hour method). During its April 18-20, 1994, meeting, the NCAA Council utilized the provisions of Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 (modification of wording) to amend the provisions of Bylaw 14.4.3.1.2 to permit the use of credit hours earned during a term in which a student-athlete was enrolled on a part-time basis to satisfy the satisfactory-progress requirements, provided the student-athlete is held responsible for that term when determining the student-athlete's eligibility is certified under provisions of Bylaw 14.4.3.1-(a) or (b).

NCAA Bylaws 14.5.4.4.1

Multiple two-year colleges and 14.5.6 — "4-2-4" college transfers

Divisions I and II institutions should note that Bylaw 14.5.4.4.1 specifies that when a student-athlete has been in residence at two or more two-year colleges, the terms of residence may be combined in order to satisfy the residence requirement set forth in the two-year college transfer provisions. All grades and all course credits that are transferable from the two-year colleges to the member institution shall be considered in determining the student-athlete's eligibility under Bylaw 14.5. In addition, at least 25 percent of the credit hours used to fulfill the student's academic degree requirements must be earned at the two-year college that awards the degree per Bylaw 14.5. Please note that the provisions of Bylaw 14.5.4.4.1 also are applicable to "4-2-4" transfer student-athletes (i.e., those student-athletes who have attended multiple two-year colleges after enrollment in a four-year institution). For example, such a student-athlete must earn at least 25 percent of the credit hours used to fulfill the academic degree requirements at the two-year college that awards the associate of arts (AA) degree.

This material was provided by the legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Nominations

Corrigan nominated for NCAA president; Howlett is candidate for secretary-treasurer

▶ Continued from page 1

He has served as director of athletics at three institutions — Washington and Lee, the University of Virginia, and the University of Notre Dame. He also coached lacrosse and soccer and served as sports information director at Virginia and worked as service bureau director of the ACC.

Corrigan has chaired several NCAA committees, including the Lacrosse, Extra Events and Postseason Football Committees. He also chaired the NCAA Special Committee on Cost Reduction, and has served on the Special Advisory Committee to Review Distribution of Revenues, Division I Men's Basketball Committee and Long-Range Planning Committee.

Howlett

Currently a member of the Executive Committee, Howlett has been Big Ten assistant commissioner since 1982. She has been an athletics administrator since 1974.

From 1974 to 1979, Howlett served as assistant to the men's director of athletics at Drake University. She was assistant director of athletics at the University of Kansas from 1979 until she joined the Big Ten staff.

Howlett recently completed service as chair of the NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics and as cochair of the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force. She also chaired the NCAA Special Advisory Committee for Women's Corporate Marketing; has been a member of the Men's and Women's Golf Committee and Football Television Committee; and served on the NCAA Executive Director Search Committee during 1993 and as a member of the Special Committee to Study a Division I-A Football Championship.

Council nominees

The Nominating Committee's slate of candidates for vacancies occurring on the NCAA Council is as follows:

Division I-A conferences:

■ Reelect Dennis A. Farrell, commissioner, Big West Conference.

■ Reelect Jeremy N. Foley, director of athletics, University of Florida.

■ Carol J. Sprague, senior associate director of athletics, University of Pittsburgh, to replace Doris R. Soladay, Syracuse University.

Division I:

■ Constance H. Hurlbut, executive director, Patriot League, to replace Patty Viverito, Gateway Football Conference and Missouri Valley Conference.

■ Sondra Norrell-Thomas, executive assistant to the vice-president for student affairs, Howard University, to replace Shirley A. Walker, Alcorn State University.

Division II:

■ Willie G. Shaw, chair of the department of health and physical education and faculty athletics representative, Morehouse College, to replace Clint Bryant, Augusta College.

■ Carol M. Dunn, director of athletics, California State University, Los Angeles, to replace Charles N. Lindemenn, Humboldt State University.

■ Royce L. Money, president, Abilene Christian University, to replace Harold J. McGee, Jacksonville State University.

Division III:

■ Stanley P. Caine, president, Adrian College, to replace Robert G. Bottoms, DePauw University.

■ Mary Jo Gunning, director of athletics, Marywood College, to replace Dolores A. Bogard, State University College at Cortland.

■ Richard A. Rasmussen, executive secretary, University Athletic Association, to replace John H. Harvey, Carnegie Mellon University.

The Council nominees will be elected in the division business sessions at the Convention. The terms of Council members elected in 1995 will expire in January 1999.

The Nominating Committee was chaired this year by Mildred B. Griggs of the University of Illinois, Champaign.

Reforms

Knight Commission set to reconvene October 24

▶ Continued from page 1

The reformation of the Knight Commission is based primarily on its concern over recent developments pertaining to Division I initial-eligibility standards.

In particular, the Knight Commission cited what it perceived as indecision by the NCAA Council regarding initial-eligibility standards, and a lack of support for the Presidents Commission's efforts to uphold such standards.

Since the Knight Commission's decision to reconvene, the Presidents Commission has submitted a new initial-eligibility proposal, which the Council has endorsed (see story on page 1). That proposal will be voted upon at the 1995 NCAA Convention.

The 22-member Knight Commission first met January 30, 1990. Its first and primary report, "Keeping Faith with the Student-Athlete: a New Model for Intercollegiate Athletics," was regarded by many as the linchpin in the effort to reform intercollegiate athletics. That report was issued in March 1991.

Big West

Two Big Sky Conference members plan to move

▶ Continued from page 6

will be participating in the Big West. "They are pursuing other avenues for achieving I-A status," he said. "We still are very confident they will obtain this status through a number of different possibilities."

Boise State has averaged more than 19,000 football fans per game over the past four years, meeting the Division I-A requirement of at least 17,000. But Idaho's Kibbie Dome holds only 16,000, and attendance was under 12,000 last season.

Farrell said Idaho might play all its 1995 home games at Washington State's 40,000-seat stadium, just eight miles from Idaho's campus at Moscow.

Decisions on divisional play in sports such as basketball and women's volleyball will wait until the new members can participate, he said.

In addition to Utah State, other remaining members of the Big West are the University of Nevada; New Mexico State University; California State University, Fullerton; Long Beach State University; University of California, Irvine; University of California, Santa Barbara; University of the Pacific (California); Arkansas State University; Louisiana Tech University; Northern Illinois University; and University of Southwestern Louisiana.

Arkansas State, Louisiana Tech, Northern Illinois and Southwestern Louisiana are members for football only.

Panel reviewing III structure to look at governance issues

The Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure has concluded that it should discuss governance issues before proceeding to an examination of structural matters.

The meeting, which occurred October 9 in Kansas City, Missouri, was the first in the Association's formal examination of membership restructuring. A Division I task force will meet October 27 in Chicago; Division II will meet November 1 in Kansas City.

Among the matters the task force cited as involving governance are simplification, the NCAA's traditional one-member/one-vote approach and chief executive officer control. Structural issues involve federation among the divisions, revenue distribution and championships.

The group noted that immigration to the NCAA currently is at high levels, and that almost all of the growth is occurring in Divisions II and III. That situation has major implications in the areas of revenue and championships.

The task force reaffirmed its belief that the Division III philosophy should be its foundation for discussion and it reviewed the new philosophy statement developed by the Task Force to Review the Division III Philosophy Statement. The proposed revision to the philosophy statement appears in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation as Proposal No. 2-132.

James R. Appleton, president of the University of Redlands, has been appointed as a cochair of the Division III task force, joining Daniel Bridges, athletics director at California Institute of Technology. Appleton and Bridges both will serve on the oversight committee that is responsible for bringing restructuring ideas from the three divisions together.

The next meeting of the Division III task force will be November 28-29 in Dallas. Part of that time will be spent with the Division II group, which will be meeting concurrently.

Education Newsletter Fall 1994

SPORTS SCIENCES

A supplement for sports medicine professionals

POSITIVE TESTS INDICATE THAT DRUG EDUCATION MUST IMPROVE

By Frank D. Uryasz
NCAA DIRECTOR OF SPORTS SCIENCES

Appeals of positive drug-testing cases provide a unique opportunity to learn about the drug-use knowledge of student-athletes.

These appeals are conducted by telephone conference with the drug-testing and drug-education subcommittee of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

When a positive test occurs, the committee permits institutions to appeal the results on behalf of student-athletes involved. Such appeals also may involve student-athletes who violate NCAA drug-testing protocol (e.g., fail to show, fail to provide an adequate specimen, etc.). The procedures for appeal are outlined in the 1994-95 drug-testing education brochure recently mailed to all NCAA schools.

Information gleaned from appeals assists the committee with its educational and testing efforts. For example, the subcommittee has found that:

- Many student-athletes have not seen the NCAA drug-testing videotape or read the drug-testing protocol.
- Many do not know that the year-round drug-testing program is limited to anabolic agents, diuretics and urine manipulators.
- Diuretics and probenecid, both prescription medications, are readily available to those who desire to use them to "beat the test." Many student-athletes do not realize these are banned substances.
- Student-athletes continue to ignore the warnings on the use of "nutritional" supplements. *(See lead article.)*
- Some coaches provide their athletes with supplement products and in some cases sell the products to student-athletes.
- There is no evidence to suggest that institutional drug-testing programs for street drugs deter the use of anabolic agents.
- Many coaches and administrators do not have a thorough understanding of their own drug-education and drug-testing programs.

The drug-testing and drug-education subcommittee will be sponsoring educational programs at national meetings of athletics organizations during the 1994-95 year. The subcommittee plans to offer these sessions to help administrators, athletics trainers and coaches better understand the ever-changing field of athletics drug testing. We'll keep you informed of when and where.

ON THE NCAA INSIDE

- Three articles dealing with eating disorders give sports medicine staffs guidelines for detection. **Page 2.**
- Injury Surveillance System bleeding study shows minimal chance for HIV contraction during athletics competition or practice. **Page 3.**

ERGOGENIC AIDS DON'T HELP PERFORMANCE AND COULD COST USERS THEIR ELIGIBILITY

Beware the quick fix. Those nutrition aids that purport to improve athletics performance "legally or naturally" are for the most part useless but far from harmless — they could render student-athletes ineligible.

Still, some continue using such substances, which often are purchased through the mail, obtained in "nutrition" stores or are provided by friends, teammates, coaches and athletics departments.



The NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports understands that student-athletes are searching for safe, legal and effective ways to improve performance but emphasizes that most of these compounds have little or no positive influence on exercise performance.

What's more, student-athletes have tested positive for NCAA banned substances, though they reported consuming no substances other than these "nutritional" supplements. Medical declarations formerly taken at the time of specimen collection for the NCAA drug-testing program and current drug-testing case appeals confirm that use of these ergogenic aids is high.

Given the data, it's important to inform all student-athletes of the following:

1. Current medical information about ergogenic aids and "nutritional" supplements does not support the performance-enhancement claims of the manufacturers. *(See NCAA Sports Medicine Handbook Guideline 2 J: Nutritional Ergogenic Aids and the following article on this page.)*

2. Many compounds obtained from specialty "nutrition" stores and from mail-order businesses may not be subject to the strict regulations set by the Food and Drug Administration. Therefore, content of many of these compounds is unknown and not represented accurately on the list of ingredients.

3. Some substances may contain small amounts of banned substances such as testosterone or other anabolic steroids or may be anabolic steroids, but not be labeled as such.

4. **Use of these and all substances is at the student-athlete's risk.** A positive test for a banned substance, whether it be a testosterone/epitestosterone ratio greater than 6 to 1 (the NCAA cut-off) or another anabolic agent or metabolite, is still considered a positive test.

5. It is not possible for the NCAA drug-testing and drug-education subcommittee to determine a student-athlete's intent when he or she tests positive for a banned substance. The appeal process is designed to allow student-athletes to present medical information about the presence of a banned substance. Student-athletes who have appealed positive drug tests on the basis that they did not know that substances they were taking contained banned substances have not been successful.

In addition, the competitive-safeguards committee wishes to discourage athletics department staffs from endorsing ergogenic aids and "nutritional" products that claim to improve student-athletes' athletics performance.

The Romans said it well. Caveat emptor — let him beware; let the buyer beware. (He alone is responsible for making a bad purchase.)

Note: Excerpts from this statement originally were issued to athletics directors and NCAA institutions by the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports in August 1992. The committee feels a re-emphasis of its message is important.

SPORTS NUTRITION DISCUSSION AT MEETING GIVES ACSM MEMBERS FOOD FOR THOUGHT

By Nancy Clark
SPORTSMEDICINE BROOKLINE

Each year, exercise scientists, sports medicine physicians, athletics trainers, sports nutritionists and other health professionals who are members of The American College of Sports Medicine (ACSM) meet to report their latest research findings and share new ideas. Some of the sports-nutrition highlights presented to the record attendance of more than 4,000 members:

- *Does ginseng enhance performance?* Unlikely. Eight cyclists took (1) either 55 or 110 mg of ginseng for seven days, (2) a placebo or (3) nothing, then exercised to exhaustion. They performed no better with the ginseng, nor did any of the subjects rave about a miraculous boost in energy.
- *Chromium picolinate is the hot topic among body builders — but does it really help build muscle mass?* No, at least not in exercised rats that ate either a standard diet, or a diet supplemented with low or high doses of chromium. Studies on humans suggest that the same holds true for athletes.
- *L-carnitine is another popular substance that supposedly facilitates the use of fats for fuel. Does burning fats result in less fatigue than burning carbohydrates, which produces fatigue-inducing lactic acid?* Three studies with L-carnitine supplementation showed no significant effect on reducing lactic acid after high-intensity sprinting, biking or 5-kilometer (3.1 mile) running, nor any improvements in performance.
- *What is the best way to improve performance?* Perhaps, simply to rest. Well-rested ironman-distance triathletes who tapered for 10-13 days (same intensity of exercise, but less volume) before an all-out 5K run finished 12-16 percent faster (equivalent to two to three minutes faster at a seven-minute mile pace) than when they raced the 5K without rest.
- *Some sports energy bars promote the benefits of consuming fat before exercising, so that the body burns fat rather than carbohydrates. Does this happen?* Research on cyclists who completed a 45-minute time trial suggests those who ate a pre-exercise diet either high in carbohydrates (75 percent of the calories) or high in fat (65 percent of the calories) burned the same amount of total calories and the same amount of carbohydrates during the time trial. The addition of fat resulted in no extra "fat burning."
- *To listen to some female athletes, you'd think they are "energy efficient" and maintain their weight despite eating next to nothing. Do they adapt to a low-calorie intake by conserving energy rather than dipping into body-fat stores?* Eleven lean, active women who ate only about 1,000 calories per day for four days and exercised for about one hour per day not only lowered their weight, but also their body temperature — perhaps reflecting

See SPORTS NUTRITION, page 4

EATING DISORDERS

How do they happen? What should you do to deal with them?



PROBLEMS CAUSED BY ANOREXIA NERVOSA NEARLY KILLED DEDICATED TENNIS PLAYER

This piece was submitted to the NCAA Sports Sciences staff by a student-athlete who wishes to remain anonymous. It was written as part of her therapy with hopes it will help others avoid similar experiences.

Last June, I nearly died from internal complications caused by anorexia nervosa. As I continue to struggle daily with one or more of the symptoms of this disease, I ask myself over and over why didn't someone who worked with the tennis athletes come to my aid and get me a qualified health professional who was trained in diagnosing and treating eating disorders?

My coach, the trainers and the medical personnel obviously suspected that I had a problem because they dwelled on it constantly. There wasn't a day that went by that someone didn't talk about my "dieting" or my excessive exercising, not to mention the horrible frequent weigh-ins that they put me through. Yet no one referred me to a professional until my mother (who had voiced her concerns about me to the coaching staff) called the assistant athletic director and he made an appointment for me. By then, however, I was in an advanced stage of an eating disorder. Finally someone was going to help me with the uncontrollable battle that was going on in my head.

How did this happen to me? What I wouldn't give to make it all stop! Make it all go away! Funny, isn't it? I started my diet and conditioning program to please my coach and she didn't even return in the fall. All I ever wanted was to be a good college tennis player. Coach had told me that with her help, I would be. I believed her; however, my freshman year turned out to be a disappointment. My coach showed no interest in helping me become a better player. The crushing blow came when she excluded me as a team member from the NCAA championships. To this day, she has never offered me an explanation or an apology.

She'll never know the deep pain I felt and still do. With my self-esteem and confidence destroyed, I became desperate. I felt that if I was the most fit and trim on my team, perhaps I'd stand a greater chance of being accepted by my coach. Weight had often been an issue if one of us didn't win our match.

When Coach didn't return, I continued my same thought process. I was happy with our new coach and looked to him for a new beginning. I became more intent than ever to be in top shape so that he wouldn't overlook me.

But what started out as a diet and conditioning program eventually led to an out-of-control pattern. Starting in January, I cut all fat out of my diet. I was eating a very restricted diet that obviously was inadequate to meet either my nutritional or caloric needs. (Of course, I did not realize this). I also was exercising at the recreation center in addition to my team practices. I began to feel fatigued, depressed and irritable. Each day became a greater struggle. My sports-related anorexia was controlling me.

Coach, how could you watch me deteriorate? You knew how much college tennis meant to me. Why did four months pass before I finally received counseling? I was a very sick young lady with a frightening disease and I needed help.

What could this woman's coach have done? The following two articles provide guidance.

ATHLETICS STAFFS MUST BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR WARNING SIGNALS OF DIETING OBSESSION

By Dr. Mimi D. Johnson
WASHINGTON SPORTS AND FAMILY MEDICINE

Eating disorders aren't always easy to recognize, particularly in athletics. What appears to be an athlete's dedication to being in shape — such as cutting fats out of the diet or performing an extra hour of aerobic exercise after practice — may actually be obsessive/compulsive behavior associated with an eating disorder.

A watchful eye by athletics trainers, coaches and medical staff may result in recognition of early signs of disordered eating behavior, some of which include:

- Voiced concerns about being fat or overweight
- Preoccupation with calories, fat and weight
- Progressive weight loss
- Persistent criticism of one's body
- Excessive exercise that is not part of the training regimen
- Avoiding situations in which the athlete can be observed eating
- Food restriction and/or drinking excessive fluids
- Eating large meals, then disappearing to the bathroom
- Laxative use or vomiting
- Lack, or decreased number, of menstrual periods in the female athlete

If this behavior is observed, it is appropriate to discuss concerns about his or her health with the athlete. For example, decreased food intake results in decreased strength and endurance as well as increased injury risk. In women, lack of or irregular menstrual periods can result in bone loss and increased risk of stress fracture. Severe weight loss, laxative use and vomiting can lead to serious medical problems, including death.

A multidisciplinary team approach in treating eating disorders often is recommended. A physician who is knowledgeable about the subject can monitor the athlete medically, and restrict him or her from sports participation if unable to change his or her behavior (i.e., get the athlete to gain weight or decrease excessive exercise). A psychologist experienced in managing eating disorders is essential to the athlete's recovery. If available, a nutritionist can provide guidance for weight gain and normalization of eating patterns.

All this may help but prevention is the best medicine. Athletes should be educated about eating disorders (videotapes are available from the NCAA) and about healthy eating patterns (how to meet energy output needs). The preparticipation physical exam is an effective way to screen for disordered eating tendencies and menstrual dysfunction. *(See next article.)*

Dr. Mimi D. Johnson is a team physician for the University of Washington and coordinator of the athletics department's eating disorder education and treatment program. She may be called at 206/821-9693.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS PROVIDE OPPORTUNITY TO SCREEN FEMALE ATHLETES FOR DISORDERS

By Dr. Mimi D. Johnson
WASHINGTON SPORTS AND FAMILY MEDICINE

The pressure to perform and to meet expectations of coaches and peers may lead young female athletes to attempt weight loss inappropriately and unnecessarily. These attempts to lose weight rapidly often involve disordered eating — restricted food intake, vomiting, diuretic use and taking diet pills. Disordered eating may lead to menstrual irregularities and bone loss, which places the athlete at risk for premature osteoporosis and possibly stress fracture. The female athlete should be screened for these conditions, and the preparticipation exam can provide the ideal opportunity.

HOW TO SCREEN FOR MENSTRUAL DYSFUNCTION

- Age of menarche
- Frequency of menstrual periods
- Number of periods in the last year
- Date of last period

If the athlete is age 14 and prepubertal, or age 16 and premenarchal, she should be evaluated for primary amenorrhea.

If she is menarchal but has been without menses for six months, she should be screened for secondary amenorrhea.

If the athlete is experiencing amenorrhea, her caloric intake may be low (she may not be meeting her energy needs). Therefore, the workup for primary or secondary amenorrhea should include evaluation for disordered eating. Hormonal therapy also may be considered.

HOW TO SCREEN FOR DISORDERED EATING:

Questions to evaluate disordered eating might include:

See PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS, page 4

The NCAA Sports Sciences Education Newsletter is a publication promoting the health and safety of the collegiate student-athlete. It is published twice yearly by the NCAA sports sciences staff.

Frank D. Uryasz, director
Randall W. Dick, assistant director
Ellen Hanley, assistant director
Donna L. Hockersmith, administrative assistant
Martin T. Benson, publications editor

The newsletter is mailed free of charge upon request to staff of NCAA member institutions and other concerned professionals and agencies. Story ideas and manuscripts are encouraged.

All correspondence should be sent to: Sports Sciences Education Newsletter, NCAA, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422; telephone 913/339-1906.

HIV TRANSMISSION UNLIKELY IN PRACTICE OR COMPETITION

By Randall W. Dick
NCAA ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF SPORTS SCIENCES

The estimated chance of HIV transmission in college athletics is less than one in a million practice or game exposures in any sport, according to a 1993 NCAA Injury Surveillance System (ISS) study.

The study was conducted as a result of concern about possible transmission of HIV and other blood-borne pathogens in collegiate athletics, which moved the NCAA Executive Committee to issue the following statement on the potential problem as it related to practice and competition in May of 1992:

Aggressive treatment of open wounds or skin lesions should be followed. In particular, whenever an athletics participant suffers a laceration or wound where oozing or bleeding occurs, the practice or competition should be stopped at the earliest appropriate time, and the player should leave the field of play and be given appropriate medical treatment. The student-athlete should not return to the practice or competition without approval of medical personnel.

ISS participation is voluntary and limited to the 893 NCAA member institutions (September 1993 figure). The selection of participants is random, with a minimum 10 percent representation of each Division (I, II and III) and region (East, South, Midwest, West). This sampling assures a cross-section of institutions representative of the total population of NCAA institutions sponsoring a particular sport.

Institutional athletics trainers filed a report for each bleeding wound sustained in an organized practice or game. An athlete-exposures (A-E) figure is the number of individuals participating in one practice or game. The injury rate in this study was determined by comparing the number of bleeding incidences in a specific category to the number of exposures in that category. The resulting rate was expressed as injuries per 1,000 A-E.

Since HIV transmission in the athletics arena has never been confirmed, some basic assumptions had to be made to devise a way to estimate the chance of such an occurence:

- All wounds sustained subjected players to blood from another player.
- HIV infection occurred at a rate reported for health-care workers (three per 1,000 exposures to an HIV-1-infected person), as reported in the Annals of Internal Medicine in 1990.
- The prevalence of HIV in the sample was similar to that among college males (1/200) or females (1/5,000), as reported in the New England Journal of Medicine in 1990.

Bleeding-rate results (see figures below) showed a significant difference both between sports and between practice and games within a given sport. In most cases, the risk of a bleeding incident is higher during actual competition.

Risk of HIV transmission in an activity was determined by multiplying the activity bleeding rate (see figures below) by the prevalence of HIV in the college population and the HIV infection risk. In a football game, for example, the estimated risk of transmission would be $(^{34.9}/_{1,000})$ $(^{1}/_{200})$ $(^{5}/_{1,000}) = 5.24 \times 10^{-7}$.

Using these calculations, the risk of HIV transmission was estimated to be well below one per one million practice or game exposures in any sport.

Although this study showed that the chance of HIV transmission in athletics practice or competition is extremely remote, it should be noted that the risk of hepatitis B transmission may be higher; however, prevalence and infection-risk data for this pathogen have not been analyzed.

While blood-borne pathogen transmission in athletics can best be addressed by reviewing off-the-field behaviors, medical staff can reduce an already minimal transmission risk off the field of play by observing basic hygenic practices and the universal precautions as outlined by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

A portion of these data were presented at the June American College of Sports Medicine national meeting in Indianapolis.

FIGURE 1 – FALL SPORTS
BLEEDING RATE - PRACTICE + GAME
(per 1,000 A-E)

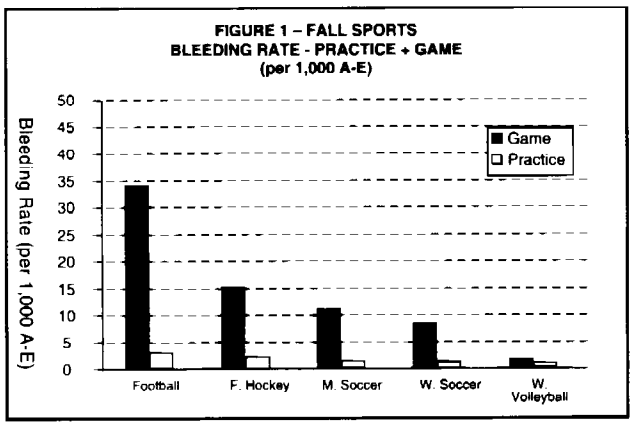


FIGURE 2 – WINTER SPORTS
BLEEDING RATE - PRACTICE + GAME
(per 1,000 A-E)

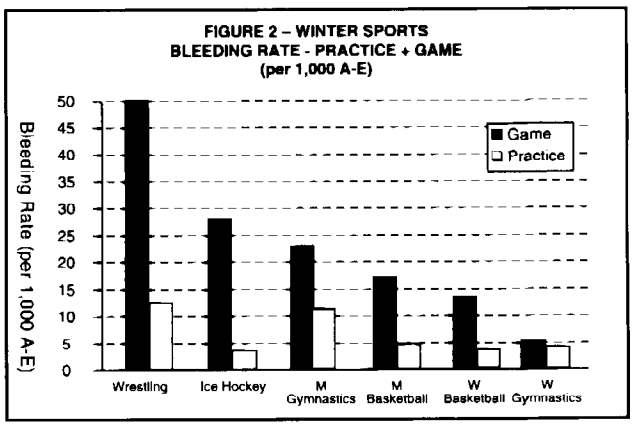
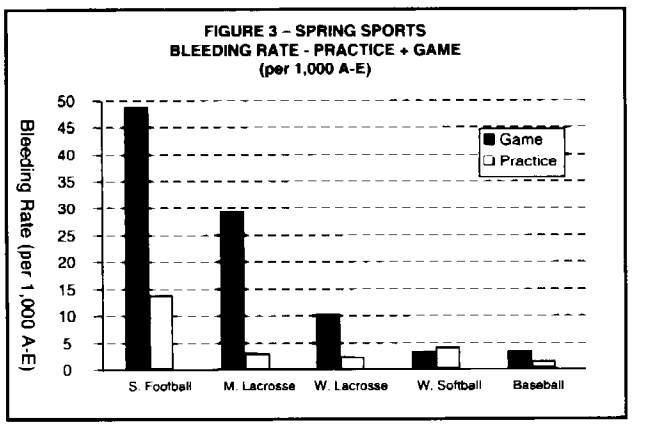


FIGURE 3 – SPRING SPORTS
BLEEDING RATE - PRACTICE + GAME
(per 1,000 A-E)



MASKING STRATEGIES RARELY BEAT TEST FOR STEROIDS

By Siu C. Chan
FOOTHILLS HOSPITAL, CALGARY, ALBERTA

The process of masking the abuse of anabolic steroids so it cannot be detected by urine tests isn't foolproof. As methods of masking become more sophisticated, so does the technology used in testing.

Because of the results and health risks of widespread abuse, postevent testing for anabolic steroids became standard practice at many major sporting events during the 1970s. The focus shifted to pre-event testing when it was found that, in general, these drugs are used during training, but not competition.

Testing for anabolic steroids, which also is conducted by the criminal justice system, is by a very specific method, gas chromatography/mass spectrometry in the selected ion monitoring mode, and not by immunoassay; therefore, sample adulteration is much less effective than in other kinds of drug testing.

In vivo masking

One obvious way to try to avoid detection is to produce a very dilute urine. By manipulating the specific gravity of the urine, it may be possible to reduce the concentration of the drug to below the limit of detection of the procedure. Urine dilution can be achieved by drinking copious amounts of water or by consuming dietary diuretics, such as coffee.

In many jurisdictions, the specific gravity of the urine is monitored at the collection site: If the specific gravity is low, e.g., less than 1.010 (this is the current requirement for the NCAA drug-testing program), the athlete is required to supply a second sample with adequate specific gravity. In any case, a standard practice in many laboratories is to double the volume of the specimen aliquot to enhance the sensitivity of the test if the specific gravity of the urine is low.

Products marketed for the purpose of masking drug use in urine testing typically contain glucose and other carbohydrates. According to the dosing instructions, a large amount of water has to be consumed with the product. The result is no different from diuresis induced by simply drinking a lot of fluid.

Some steroid abusers use therapeutic diuretics to produce a dilute urine sample. The loop diuretics are especially effective in increasing the rate of urine formation. It has been documented that a 0.5 mg dose of bumetanide, a loop diuretic, can produce one liter of urine in two hours, with a specific gravity of 1.005.



Most sports organizations (including the NCAA) have diuretics on their banned list, and test for them when testing for anabolic steroids. Diuretics are monitored either by high-performance liquid chromatography or by GC/MS as their methylated derivatives. The limits of detection are in the high ng/ml range by HPLC, and in the low ng/ml range by GC/MS. These limits are adequate in detecting therapeutic diuretics.

Probenecid belongs to a class of drugs known as inhibitors of tubular transport of organic compounds. These compounds may decrease the urinary concentration of anabolic steroids. Probenecid was developed to inhibit the renal excretion of penicillin. Penicillin was in short supply, and its dose could be decreased with the coadministration of this drug. Probenecid also inhibits the excretion of some other drugs, typically organic acids.

There is no documentation in the literature that probenecid reduces urinary excretion of anabolic steroids in humans. A recent paper has shown that in rats, excretion of stanozolol was insignificantly reduced. In any case, this drug has been used for masking purposes.

Probenecid is banned by most sports organizations (including the NCAA). It can be monitored in the steroids procedure by the laboratory. The therapeutic dose is high, 500 mg, and the urinary concentration is in the μ g/ml range, therefore its detection does not pose any problem.

In vitro masking

The addition of chemicals to change the physicochemical properties of the urine specimen, such as pH or absorbance, cannot mask the presence of drugs. Unlike immunoassays, steroid analysis requires extensive sample workup before analysis by GC/MS. This includes extraction and hydrolysis, where the pH of the specimen is adjusted and monitored. The GC/MS analysis is so specific that extraneous substances in general do not interfere with the procedure.

Typically, the limits of detection for anabolic steroids and metabolites are in the low ng/ml range, and the concentrations of these compounds in the urine of an abuser are usually much higher. Therefore, the laboratory has much room to detect steroid use, even in a manipulated urine sample.

While there still will be claims that steroid testing can be defeated, we believe with proper precautions and additional measures as discussed, it is difficult for an abuser to avoid detection.

Reprinted in part with permission from : Chan, SC. Masking strategies cannot beat tests for steroids. Forensic Urine Drug Testing. March 1994:3. American Association for Clinical Chemistry, Inc.

NCAA Life-Skills Program

The NCAA Life-Skills Program will begin distributing applications for new institutions to participate in the Life Skills Program, starting late fall 1994. The program has 46 participating institutions and plans to add an additional 50 institutions for the July 1995 orientation in Kansas City, Missouri. If you have any questions regarding the Life-Skills Program, please call Emily R. Ward, program coordinator, at the NCAA national office.

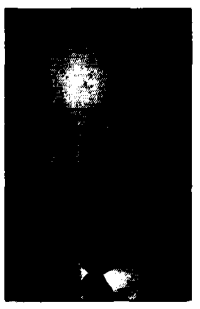
IS SPRING BALL WORTH THE RISK?

By G. Dennis Wilson
AUBURN UNIVERSITY

Most accept that injuries are part of sport. Disagreement starts when the subject of benefit vs. cost (i.e., injuries) is broached.

The debate is an old one. In 1911, the Surgeon-General of the Navy tried to discourage athletics participation at the Naval Academy because of his concerns about high injury rates. Furthermore, the establishment of the NCAA was initiated by Teddy Roosevelt primarily to address the issue of safe participation in sport in the United States' colleges and universities. The Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports is the group within the NCAA whose role it is to continue that initiative.

Recently, the committee expressed concern about student-athlete safety during out-of-season practices, particularly in football. Its recommendations include, in priority order: eliminating spring football practice, permitting only noncontact spring football practice, and reducing the number of contact football practices from the current 10 contact/five noncontact to five contact/10 noncontact.



Wilson

Why did the committee make such recommendations? What did they see as the benefit/cost of spring football? Over the years the committee has sought input from the NCAA Football Rules Committee, College Football Association and the American Football Coaches Association as to the benefits. Generally, those cited include the opportunity to work on fundamentals, such as blocking and tackling, a chance to try players at other positions, an opportunity to evaluate walk-ons and a strong perception that the quality of the collegiate game will be lessened if spring practices were disallowed or reduced. While many football coaches agree with these benefits, some others associated with athletics feel that the time has come to seriously question these notions.

The committee has sought to balance the aforementioned positives with the most obvious negative, increased injuries. Six years of NCAA Injury Surveillance System (ISS) data unequivocally show that the spring football practice injury rate is consistently more than double that of fall practice, even with five of the 15 spring practices designated as noncontact. The spring practice rate of 9.2 injuries/1,000 athlete exposures is the highest practice injury rate for all of the 16 sports currently tracked by the ISS. Reasons for the increased spring injuries have been suggested [e.g., more emphasis on blocking and tackling, less experienced players involved (walk-ons), players playing out of position, and players trying to make the team]. It even has been suggested that fall injuries may increase if spring football practice is modified. Nevertheless, the committee has a responsibility to ensure player safety. Given the definitive ISS data, the committee felt obligated to recommend modification of current spring football practices.

The proposal ranges from elimination to a shift toward more noncontact days. It is interesting to note that in the 1989-90 season, when Division II spring practices consisted only of 12 noncontact practices, the injury rate was cut in half, making it similar to that of fall football. In addition, the Division II practice injury rate for the following fall was only moderately higher than the average injury rate recorded for fall practice in the division over the previous five years.

If one of the two less drastic actions is taken, the committee hopes that the noncontact definition, which limits equipment to headgear, shoes, pants and porous-lightweight jerseys, would be strictly enforced. The committee continues to oppose the use of shoulder pads on noncontact days, though recent NCAA legislation permits it.

The competitive-safeguards committee is composed of coaches, athletics directors, athletics trainers, team physicians and sports scientists — all fans. It is their collective judgment that the time has come to reflect seriously on whether the benefits gained from practicing football in the spring, as is currently done, is worth the increased injury rate. They think not.

Dennis Wilson is the director of physical education at Auburn University and chair of the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports. He can be called at 205/844-4483.

SPORTS NUTRITION

continued from page 1

an adaptive mechanism to save calories, rather than burn them (from body-fat stores) to keep the body warm.

■ *Can weight loss be achieved by lifting weights?* Research looking at a 12-week weight-training program (three days per week; three sets of eight repetitions at 80 percent, one repetition maximum) showed a 13 percent increase in calories needed to maintain body weight. The study, done with older subjects (56-80 years old), suggests that resistance training is an effective way to increase energy expenditure and requirements and may be a useful addition to weight-control programs in older people — and likely younger people, too.

■ *How consistent are methods to measure body fat?* Among 37 white female runners, average body fat varied considerably with method: Futrex 5000, 12.5 percent body fat; underwater weighing, 13.5 percent; skin-fold calipers, 15.5 percent; and bioelectrical impedence, 19 percent. This suggests that body-composition measurement should be included as part of a conversation about determining an appropriate weight, but not taken as gospel.

■ *How can you tell if you are addicted to exercise?* A study of 211 marathon runners pinpoints these behaviors as red flags: exercising seven days per week, training twice in one day and continuing to exercise while injured.

■ *Why do some people gain weight more easily than others?* Perhaps due to biochemical differences. In a weight-gain study on 12 pairs of twins who were overfed for 100 days, the twins who gained the most weight had less of certain enzymes involved in energy metabolism. This might have affected their ability to burn the calories.

■ *Body builders often want to drop weight before competition. Can they lose only fat but not muscle if they maintain their exercise program?* Doubtful. In a study with nine strength-trained men who cut 500 calories per day for 26 days and maintained their exercise program, the eight-pound weight loss represented about 60 percent fat and 40 percent muscle.

■ *Is fatigue related to only lack of fuel? That is, if you maintain a normal blood-sugar level, can you exercise endlessly?* No, but you can exercise longer. For example, athletes were able to bike 33 percent longer (211 vs. 159 minutes) when they consumed one liter of sports drink (about 320 calories) per hour of exercise. But researchers detected biochemical changes within the cells that contributed to fatigue.

■ *Sports drinks enhance performance with exercise that lasts more than 90 minutes. Do they help with shorter events?* Likely so. A study with 12 male runners who drank a liter of sports drink (320 calories) before a 15K (9.3-mile) race ran the final mile faster than when they drank just plain water before the event.

Nancy Clark is a nutritionist at the Boston-area Sportsmedicine Brookline. She can be called at 617/739-2003.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS

continued from page 2

■ Are you happy with your present weight? If not, what would you like to weigh?

■ Have you ever been on a diet? Are you on a diet now?

■ What have you eaten in the past 24 hours? How many meals and snacks to you typically eat per day?

■ Have you ever tried to control your weight by vomiting, using laxatives, using diuretics or by taking diet pills?

■ Have you ever been diagnosed as having an eating disorder?

Common signs and symptoms of food restriction include: amenorrhea, fat and muscle loss, dry hair and skin, cold, purplish hands and feet, decreased body temperature, lanugo development (particularly on the trunk), light-headedness, decreased ability to concentrate and bradycardia.

Common signs and symptoms of purging behaviors include: swollen paratid glands, chest pain, sore throat, abdominal pain, erosion of tooth enamel, face and extremity edema, diarrhea and/or constipation and menstrual irregularities.

The athlete with signs of disordered eating should be referred to a professional trained in the management of eating disorders who can evaluate the individual further and begin treatment with nutritional counseling and psychotherapy, as appropriate. If the athlete's concern about weight control is detected before disordered eating has begun, she can be given guidelines for healthy weight control and possibly dissuaded from disordered eating.

SUMMARY

The team physician should be aware of the occurrence of disordered eating among female athletes and conscious of the subsequent effects on menstrual function and bone density. The athlete with a history of stress fractures should be evaluated for menstrual dysfunction, and the athlete with menstrual dysfunction should be evaluated for disordered eating.

Calendar

Available NCAA/Betty Ford Professional in Residence dates: **February 7-10, March 14-17, April 4-7, April 25-28, May 9-13.**

A.P.P.L.E Conference, Charlottesville, Virginia: **January 20-22.**

A.P.P.L.E San Diego, California: **February 3-5**

NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, Kansas City, Missouri: **February 13-15.**

NCAA Request for Proposals

SPORTS SCIENCES



NATIONAL COLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

The National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) announces a request for research proposals for the following topics:

1. Assessment of gender equity in collegiate medical care and injury prevention.
2. Development of an appropriate tool for quantifying and identifying overuse injuries, particularly in women athletes.
3. Causative factors for gender-specific musculo-skeletal injuries such as the anterior-cruciate ligaments.
4. Survey of drug use in college athletics.

A specific proposal format is required. Format guidelines and more specific funding information are available from the NCAA by contacting the Director of Research, NCAA, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211. 913/339-1906.

In general, preference is given to researchers from NCAA member institutions. Proposals should specifically address one of the four areas noted above. Application of the research to the NCAA membership is emphasized.

Proposals should be received by December 15, 1994, by the Director of Research at the above address. Chief investigators will be notified of funding in March 1995.